

# IMPORTS, INC.



### 16" BANDSAW

### MODEL G1073

- 11/2 HP, 110/220V
- single-phase motor
- 3 blade speeds: 1900, 2400, 2900 FPM
- · Cast-iron table is 17" x 17",
- tilts 10°L, 45°R Includes ½" blade
- · Heavy-duty rip fence
- · Built-in dust collection port
- Shipping weight approx. 450 lbs.

REG. \$550 SALE \$52500

### 10" HEAVY-DUTY TABLE SAW

### MODEL G1022

• 1½ HP, 110/220V motor • 2 cast-iron wings

 Precision-ground cast-iron table top with T-slots

Table size with extension wings 41" x 27"

Shipping weight approx. 270 lbs.

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 3 HP, 220V single-phase motor Precision-ground solid castiron table and wings

Steel miter gauge Magnetic switch

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### 12" PLANER



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XTRA SET

FREE

### MODEL G1017

- 2 HP, 110V motor
- Dual-knife cutterhead
- Stock capacity: 12" wide x 51/2" thick
- Optional dust hood available
- Complete with instruc-
- Shipping weight approx.

NEW <

## **15" PLANER**



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MODEL G1021

- 15" wide x 6" thick Automatic infeed and outfeed rollers are chain-driven
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Comes with 475 lbs. FREE STAND! ONLY \$76500

### 20" PLANER



MODEL G1033

- •3 HP, 220V single-phase motor
- 2-speed automatic feed
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- 20" wide x 8" thick Anti-kickback fingers prevent board from backing up
- Precision-ground cast-iron table measures 26" x 20"
- Shipping weight approx. 800 lbs.

ONLY \$119500





OSCILLATING

SPINDLE SANDER

MODEL G1071

tilts to 45°

Heavy-duty 1 HP.

110/220V motor

Cast-iron 24" x 24" table

• Ten spindle sizes: 1/4", 3/8", 1/2" 5/8", 3/4", 1", 11/2", 2", 3", 4" • Built-in dust collection port

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INTRO PRICE \$49500



tion manual 90 lbs.

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### MODEL G1014

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## 16" DRUM SANDER NEW





- 11/2 HP. 220V single-phase motor
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- Dual belt-driven
- sanding drums
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# 6" x 47" HEAVY-DUTY JOINTER

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### MODEL G1035

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- Dual speed, reversing motor Two independently adjustable 21/2" x 10" fences
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### With 10' of FREE HOSE!

- •2 HP, 220V single phase motor
- Handles two machines easily
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### Better Homes and Gardens



THE WORLD'S LEADING WOODWORKING MAGAZINE

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ABC membership applied for.
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# THE EDITOR'S ANGLE

# A LOT OF THINGS

## Steve Sawyer wins the Pampered-Pooch Contest

Yes folks, it's official. WOOD® magazine reader Steve Sawyer of Arkansas City, Kansas, with a lot of help from Cupid, his two-year-old dog, beat out 294 other entrants in our Pampered-Pooch Contest. (That's Steve and Cupid talking woodworking at right.) For his efforts, Steve won the doghouse project we featured in the August issue and a year's supply of dogfood.

Thanks to everyone who entered. A special thanks to Joshua Gardner, from Mountain Lake, Minnesota, a gradeschooler who sent us his school picture and another photo of his Pound Puppy stuffed dog. Joshua writes, "This is the only dog I've ever owned, and it came in a box. I've been bugging my dad to get a dog, and I think if I can prove that I can get a doghouse and a year's supply of dogfood, he might get me one." Good luck, Joshua.

## Don't Miss Our Special Tool-Tuneup Section

If it has been a while since you've given your shop tools a tuneup, you'll want to spend some time reading this article, which starts on page 68. We talk in depth about radial-arm saws, bandsaws, and mitersaws, and give other, more-general tool-tuning advice, too.



Now here's a dog that earns her keep.

## **New Safety Column Debuts**

Every woodworker knows instinctively that danger lurks in the workshop. Yet, most of us give surprisingly little thought to tool safety and safe woodworking practice—until an accident happens or almost happens.

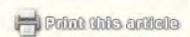
That's why we're introducing a new column entitled "Where Safety Begins." We've made arrangements with Mike Gililland, the owner of a safety-consulting firm and a lifelong woodworker with 25 years of engineering experience, to answer any safety-related questions you may have. See page 84 for how to get in touch with The Safety Man.

# Important Change for the 1996 Build-A-Toy® Contest

If you're planning to enter a toy in the 1996 Build-A-Toy Contest—and I hope you are—see page 36 for the rules. You'll notice that the entry deadline is September 1, 1996. That means you have almost an entire year to plan, design, and build your toy—several months longer than in the past.

For some inspiration, take a look at the winning toys for 1995 on pages 34-35.

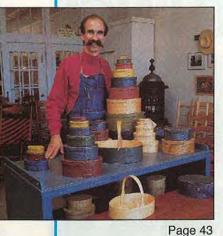
Photograph: Rex Flottman



Farry Clayton

# ISSUE NO. 82

THE WORLD'S LEADING WOODWORKING MAGAZINE

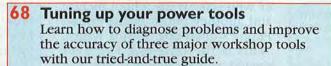


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  Top a dresser with this pivoting-mirror project.
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OCTOBER 1995

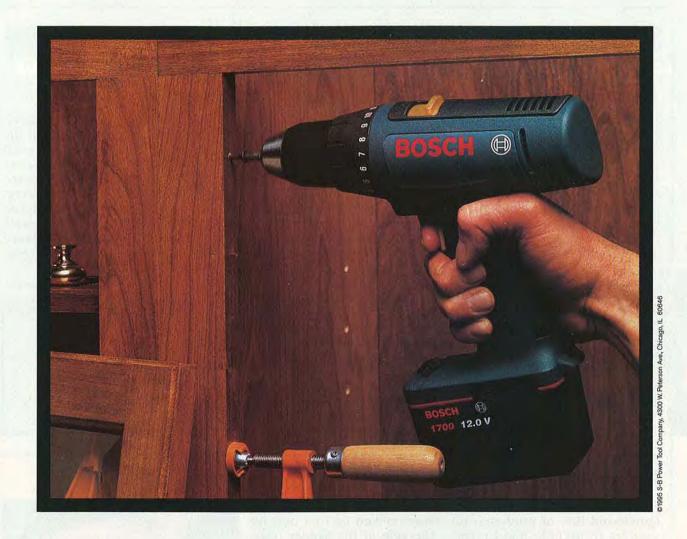






This issue's cover wood grain: Tamarack

Page 48 and page 54



# It only has a bit in common with other cordless drills.

Through an unprecedented combination of run-time, reliability and ergonomic design, Bosch cordless drills redefine *Total Performance* for the entire category. In test after test, nothing outperforms our T-handle and pistol grip drill/drivers or impact drivers.

The reason they work harder is that their 9.6 and 12.0 Volt High Endurance power packs are designed to get more work out of a charge.

Up to 30% more. Run-time is further enhanced by an innovative low resistance switch that minimizes power lost to heat. So more energy goes to the job at hand.

Other exclusive features include the Perma-Brush™ motor which eliminates brush

replacement for the life of the tool. Plus the perfect balance, comfort and weight of our industry leading ergonomic design.

One last bit of difference these exceptional tools offer is a one year warranty, 90 day satisfaction guarantee and one year service protection plan.



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# TOOL BUYER'S UPDATE

# A comfortable-to-hold detail sander at a reasonable price

Detail sanders can save you hours of aggravating work by aggressively sanding in hard-to-reach nooks and crannies. But until this Skil model 7200 Corner/Detail Sander arrived, smooth performance came at a price of \$75 and up. (See our review of the other detail sanders in the November 1994 issue.)



Although comparably priced with the \$45 Ryobi DS 1000 we reviewed, the new Skil 7200 Corner/Detail Sander doesn't suffer from the aggravating vibration we experienced with the Ryobi. Plus, the Skil borrows many of the same design features found in the \$75 Bosch B7000 sander. These include a tool-less system for changing the triangular sanding pads, a dust-collection port, and a flexible-shaft drive system that provides equal stock removal over the entire surface of the sanding disc.

In terms of the grip, I found the Skil preferable to the Bosch because it offers a slimmer crosssection that's easier to hold. What the Skil Corner/Detail Sander lacks is the aggressive stock removal of the Bosch sander. To keep costs down, the company uses a less-powerful motor, which at top speed draws .5 amp (compared to 1.1 amps for the Bosch). But most home woodworkers don't need the kind of power the Bosch provides and should find the performance of the Skil more than sufficient for occasional work.

-Tested by Dave Henderson

# PRODUCT SCORECARD Skil model 7200 Corner/Detail Sander Performance Price About \$45.00 Value Write to: S-B Power Tool Co., 4300 W. Peterson Ave., Chicago, IL 60646. Call 312/286-7330.

# Pad brakes boost convenience of random-orbit sanders

Porter-Cable recently updated the Quicksand line of random-orbit sanders to include pad brakes. And for those of you who own the older versions of these machines, the company also offers a conversion kit so you don't have to go out and buy a brand-new sander.

On random-orbit sanders, a pad brake prevents the sanding pad from accelerating to full motor speed when you lift the sander off the workpiece. With the brakeless model sanders, you have to turn the tool off and wait for the sanding pad to stop before placing it on a new work surface. Otherwise, the rapidly spinning pad would gouge the wood.

Except for the addition of the pad brakes, nothing about these sanders has changed from the previous models. The Quicksand line offers 5" pads in hook-and-loop or pressure-sensitive-adhesive (PSA) discs, 1.7-amp motors, and a top speed of 12,000 orbits per

minute. A porous plastic canister hooked up to a port on the side of the sander traps about 75 percent of the dust generated by sanding.

The sander I tried, model 333, worked as advertised. Not having to wait for the pad to slow down and stop significantly reduces the amount of time I spend sanding small workpieces.

The pad-brake conversion kit costs about \$13, and you can buy one from a Porter-Cable service center. Check in the Yellow Pages of your telephone directory for a service center in your area. If

you don't find one, call the tollfree number *right*, and operators will put you in touch with a service center. The cost of installation will vary depending on what the service center charges for labor, but the process takes less than an hour.

-Tested by Tom Jackson



Porter-Cabl	e Qu	icksa	and S	and	ers
Performance	*	*	*	*	A
Price	Abo	ut \$8	0.00		
Value	*	*	*	*	A
Write to: P	orter	-Cab	le, I	0.0.	Bo
2468, Jackso	to TN	1 392	302-2	468	Cal

# PROOF THAT THE APPLE DOESN'T FALL FAR FROM THE TREE.



We've never set out to copy our Unisaw. But we've certainly learned a lot from it over the years. Most importantly, how to build a quality saw to fit the needs of its owner. Which is why we build more types and sizes of saws than any other company in the business. All with the heft and precision we put into our professional saws.

Take our new 10" Contractor's Saw II,™ for instance. Built with a massive cast iron carriage and trunnion assembly, topped off with a 20"x27" cast iron table and solid steel extension wings. Its powerful 11/2 HP motor and Jet-Lock® rip fence give you accuracy and capacity

enough for the long haul.

Admittedly, we have an advantage when it comes to making and selling saws. All those years of building tools for professionals would seem to say that Delta would be a pretty good place to start, if

you're in the market for a good bench saw or a

cabinet saw or any saw in between. We figure you shouldn't have to be a professional in order to work like one.

For the name of the nearest dealer, home center or hardware store carrying Delta Tools, call Delta International Machinery Corp., 800-438-2486. In Canada, 519-836-2840.







# TALKING BACK

A rule for tape-measure adjustment

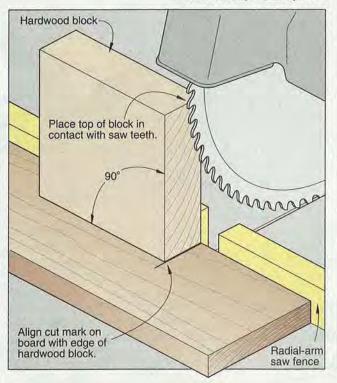
I enjoyed the article "Measuring and Marking Rules to Live By" in the February 1995 issue. I have an additional tip along this line. I have found a way of adjusting the end clip on my tape measure after it has been bent from dropping or being hit. I will lay out some marks on a board, 6" and 12" in from one end. I ensure an accurate measurement by placing the 6" mark on the edge of the board, and marking the board from the 12" and 18" marks with a fine pencil. Then, I place the end clip of the tape on the end of the board, and compare how the 6" and 12" marks line up with the marks from the previous measurement. And finally, depending on the adjustment needed, I use a pliers to bend the tape clip in or out.

-Jay L. Van Epps, North Creek, N.Y.

Still more on accurate marking

I read the article "Measuring and Marking Rules to Live By" in the February 1995 issue, and would like to add my trick to the list. I keep a block of square-cut hardwood near my radial-arm saw to assist in checking my cutting position. First, I place my workpiece against the fence of the saw. Then, I place the squared end of the block against the side of the sawblade (with the saw turned off), and on top of the workpiece. By aligning the cut-off mark on my workpiece with the edge of the wood block, I make perfect cuts every time.

-Robert Barr, Mandan, N.D.



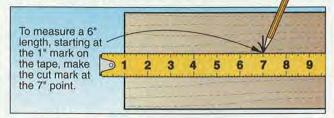
We welcome comments, criticisms, suggestions, and even compliments. Send your correspondence to: Talking Back, Better Homes and Gardens WOOD Magazine, 1912 Grand Ave., Des Moines, IA 50309-3379. To contact us via computer, use these on-line addresses: CompuServe address: 74404,3516 Internet: 74404.3516@compuserve.com

## Add, don't subtract!

In the article "Measuring and Marking Rules to Live By" in the February 1995 issue, I believe that the way Rule #3 is written may contribute to some inaccuracy. To get the proper measurement when starting to measure from the 1" mark on a tape, I add 1" to the desired board length.

-Herman Barkwood, Landing, N.J.

Herman, we have heard from several other readers with the same comments. Hopefully, your letter and the drawing (below) will clarify this rule of measurement.



# Memories of wheel-making

The story "Hitch Wagons from the Heartland" in the April 1995 issue evoked memories of my boyhood when I watched and sometimes hindered our small town blacksmith as he shod horses, sharpened plowshares, and repaired wagon wheels.

An important part of the blacksmith's business was tightening the metal rims of wheels that had worked loose. Our local smith used a tool called a tire shrinker for this job. He would measure the inside of the tire and the outside of the wheel with a traveler. Then, he would make two reference marks on the rim, several inches apart. The rim was then heated to forging heat between the marks. When placed in the tire shrinker, the steel was gathered where it had been heated. A little forging with the hammer then smoothed out any irregularities in the rim. Finally, a measurement was taken from the reference marks to see if the rim had shrunk enough to fit tightly.

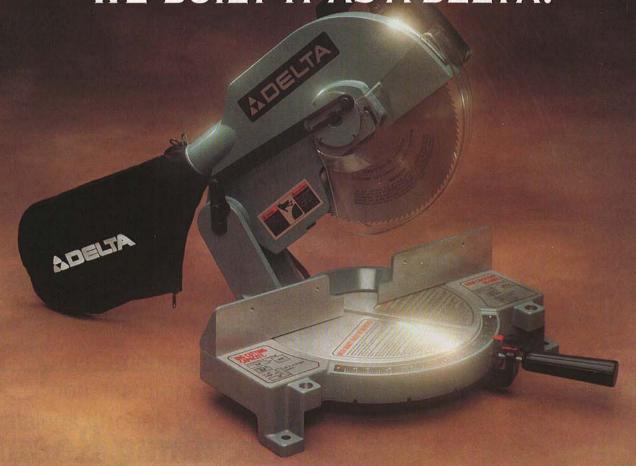
—David Ayres, Lakeland, Fla.

I have occasionally felt a twinge of jealousy watching a blacksmith adjusting the length of a steel piece or filling gaps and spaces with a judicious use of a hammer and heat. Unfortunately, these techniques don't work very well on the wooden pieces I cut to the wrong length!

-Don Mostrom, Correspondence Writer

Continued on page 8

# WE DIDN'T BUILD IT AS A LOW-PRICED MITER SAW. WE BUILT IT AS A DELTA.



You're looking at the lowest-priced 10" Power Miter Saw we make. Packed with all the stamina and precision you'd expect to find in a more expensive saw. At a glance you can see more features than you're paying for. So what's the catch?

No catch. It's just that we have miter saws down to a science. We've built more configurations of power miter saws than anyone. So you benefit from efficiencies in design and cost of manufacturing that allow us

to build professional quality saws at a less-

than-professional price.

This one weighs only 28 pounds, so you can take it right to the job. Crosscuts a 2x6 or 4x4 at 90°. Miters a 2x4, flat or on edge, in a single pass at 45°. A rigid



cast iron head support ensures accuracy. D-handle design with a trigger switch gives you positive on-off control. Electric blade brake automatically stops the blade when you let go. However, we should probably warn you: This isn't a saw you'll want to let go of, once you get your hands on it.

For the name of the nearest dealer, home center or hardware store carrying Delta tools, call Delta International Machinery

Corp., 800-438-2486. In Canada, 519-836-2840.



A Pentair Company





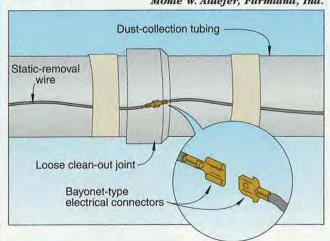
# TALKING BACK

Continued from page 6

It's a snap!

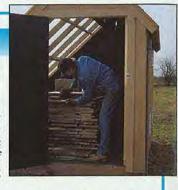
I added an improvement to the dust collector staticelectricity removal system that was explained in the December 1994 Talking Back, "Removing static from the outside". I placed bayonet-type electrical connectors in the wire at each pipe joint, making for an easier separation of the tubes when cleaning. Just pull the connector apart, and separate the tubes at the joint.

Monte W. Aldefer, Farmland, Ind.



# Better stickers make better stacks

After reading the solar kiln piece in the June 1994 issue, I have a few more additions on the use of stickers while drying wood.



1 The stickers should be placed directly over each other in the stack. Otherwise, the stresses introduced by the offset stickers can result in some marvelous curves in the boards when the pile is unstacked.

2 The stickers should be dry and preferably of the same stock. A green sticker against green wood provides an excellent location for stain- and decay-causing fungi to grow.

3 A rough-sawn sticker will allow more air movement between itself and the green wood than will a planed sticker.

4 Do not use walnut, butternut, or oak for stickers. These woods will cause staining of other types of wood. The best bet for stickers is a low-resin, non-staining wood such as basswood.

-Leonard G. Lee, Veritas Tools, Inc., Ogdensburg, N.Y.

# Give Yourself Some Breathing Room.



R ecent medical studies show that breathing wood dust can be hazardous to your health. The JDS AIR-TECH 2000 will dramatically improve the quality of the air in your workshop.

Our model 350 delivers 350 CFM of filtered air. This will clean the air in a 20 x 20 x 8 foot shop six and a half times per hour. For larger areas, our dual speed model 8-12 will deliver 800 or 1,250 CFM of filtered air for only \$495. Our model 10-16 will deliver 1,000 or 1,600 CFM of filtered air for \$695.

The JDS AIR-TECH 2000 systems will remove 99% of dust particles as small as five micron and 80% of the particles as small as one micron.

Our unique design makes both ceiling installation and filter changing quick and easy.

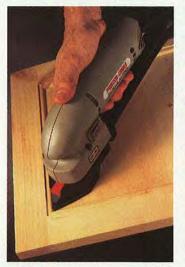
For the removal of odors, fumes and smoke, our optional charcoal filter is available.

Another quality product from Manufactured in the U.S.A.

To place an order or for the dealer nearest you call us toll-free. And give yourself some breathing room. \$259.00 Model 350

**JDS COMPANY** 1-800-382-2637

# No More Hand Sanding.

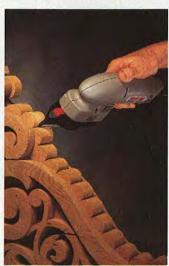


















# Introducing The Profile Sander™ From Porter-Cable.

Our revolutionary Profile Sander gets you into all the tricky, hard-to-reach corners of your work. But unlike "detail" sanders, it gets you out of the corner. And over curves. Through the grooves. Around the intricate carvings of your workpiece. Plus it does it faster and easier than you could ever dream of doing by hand.

If you'd like to eliminate hand sanding from your work, visit your local Porter-Cable dealer. Or call 1-800-487-8665 (519-836-2840 in Canada) for the

retailer nearest you and a free brochure.

# MANADABABITITI

Choose from 17 different profiles to tackle every shape you encounter.



Professional Power Tools Since 1906



Porter-Cable is proud to be a co-underwriter of The New Yankee Workshop and The American Woodshop on public television.

# FROM YOUR SHOP (AND OURS)



Does sanding into corners cause you an occasional problem?

ost finishing sanders do a great job until you get to a tight corner. But for \$70 or so, you can buy an electric corner/detail sander that will zap those spots in seconds. But much of the fun of puttering around in the shop comes from dreaming up your own no-cost solutions. For instance: Rene Stebenne's "cordless" detail sander right, may require a little elbow grease, but it costs next to nothing for materials.

Ideas that save money almost always make good shop tips. So the next time you get a penny-wise inspiration, put it down on paper and send it to us. If we choose your tip, we'll pay you \$40, plus you'll get a shot at winning a new tool for the top tip. Just send a description of the idea and a drawing or photo to:

Tips From Your Shop (and Ours) WOOD® Magazine 1912 Grand Ave. Des Moines, IA 50309-3379

We try to publish original shop tips, so please send your idea to only one magazine. Also note that we cannot return your submissions. Thanks, and keep those shop tips coming.

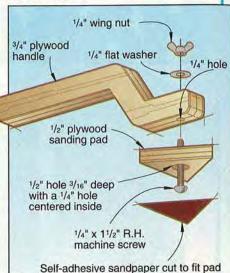
Tom Jackson
General-Interest Editor

Build your own "cordless" detail sander

For small or occasional tight-spot sanding chores, try building this hand-powered corner/detail sander. Cut the handle from a scrap piece of ¾" hardwood plywood to the shape shown. Make the grip end long enough to fit comfortably in your hand and round the edges. Now, make the triangular pad with 2½" sides, each cut at a 60° angle. Install the pad as shown, apply a piece of

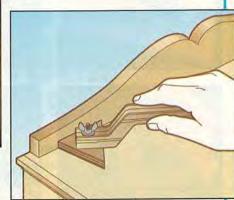
per to the bottom of the pad, and sand away.

—Rene Stebenne, Whitinsville, Mass.





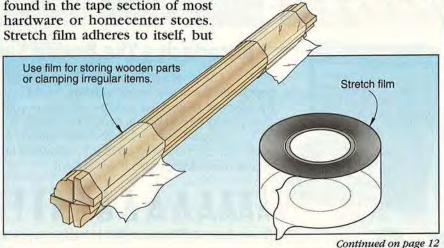
For sending us the top shop tip in this issue we awarded Rene a Ryobi ML618 benchtop lathe.



Stretch film beats string for bunching materials

For a slip-free alternative to string or rope when tying together bunches of dowels or other long pieces of stock, try stretch film. This thin plastic material can be found in the tape section of most hardware or homecenter stores. Stretch film adheres to itself, but unlike tape, it can be reused many times. And stretch film contains no adhesives that might gum up your wood.

-W.L. Sargent, Long Beach, Calif.



# Your best projects





# Deserve the best cuts

When your work requires absolute precision and quality cuts, there is no substitute for the Freud LU85 -- at any price.

The LU85 produces a flawless cut that requires no sanding. It eliminates chipping and will improve the fit and beauty of your most demanding projects.

Only the award winning LU85 can give you this kind of performance, because no other blade is manufactured with the same care, strict tolerances and fine materials.

The exclusive long-life, titanium-bonded micro-grain carbide tips are ground with special angles, and the laser-cut extra stiff plate is bonded with a thick layer of Teflon® using a special process. This allows the blade to glide through the wood and eliminates pitch build-up.

The LU85 is a precision cut-off saw, ideal for your mitre saw or table saw, for the cutting of natural woods, low pressure laminates and mouldings.

	_		
SIZE	TEETH	BORE	
8"	64	5/8"	١
9"	72	58"	L
10"	80	5/8"	ı
12"	96	1"	
14"	108	1"	
15"	108	1"	ı

Precisely what you need.

218 Feld Ave. • High Point, NC 27264



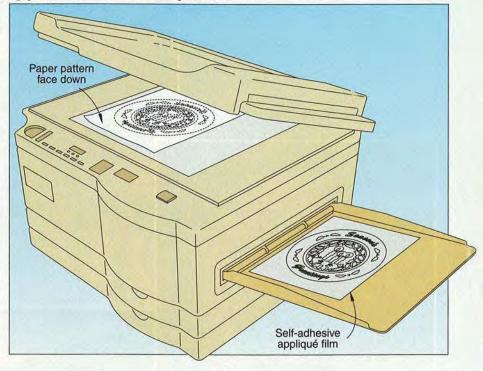
Continued from page 10

# Copy scrollsaw and chip-carving patterns onto clear plastic

If you want to transfer a scrollsaw or chip-carving pattern onto a piece of wood, buy some clear acetate appliqué film. Available from office-supply stores, this film has a peel-off backing that allows you to adhere it to any workpiece. (Before you buy, check with a service technician or the company who makes your copy machine to ensure that the machine will accept clear acetate sheets.)

Now, to get your design onto the appliqué film, first draw the pattern on a piece of paper. Then, place the paper pattern face-side down on the glass plate of the copy machine, load the appliqué film in the paper-supply bin, and photocopy the pattern onto the appliqué film. Now, you're ready to adhere the appliqué pattern to your project piece.

-Phil Maass, Rochester, Minn.



# SMOOTHEST. FASTES

DeWalt's new Palm Grip and Right Angle Random Orbit Sanders feature a unique

Controlled Finishing System™ that eliminates start-up scratching and gouging by keeping the sanding pad at a controlled speed on and off your work surface. They also feature reduced vibration and improved dust collection so you can work quickly and comfortably. Plus, like every DeWalt power tool, if you're not completely satisfied within 30 days, we'll give you your money

Nothing finishes faster. We guarantee it. Call for more information. 1-800-4-DEWALT.

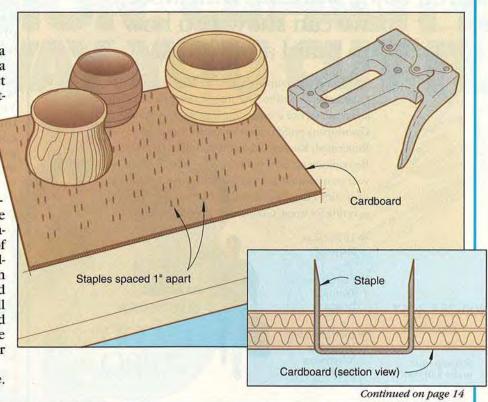
back. Get your hands on a new DeWalt Random Orbit Sander. Nothing finishes smoother

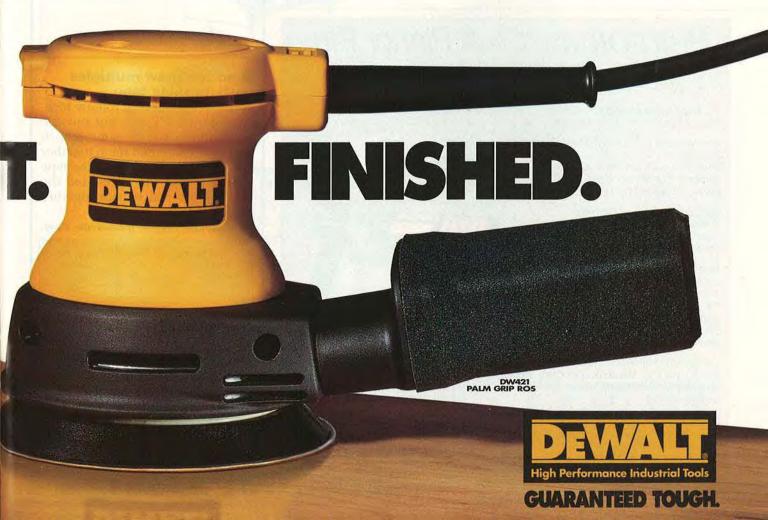
# A "bed of staples" takes the torture out of finishing

Whether you spray or use a brush, finishing the bottom of a bowl, vase, or other small project always proves difficult. By elevating the project on this grid of staples, you can rotate it easily and apply the finish to the bottom edge without the project sticking to the surface it's resting on.

Start by placing a piece of ¼"-thick cardboard on top of a piece of foam rubber. Now, take a staple gun and drive several rows of ½"-long staples through the cardboard and into the foam. When you turn the cardboard over and peel off the foam rubber, you'll have a convenient, reusable bed of staples on which to place bowls, turned objects, and other small projects for finishing.

-A.V. Joyce, Stittsville, Ont.





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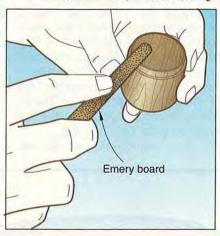
# TUPS FROM YOUR SHOP (AND OURS)

Continued from page 13

Emery boards make great sanding sticks

Rather than gluing small strips of sandpaper to wood, use an emery board the next time you're faced with a delicate sanding task. You'll find that emery boards are inexpensive, disposable, and come in different grits. For a permanent sanding helper, buy a metal fingernail file impregnated with diamond dust. (You can find these in the nail-care section of grocery and discount stores.)

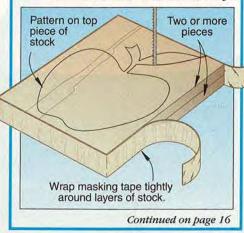
-Verne Holmes, Redlands, Calif.



Bind scrollsaw multiples with masking tape

When you need to scrollsaw identical multiple parts, cut out the workpieces to the same length and width and bind them together with masking tape. Wrap the tape tightly around the edges, and the workpieces will remain together until you're done cutting.

-Donald Beeson, Watsonville, Calif.



# PRECISION, CAPACITY, ANY WAY YOU CUT IT.



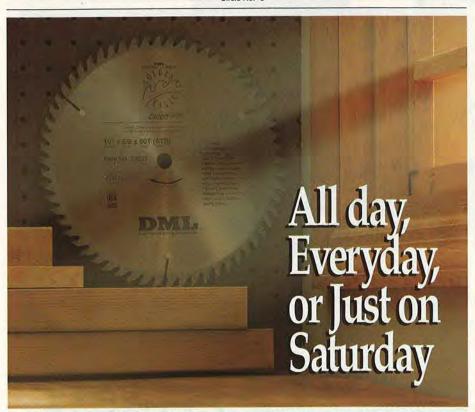
No other Miter Saw delivers the entire package of cutting capacity, accuracy, durability and portability like the DeWALT 12" Compound Miter Saw. Its patented sliding fence allows you to make 45° bevel cuts up to  $7 \frac{7}{8}$ " wide and miter crown moulding up to  $6 \frac{5}{8}$ " in a single cut. And its extra high fence lets you cut moulding up to  $5 \frac{1}{4}$ " standing vertically.

Designed for accuracy, the stainless steel scale offers precision at any angle, with 9 positive stops for quick adjustments. And at only 38 lbs., it's easily transportable. Plus, like every DeVALT tool, it's supported by an extensive line of accessories. The DeVALT 12" Compound Miter Saw, it's a cut above the rest. For more information, call 1-800-4-DEWALT.





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American-made DML saw blade.

Our Dyanite® C-4 carbide gives you three to five times longer cutting life. Call 1-800-242-7003 today for your authorized DML distributor.



Continued from page 14

### Alcohol removes pencil lines without a trace

The next time you make a pencil mark that you don't want to sand away or remove with an eraser, try alcohol. Soak the corner of a rag in denatured alcohol and rub the rag across the pencil line. The alcohol will remove the pencil mark and not leave any residue to affect the finish.

-Russell Marooney, Odessa Texas



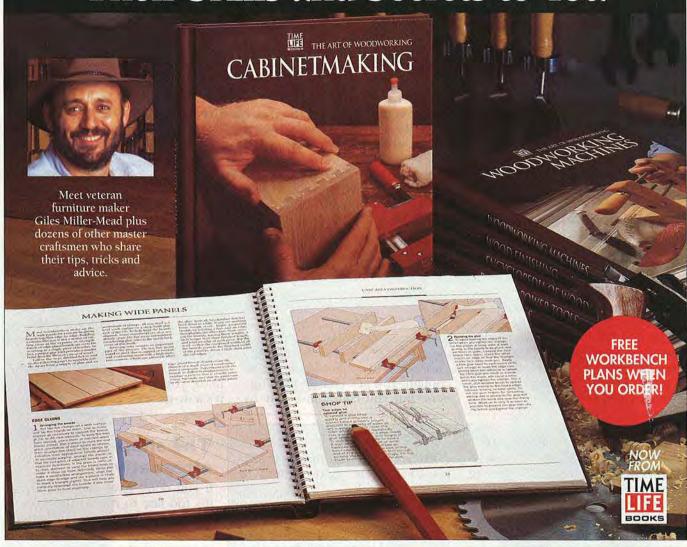
# A FEW MORE TIPS FROM **OUR WOODWORKING PROS**

· Learn to carve any human caricature you please by following the instructions for the clown body, starting on page 58. Then, instead of the clown head, carve one for a cowboy, sailor, or whatever you want.

· Ever wondered how Shaker craftsmen pin together those wrap-around oval boxes? Find out how on page 45.

· If you've chewed up your radial-arm saw table over the years, those saw kerfs will cause the table to warp. To keep your table warp free, check out our radial-arm saw tune-up article on page 73. 4

# Now Master Woodworkers Pass on Their Skills and Secrets to You



# THE ART OF WOODWORKING

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Now you can build the skills and master the techniques that will turn you into a better woodworker. And get plans for just about every shop-made jig and fixture you're ever likely to need in The Art of Woodworking, new from TIME-LIFE BOOKS.

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# What woodworkers woodworkers need to know

# Shims: the secret to making dadoes fit

For sawing dadoes, nothing beats the quality of cut you can achieve with a stackable dado set. The two outside blades cleanly cut the sides of the dado while the chippers between them clear out the channel.

To adjust the dado width with a stackable dado set, you simply slip the correct combination of chippers between the two 1/8"-kerf blades. Chippers generally come in three widths: 1/4", 1/8", and 1/16". And therein lurks a potential problem.



# Imagine this situation

Say you want to cut a dado to receive a part cut from ½" plywood. You set up your stackable dado set with the two outside blades (½" each, for a total of ½") separated by two ½" chippers (another ½"), giving a total thickness of exactly ½". You saw a test dado in scrapwood.

But when you slip the plywood into the test cut, you find it doesn't fit very well—the dado's too wide. Measurement of the plywood confirms that it isn't quite ½" thick; it's more like ½".

Adjusting the dado width is easy enough; you just change the chippers. But you can adjust only by 1/16" increments—the thickness of your narrowest chipper. So you decide to go 1/16" smaller by replacing one 1/8" chipper with a 1/16" one. You figure the plywood will fit, albeit snugly, into the resulting 1/16" dado. But when you make your test cut and try it out, it's a no-go. Oh, great! Now what?

# Shims to the rescue

To make less-than-1/16" adjustments, you need shims. They're simply thin spacers that you place in the stack between the blades and chippers.

Your best bet is to buy metal or plastic shims made especially for dado-set use, such as the set shown below. They're manufactured to precise thicknesses and marked in thousandths of an inch

Shims of precise, known thicknesses, such as the ones in this Veritas set, make adjusting the dado width easy.



(.001"=1/1000"). This makes it simple to add the right amount to your dado stack.

In our sample situation, you need to enlarge the dado stack from \( \frac{7}{6}\) to \( \frac{15}{32}\), an increase of \( \frac{7}{32}\). Stated in decimal form, \( \frac{7}{32}\) equals \( .03125\). Rounded to thousandths, that's \( .031\) or, for simplicity, \( .030\). (A dimensional variance of \( .00125\)"—\( \frac{1}{800}\)"—will not be noticeable in woodworking.)

To adjust your dado stack, just pick out shims that add up to .030". The set shown contains 14 shims in four thicknesses: .002", four; .005", two; .010", four; and .020", four. Any combination that adds up to .030" would work.

Here are conversions for some fractions less than 1/16", along with rounded values you can use:

1/64"	.015625"	use .016"
1/32"	.03125"	use .030"
3/64"	.046875"	use .047"

# The shop-made alternative

If you don't have dado shims and it's too late to run to the store to buy a set, make your own. Almost any thin material from notebook paper to plastic milk-jug sides will work, as shown below.



We cut the two plastic shims shown from 2-liter pop bottles (.010"-.011" thick); the blue cardboard one (.018") from a tool-accessory package; the paper one with printing (.007") from a magazine subscription card; and the plain paper one (.005") from the WOOD PATTERNSTM insert in the middle of the magazine.

Continued on page 20

**INCLUDES 21** A GREAT CRAFTSMAN CORDLESS IS NOW A BIT BETTER. 21 BITS TO BE EXACT...PLUS A CASE. MOST WANTED SCREWDRIVER BITS. A \$19.42 VALUE YOU KNOW THE DRILL. AN AGGRESSIVE CRAFTSMAN 7.2V CORDLESS. GOES ANYWHERE. COSTS \$59.99. RIGHT? NOT NOW! FOR A SHORT TIME, IT'S EVEN A BETTER BUY WITH AN ADJUSTABLE CLUTCH FOR DIALING UP THE RIGHT TORQUE, A REMOVABLE BATTERY AND IS PACKED WITH A CRAFTSMAN 21-PC. SCREWDRIVER BIT SET AND GORILLA-PROOF CASE. TOGETHER THEY COST \$10 LESS THAN THE DRILL WAS BY ITSELF. QUANTITIES ARE LIMITED SO GET TO SEARS A BIT QUICKER, 21 BITS TO BE EXACT ... PLUS A CASE. SPECIAL PURCHASE OCT. 1 THRU 14

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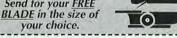


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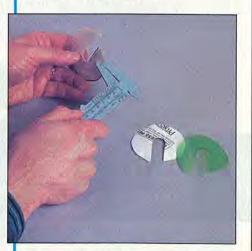
# woodworkers woodworkers making the secret to

Continued from page 18

Cut shims from a variety of materials so you'll have an assortment of thicknesses. (This is a great use for those magazine insert cards that irk so many of you; they're just under .007" thick.) Make each shim about 21/2" in diameter with a 58" hole through the middle. Cut a notch as shown so you can slip the shims into the dado stack without taking it off the saw arbor. This speeds up the process.

Because you may not know precisely how thick your shop-made shims are, determining how many to put in isn't quite as straightforward as with commercial sets. Here's a way to do it.

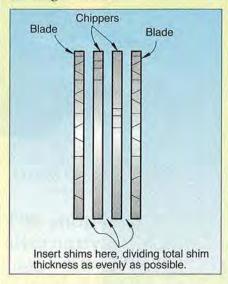
Starting with a dado that's just a skosh too narrow, measure the thickness of the part that fits into the dado and the width of the dado. Subtract the dado width (7/16" in our example) from the part dimension (15/32") to determine the shim thickness you need to add to the dado head. Then, stack up some shims and measure their thickness with a vernier caliper, adding or subtracting shims to reach the desired dimension, as shown below.



Measure the stacked shims accurately with a vernier caliper. When you have the required thickness, distribute the shims evenly within the dado stack.

# Putting in the shims

For best results, shim more-or-less evenly throughout the stack rather than putting all the shims in one place. For our hypothetical situation—a dado stack with two chippers between the two outer blades—we could insert shims at the three places pointed out in the diagram below.

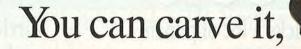


Conveniently, the total shim thickness in our example divides evenly by three. So, we can just put a .010" shim in each space.

After inserting the shims, tighten the saw's arbor nut firmly. The shims act like washers between the blades and chippers—which they are. So if the nut isn't tight, the chippers may slip, causing poor cutting performance.

For best results when cutting dadoes on a tablesaw, install a throat insert with a slot barely wider than the dado stack. This zero-clearance insert helps prevent chipped edges and enhances safety by providing better support to narrow workpieces.

Photographs: John Hetherington Illustration: Roxanne LeMoine



polish it, sand it, turn it,





rout it, in fact,

# Corian does almost everything wood does. Except give you splinters

Conceivably, we could have made Corian® surfaces exactly like wood. But then they wouldn't be Corian® You wouldn't have your choice of colors and patterns. Options Mother Nature obviously overlooked. And without Corian, patterns and colors wouldn't be uniform. Instead you'd have to live with the suspicion that something unpleasant lurked below the surface.

Corian® also resists nicks and scratches. Not so for you-know-what. And because it's nonporous, stains never stick around. You can even finish Corian® in a number of finishes: from a rich matte to a high-gloss shine. So think of Corian® as your more colorful alternative. Because why confine your woodworking skills only to wood? For more information or to find out where to buy Corian, call 1-800-4-CORIAN. Circle No. 1120

# PRODUCTS THAT PERFORM

# Cordless circular saw packs a lot of punch

Years ago, when my first cordless circular saw turned out to be a dud (it had little power and a short battery life), I vowed never to use one again. But having tried the new DeWalt 14.4-volt cordless saw, I'm pleased to report it suffers from neither of those aggravating problems.

I used the DeWalt for an entire day during a deck-building project and still had cutting power left in the battery that evening. One reason this saw delivers a lot of cuts per charge is that it uses a blade with thin-kerf design. The 1/16"wide teeth on the DeWalt blade don't have to chop out as much wood as the 1/8"- or 3/32"-wide teeth on a standard blade. The DeWalt 53/8"-diameter, 24-tooth blade also gives you a depth of cut that measures 134"-enough to saw through a nominal 2×4.

DeWalt sells a slightly less powerful, 12-volt version of this saw for about \$220, which I did not test. And for \$50 you can buy an extra battery (for either saw) so that you don't run out of power unexpectedly.

The only inconvenience I experienced with the 14.4-volt saw was that it would occasionally stall, especially when I twisted the saw slightly, or when I fed it into a workpiece too fast. Careful cutting eliminates the problem. But this tendency to stall rather than kick back (like most corded circular saws) has its advantages, too. Anyone who avoids circular saws because of the danger level will appreciate the DeWalt's kinder, gentler operation. And if you have a youngster who wants to get started with power tools, the DeWalt's light weight (6 lb., 8 oz.) will prove more manageable than your typical 12-lb. circular saw.

Given the \$250 price tag, the DeWalt saw is best suited for building and remodeling professionals-people who frequently find themselves working in difficult places such as a rooftop or crawl space. You also might find it useful if you occasionally work too far from a power source to string an extension cord.

—Tested by Bob McFarlin

# PRODUCT SCORECARD

DeWalt 14.4-volt cordless circular saw

Performance	*	*	*	*	公
Price	Abo	ut \$25	50.00		
Value	*	*	*	\$	M

P.O. Box 158, 626 Hanover Pike. Hampstead, MD 21074. Call 800/433-9258.



# Circle cutter delivers perfect results safely



Having been once bitten, I tend to be twice shy of my old circle cutter. That's why I was pleased to see Häfele America introduce this new circle cutter with a built-in acrylic-plastic guard.

Compared with other circle cutters, the blade on the Häfele is thinner and requires less effort to plow through the wood. The maximum depth of cut measures 7/8", and you can adjust the hole size from 13/16" to 67/16". A set of four balancing weights help eliminate wobble and vibration. The result: you get smooth, effortless cutting and no tearout along the edges.

What turns this tool into a standout, however, is the plastic guard. Besides the safety advantage, the spring-tensioned guard also holds the workpiece down firmly. With this tool chucked into a portable electric drill, cutting overhead holes is almost a pleasure.

If you don't yet own a circle cutter, this is the one to buy. If you already own one, but dislike the performance or lack of safety, upgrading to the Häfele will prove to be well worth your money.

-Tested by Dave Henderson

### PRODUCT SCORECARD

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Continued on page 24

# Rip Fence Technology at its Best Craftsman's New EXACT-I-RIP Fence and 10" Table Saw

Exact-I-Rip
Advantage #1:
You get plenty of
room to rip even
your biggest work
pieces—up to 24"
on the left side and
30" on the right!

Deluxe miter gauge has positive stops at 90° and 45° Includes hold down clamp for more precise crosscutting.

211

Thin kerf carbidetipped blade stays sharper longer than a regular steel blade for fast, smooth cuts. Exact-I-Rip
Advantage #2:
Lock the fence into place –at the front and rear–with just one lever, for consistent cutting width.

Exact-I-Rip
Advantage #3:
Includes additional
aluminum
extension to help
stabilize table for
really large work
pieces (such as
4x8 plywood
sheets).

Cast iron table and extensions dampen vibration. The smooth-running 3 H.P. (Max. Developed) capacitor-start, capacitor-run induction motor packs plenty of punch at 120V or 240V to cut stock up to 3-3/8" thick! Notched belt drive and spring-loaded motor mount reduces belt slippage for faster cuts.



Exact-I-Rip
Advantage #4:
Get pin-point accuracy
in setting up your
cuts, with the microadjust mechanism
that lets you align the
fence with precision.

Sawdust collection kit makes clean-up a snap. Exact-I-Rip
Advantage #5:
Set-up's a
breeze, thanks to
the high-tech
thermoplastic
polymer bearing
surfaces built into
the Exact-I-Rip
fence system.
The fence always
slides smoothly
and easily-so
you can get right
to work!

Think all table saws are pretty much alike?

Then you haven't checked out the Craftsman 10" Table Saw and Exact-I-Rip Fence Combo.

Stock No. 29911. Together they cut the toughest jobs down to size – with an incredible new rip fence technology that gives you silky-smooth position changes, accurate cuts and a huge appetite for those large work pieces. In fact, the Exact-I-Rip fence is so terrific, we're offering it separately as a retro-fit option for other belt drive Craftsman table saws. Ask for accessory fence 29901.

# CRAFTSMAN.

**Only At Sears** 

# PRODUCTS THAT PERFORM

Continued from page 22

# Router pad demonstrates ample stick-to-it-tiveness

Open-mesh pads that you place under a workpiece when routing or sanding do a nice job of holding your workpiece in place and protecting it. But I was surprised to discover just how much more "grab" the new SuperPad II has over the competition.

This ability to hold the workpiece comes in handy when sanding, but I consider it essential when routing. If a workpiece slips under your router, it could ruin your workpiece or cause a dangerous kickback. Once I placed a

workpiece on the 24×48" SuperPad II though, the only way I could move it was to lift straight up. The wood didn't slip or creep despite considerable pressure. The open mesh on this pad prevents sawdust from building up on the surface, and the sawdust that does accumulate does not seem to affect the holding power of the pad. I've used several other types of pads over the years, and I'd say that SuperPad II holds workpieces better than any I've tried.

-Tested by Bob McFarlin

## PRODUCT SCORECARD SuperPad II, model 876-726

Performance \* \* \* Price \$10.95 plus postage Value \* \* \* Woodworker's Supply, 1108 North

Glenn Rd., Casper, WY 82601. Call 800/645-9292. New Mexico residents add 5.82% tax, Wyoming residents add 5%, and North Carolina residents add 6%.

8

Continued on page 26



# NEW FOR 19 Say hello to the newest members of the Grizzly family...

# 15" HEAVY-DUTY BANDSAW • 3/4 H.P. TEFC Induction motor

"Importers of Fine Machinery"

- Includes fence & miter gauge
- Depth of cut nearly 8" Cam-lock door closures
- · Built-in 3" dust port
- Shipping weight approx. 180 lbs.

G1148

# ONE

# 9" HEAVY-DUTY **BENCHTOP BANDSAW**

- 1/2 H.P. motor
- Table tilts 15°L, 45°R
- 110V A.C. operation
- 111/2" x 111/2" cast aluminum table
- Max. cutting height: 41/2"
- Overall height: 29"
- Shipping weight approx 100 lbs.

G1052



## PORTABLE DUST COLLECTOR

- 1 H.P. motor
- · 110/220V
- 17" in height
- Quick-lock bag
- Low noise output
- Includes wall brackets
- Shipping weight approx. 58 lbs.

G1163



### OSCILLATING SPINDLE SANDER

- 1 H.P. motor
- 110/220V
- Spindle speed: 1720 R.P.M.
- 24" x 24" cast iron table
- Table tilts to 45° 20°
- Shipping weight approx. 345 lbs.

G1071



## 16" DRUM SANDER

- 11/2 H.P. motor
- 220V single-phase
- 1/4 H.P. belt feed motor Max. lumber width: 16"
- Max. board thickness: 31/2"
- Min. board thickness: 1/8"
- . Min. board length: 9"
- Shipping weight approx. 325 lbs.

G1079

### 4" x 24" OSCILLATING **BELT SANDER**

- 1/3 H.P. motor
- Uses 4" x 24" standard sanding belts
- 1½" dia. x 4½" tall spindle
- Table tilts to 45°
- · Quickly converts from belt sander to spindle sander
- Quick belt release lever
- Shipping weight approx. 48 lbs. G1173



IF YOU LIVE WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI:



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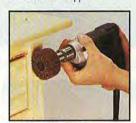
Circle No. 860

# **3M** Direct

# Put A New Spin On Your Drill For Easier Stripping.



Paint & Rust Stripper



Finishing Sander



Also includes handy storage case (not shown)



Paint & Varnish Remover



Paint & Varnish Remover Kit

## The 3M Workshop Kit Includes 4 Drill Discs:

- Medium-grade paint/varnish remover
- Fine-grade paint/vamish remover
- Large-area paint/rust stripper
   Sander/finisher
- Plus a handy storage case

For smooth finishes on metal or wood, just attach a disc to your standard electric drill!

3M Drill Discs quickly get down to the bottom of paint and varnish surfaces. Strip or sand easily—just attach a disc to your standard electric drill. No more time consuming hand-sanding and no new tools to buy. The discs protect

your work, too. The Contour Surface Paint & Varnish Remover conforms to surface contours as you're working, so there's minimal gouging. And Drill Discs won't rust or splinter like wire brushes. They're strong enough to get through your big projects.

> Try All 4 Discs Included In Your Workshop Kit.

For all your wood or metal stripping and sanding, the 3M Workshop Kit features 4 types of Drill Discs. You'll get a medium-grade paint/varnish remover, fine-grade paint/varnish remover, large-area paint/rust stripper, and

sander/finisher. A convenient storage case holds all 4 discs. Take the edge off stripping and sanding with the smooth-finishing power of 3M Drill Discs. Order your Workshop Kit today!

Call Today For Your 3M Drill Disc Kit 1-800-854-4266

<ul> <li>         ☐ YES! I want to strip and sand faster and easier with the         for ONLY \$39.95 each (price includes shipping and he         states except AK, MT, DE, NH and OR).</li> <li>         ☐ Check or money order enclosed     </li> </ul>		2 95
Name:	_ Daytime phone:	
Address:		
City:	State:Zip:	
Credit Card: Mastercard Visa Number:	Exp:	
Signature (required):		
Mail to: 3M Direct 3M Drill Disc Kit TAF 8218 P.O. Box 33984 St. Paul, MN 55133-3984	Or For Faster Shipment: Call 1-800-854-4266 24 Hours Every Day Please allow 2 weeks for deliven	ı





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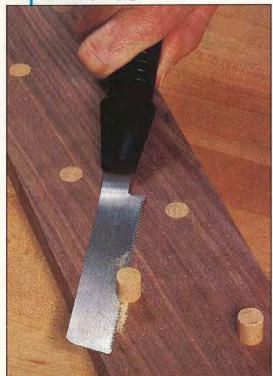
PROJECT HELP LINE 1-800-347-GLUE Assistance available 8:00am-5:00pm Monday-Friday EST

 Original Titebond Wood Glue Superior strength and fast set. ■ WeatherProof Titebond II Wood Glue Passes Type II water resistance.

■ New! Titebond Dark Wood Glue Orignal formula now available for use with darker woods.



Continued from page 24



# This saw sands flush without scratching workpieces

Dowels and face-grain plugs make nice covers for holes, but cutting and sanding the protruding dowels and plugs takes forever. This new Flush-Cutting Saw from Veritas solves that problem with teeth that are set in only one direction.

Like Japanese-style saws, the Flush-Cutting Saw features small teeth (22 per inch) and cuts on the pull stroke. And since the blade is thin and flexible, you can hold it flat against the workpiece. (Veritas also makes a double-edged version of this saw for \$3 more.)

In using the saw, I found it requires a gentle touch, but with the right technique, you'll leave behind a surface that's ready for final sanding. Toward the rear of the cut, the kerf rises just a bit due to the one-sided set of the teeth. But you can knock down this small lip quickly with a few strokes of sandpaper.

I've had this saw for a few months, and find myself using it more often than I first anticipated. It works great for any task where you need to trim two small pieces of wood flush. The only similar saws I've seen cost from \$17 to \$20, so I'd rate the Flush-Cutting Saw as a smart buy.

-Tested by Tom Jackson

Flush-Cutting	g Sav	W		- 1	
Performance	*	*	*	*	公
Price	\$14.5	95 pl	us pos	tage	elg_
Value	*	*	*	*	*
Veritas, 12	Eas	t R	iver	Str	eet
Ogdensburg	. N	Y	1366	9.	Cal



# The First Real Advance in Table Saw Fence Design Since the Invention of the Table Saw Itself.

The NEW INCRA ULTRA-TS Micro Precision Table Saw Fence™ uses patented sawtooth positioning racks with *Automatic Positioning Control™* to locate each and every cut with <u>true</u> machine shop precision and perfect repeatability ... *Instantly!* ... *Automatically!* ... *EXACTLY!* Overall accuracy is 0.004" (about the thickness of this page) with ZERO repeatability error. It's the only table saw fence that <u>doesn't</u> depend on a tape measure and your eyesight to position your work. And because of its structural design, centrally placed carriage, and optimized side mounted clamping system, the entire unit virtually welds itself together into one solid block of steel and aluminum when locked in place. The result is exceptional strength, rigidity, and stability.

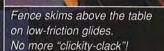


Micrometer dial fine-tunes your fence position with an exquisite 1/1000" precision.

Built-in tool tray

# Four mounting brackets are included for user supplied — table board

# Smooth Operator





Universal T-Slots for hold downs or other fixtures on the front face and top of the fence



Dismounts for cross-cutting operations, and remounts in less than 10 seconds.

For a FREE brochure and your nearest dealer, call, write or FAX: Taylor Design Group, Inc. P.O. Box 810262, Dept. G Dallas, TX 75381 Tel: (214) 484-5570

Fax: (214) 243-4277

# A Wrench, a Screwdriver, and About an Hour

Other after-market fences make you modify <u>your</u> table saw to fit <u>their</u> design. Not so with the ULTRA-TS. INCRA's innovative universal mounting brackets virtually guarantee compatibility with any 10" table saw built in the last 50 years. And because all positioning control, alignment, and tracking functions are built right into the ULTRA-TS at the factory, there are no special requirements or critical adjustments needed to put it on your saw. That means no drilling, no tapping, and no modifications. All you need for a typical installation is a wrench, a screwdriver, and about an hour.

### **INCRA Precision on Both Sides of the Blade**

Positioning range is 25<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" to the right and 16" to the left of the blade. Accuracy is 0.004". Repeatability error is ZERO.

### **Turn Your Clunker into a Keeper**

If you've been thinking of investing in a new table saw, think again. For just a fraction of the cost, you can rejuvenate your old clunker with the ULTRA-TS, and end up with a machine that will out-perform the most expensive table saws out there.

### Best of All, You Can Afford It

For about the price of a Unifence, Excalibur, Biesemeyer, Vega, or Paralok—you get so much more with the INCRA ULTRA-TS.

# ASK WOOD

# Tips on dressing rough-sawn wood

I can buy rough-sawn wood direct from a sawmill, but will need to square up the wood before I use it in a project. What is the procedure for doing this?

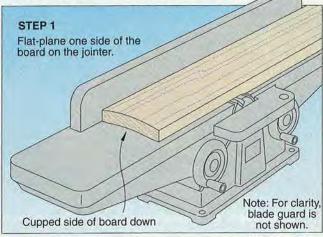
-Dave Gorecki, Germantown, Wis.

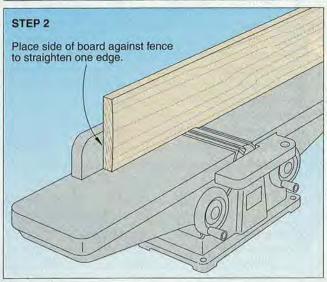
We recommend first using a jointer, followed by a thickness planer to dress rough-sawn wood to size and true it up. And remember that you may need to rip your rough lumber to a width that will fit your jointer. Here's the procedure:

1 Flat-plane one face of the board, placing the hollow- or cupped-face down on the jointer table. Do this with several light passes of the board over the cutterhead until the planed face of the board lies flat on the jointer table.

2 Place this planed surface against the jointer fence, and joint one edge of the board until it is straight and at a 90° angle to the first planed face.

3 Use a thickness planer to cut the rough face of the board parallel to the planed face. To prevent the board from hanging up in the tool,



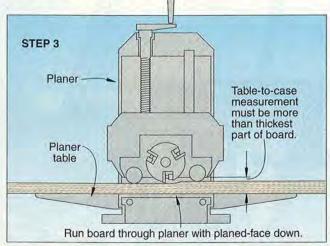


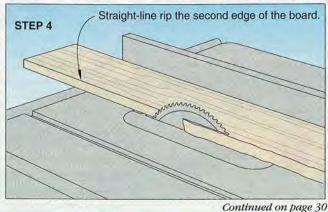
hether your woodworker's license reads "Beginner," "Intermediate," or "Advanced," you're bound to have a few questions about your favorite hobby. We can help by consulting our staff and outside experts. Send your questions to Ask WOOD®, Better Homes and Gardens® WOOD Magazine, 1912 Grand Ave., Des Moines, IA 50309-3379. CompuServe address: 74404,3516 (or) Internet: 74404.3516@compuserve.com

measure the thickest portion of the board and start the thickness planing at this setting. When planing several boards, pass each board through the planer at each thickness setting so that all the finished boards are of the same final thickness.

4 Take the board, now surfaced on three sides, to the tablesaw. Adjust the rip fence setting to the narrowest measurement of the board's width, or to the width you wish, and straight-line rip this

Bear in mind that some rough-sawn wood may be so curved or twisted that planing the entire board will leave little material left to work with. In these situations, we recommend that you first rough-cut the board to the approximate size (at least 1" extra length and 1/2" extra width) of the piece you will need for your project. Then surface the faces and edges as described above.





## CMT's Diamond Knife Hone Keep planer & jointer knives in tiptop shape!

Put the world's hardest substance to work on your planer and jointer knives! Features two 4" long sharpeners coated

with 325- and 600-mesh micro diamonds. The hardwood body indexes hone to cutter and best of all, there's no need to remove the knives from your jointer or planer!

Diamond Knife Hone.....\$29.40 DKH-001

## Premium Quality Planer & **Jointer Knives**

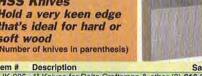
**High Speed Steel** Specialty Knives Perfectly match your planer or jointer!



Item	Knives	Fits	Sale (set)
SPK-005	2	Ryobi JP155	\$35.50
SPK-025	2	Ryobi AP10	\$36.00
SPK-030*	2	Makita 2012 planer	\$38.50
SPK-035	2	Ryobi AP12 planer	\$33.60
SPK-040	2	Ryobi AH-115 & AH-125	\$66.90
SPK-045	2	Makita 2030N planer	\$47.00
SPK-055*	2	Delta 22-540	\$33.20
SPK-060	2	Makita 2040	\$57.00
*Double Ed	lged Knife		

### **HSS Knives** Hold a very keen edge that's ideal for hard or soft wood

(Number of knives in parenthesis)



Item #	Description	Sale
SJK-005	4" Knives for Delta, Craftsman & other (3	\$16.30
SJK-010	6" Knives for old Delta, Craftsman (3)	\$24.00
SJK-015	6-1/16" Knives for Delta DJ-15 (3)	\$25.10
SJK-020	8" Knives for old Delta & Rockwell (3)	\$31.80
SJK-025	8-1/16" Knives for Delta DJ-20 (3)	\$32.60
SJK-030	12" Knives for Powermatic (3)	\$46.10
SJK-035	12-1/2" Knives for RBI 612 & 812 (2)	\$32.90
SJK-040	12-1/2" Knives for Grizzly & other (2)	\$34.00
SJK-045	13-1/8" Knives for Delta RC-33 (3)	\$52.10
SJK-055	15" Knives for Grizzly & other imports (3	\$ \$58.20
SJK-065	20" Knives for Parks 20" planer (4)	\$101.60
SJK-070	20" Knives for Delta 20" & others (4)	\$103.30
SJK-075	20-1/2" Knives for RBI 820 (3)	\$78.70

### **CMT's Exclusive** Carbide Tipped Knives Deliver superb performance & long life, even in plywood, particleboard and other abrasive materials (Number of knives in parenthesis)

Solid Carbide double-edged knives

Item #	Description	Sale
SCK-005	4" Knives for Delta, Craftsman & other	3) \$58.90
SCK-010	6" Knives for old Delta, Craftsman (3)	\$80.10
SCK-015	6-1/16" Knives for Delta DJ-15 (3)	\$89.10
SCK-020	8" Knives for old Delta & Rockwell (3)	\$117.00
SCK-025	8-1/16" Knives for Delta DJ-20 (3)	\$118.30
SCK-030	12" Knives for Powermatic (3)	\$193.60
SCK-035	12-1/2" Knives for RBI 612 & 812 (2)	\$122.10
SCK-040	12-1/2" Knives for Grizzly & other (2)	\$122.10
SCK-042	12-1/2" Knives for Delta 22-540 (2)	\$169.40
SCK-045	13-1/8" Knives for Delta RC-33 (3)	\$181.50
SCK-055	15" Knives for Grizzly & other imports (	3)\$196.90
SCK-065	20" Knives for Parks 20" planer (4)	\$367.40
SCK-070	20" Knives for Delta 20" & others (4)	\$416.90
SCK-075	20-1/2" Knives for RBI 820 (3)	\$257.80

# Take an extra 10% off everything on this page!

CMT's Award-Winning Joint-Master™ Dado Set With our 3/32"



· Six Chippers:

4 @ 1/8", 1 @ 3/32", 1@ 1/16" 24 carbide teeth
 Four-wing chippers

· Cuts grooves from 1/4" to 29/32"

108-240S 8" Anti-kickback Dado Set ......\$179.00



CMT has bit sets for all the finest jigs!



800-502	.12-Piece Set for Leigh Jig\$159.40
800-500	.8-Pc. 1/4" shank set: Incra & JoinTECH \$99.90
800-501	.8-Pc. 1/2" shank Set: Incra & JoinTECH.\$109.90
800-611	.6-Piece Set for P•C OmniJig™\$114.00
800-617	.5-Pc. Set for Keller 1601 Jig\$140.70
800-618	.4-Pc. Set for Keller 2401 Jig\$133.50

The color orange on router bits is a registered trademark of CMT TOOLS

# Solid Brass Router Template Guide Kit



 Includes eight guides with OD's of 5/16", 3/8" 7/16", 1/2", 5/8", 3/4", 51/64" &1 plus two locknuts

· Fits Porter Cable, Black & Decker and other bases with an 1-3/16" hole in the base.

We have adapters for almost any router: \$14.90 each! BTG-001 Brass Template Guide Kit ......\$39.90 Circle No. 1310

NEW!

Maxi-Combo™ and Ultra-Cut™

Buy both and Blades with CMT's save over \$20.

MAX RPM 7000

sound suppression design and master sharpener Matt Ver Steeg's remarkable tooth geometry!

> • The Maxi-Combo's Chamfered Raker tooth delivers ultra-smooth cutting, virtually eliminating chipping in fine plywood, veneer & solid stock.
>
> • The Ultra-Cut's high top bevel slices the outside edges of the kerf first for chip-free cuts in 2-sided laminate.

110-500 ..10x50 Maxi-Combo™ ..... 110-800 ...10x80 Ultra-Cut<sup>TM</sup> Laminate Blade .....\$77.90 110-233 ...Both Blades: SAVE \$21.80 ......\$119.00

## **Band Saw Blades**

CMT carries premium quality blades for most popular band saws. We stock blades in thirteen lengths. Call us for your size! Here's a small sample:

93-1/2" Blades fit Delta's 14" saws plus 14" saws by, Enlon, Elephant, Reliant, Grizzly & more!

Item	Width	Pitch	Style	Sale
BSB-931	1/8"	14 TPI	Std.	\$15.40
BSB-932	3/16"	4 TPI	Skip	\$10.60
BSB-933	3/16"	10 TPI	Std.	\$10.60
BSB-934	1/4"	6 TPI	Skip	\$10.60
BSB-935	3/8"	4 TPI	Skip	\$10.90
BSB-936	3/4"	3 TPI	Hook	\$13.00
BSB-937	3/4"	3 TPI	Skip	\$13.00
BSB-938	3/4"	6 TPI	Std.	\$13.00
BSB-939	3/4"	10 TPI	Std.	\$13.00
BSB-930	1"	3 TPI	Hook	\$15.10
BSB-193	1"	8 TPI	Std.	\$15.10
BSB-293	1"	14 TPI	Std.	\$15.10



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# **6" JOINTER**

- •1 H.P., 110/220V •3-KNIFE CUTTERHEAD •47" BED LENGTH
- **CENTER-MOUNTED CAST** IRON FENCE
- BUILT-IN CHIP CHUTE \*EN3101

REG.: \$365.00

HEAVY-DUTY ONE PIECE \$335.00 STAND



# 20" INDUSTRIAL BAND SAW

- •3 H.P., 220V, SINGLE PHASE MOTOR SEALED BALL-BEARING CONST **BUILT-IN WHEEL BRAKE & BRUSH**
- BUILT-IN DUST COLLECTOR PORT INCLUDES: 1"x 155" BLADE
- \*EN3506 REG.: \$ 1,195.00

TO CLEAN WHEEL

5ALE:\$1,095.00



# 2 H.P. DUST 4 COLLECTOR

- •220V, 12 AMPS •1,182 C.F.M.
- •2 INTAKES @ 4" •ALL STEEL IMPELLER
- \*EN-DC20

REG.: \$289.00 SALE:

**\$275.00** 



ENLON

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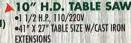
4" X 10'



- •110V, SINGLE PHASE REVERSING
- •3 WHEELS
- OPERATES FORWARD AND REVERSE
- •VARIABLE SPEEDS \*EN3701 REG.: \$385.00

INTRODUCTORY S365.00

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- BUILT-IN CHIP CHUTE •PRECISION SINGLE LEVER RIP FENCE
- W/MICRO-ADJUSTMENT

\*EN3201 REG.: \$370.00

SALE:\$315.00

\*EN3205(2 H.P.) REG.: \$525.00 SALE:\$495.00

# 15" PLANER

- •3 H.P., 220V, 15 AMPS •2 FEED RATES: 16 & 20 F.P.M.
- •3-KNIFE CUTTERHEAD
- **BUILT-IN DUST EXHAUST HOOD** . MAGNETIC SAFETY SWITCH

\*EN-PN15

REG.: \$899.00 SALE:\$869.00



### 20" PLANER •3 H.P., 220V, 15 AMPS

- •2 SPEED: 16 & 20 F.P.M.
- •4-KNIFE CUTTERHEAD \*EN-PN20
- REG.: \$1,295.00

1 1/2 H.P., 220V

•65" BED LENGTH

MAGNETIC SWITCH

\*EN3102

NEW

SALE:\$1,275.00 \*EN-PN25(5 H.P.) REG.: \$1,395.00

SALE:\$1,375.00

# 10" TILTING ARBOR SUPER H. D.

•3 H.P., 220V, 15 AMPS PRECISION GROUND CAST IRON TABLE

 PRECISION LEVER LOCK FENCE SYSTEM W/36" RIP CAPACITY **•STEEL BASE CABINET** 

\*EN3202 REG.: \$795.00

SALE:S735.00



Optional 4'x8' Capacity Sliding Table and 56" Rip Capacity Rails are Available



### 1 1/2 H.P. SHAPER

- •110/220V, 7,000/10,000 R.P.M. •1/2" & 3/4" SPINDLES
- **CAST IRON TABLE**
- OPTIONAL HOLD-DOWN ROLLER SET
- \*EN3302 REG.: \$395.00

SALE

S375.00



- •5 H.P., 220V, 25 AMPS •MAGNETIC STARTER W/REVERSING SWITCH 2 REVERSIBLE FEED RATES 11 & 17 F.P.M.
- HEAVY DUTY STEEL STAND

REG.: \$1,200.00 INTRODUCTORY PRICE:

NEW



SHAPER

ROLLER SET

•220V, 7,000/10,000 R.P.M. •1/2", 3/4" & 1" SPINDLES •CAST IRON TABLE

OPTIONAL HOLD-DOWN

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3 H.P. HEAVY DUTY

# 20% off Regular Price for Staples/Nails with Purchase of Stapler/ Nailer

# HEAVY DUTY FINISH NAILER •DRIVES 16 GAUGE NAILS

•NAIL CAPACITY 3/4"-2" •MAX. AIR PRESSURE 100 PSI **•INCLUDES CARRING CASE** 

EN3604

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\$129.95 NEW

## 6" X 48" BELT/ 9" DISC SANDER

- •3/4 H.P., 110V •MITER GAUGE
- •ADJUSTABLE TABLE 0-45° BELT OPERATES VERTICALLY OR HORIZONTALLY
- \*EN-SN69 REG.: \$195.00



### 24" DUAL DRUM SANDER

- •DUAL 24" RUBBER COATED SANDING DRUMS
- •TWO 4" DUST COLLECTOR PORTS

# \*EN3409

\$950.00

# OSCILLATING VERTICAL SPINDLE SANDER

- •1 H.P., 110/220V, SINGLE PHASE MOTOR SPINDLE SPEED 1,720 R.P.M.
- •75 OSCILLATIONS PER MINUTE

SALE: \$500.0

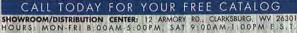
- •10 SPINDLES (W/SLEEVES) FROM 1/4" TO 4" DIA. INCLUDED
- \*EN3407 REG.: \$575.00





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# ASK WOOD

Continued from page 28

### This board seems kinda' thin to me

I purchased 200 lineal feet of 1×6 pine trim to install in my shop. After fastening two or three boards, I mentioned to my helper that this lumber seems a bit light in weight. I checked the thickness, and discovered that the boards were only 5/8" thick. Thinking these boards should be a standard 3/4" in thickness, I contacted the lumber yard where I bought them. They checked their stack of 1×6s, and found that the whole supply was surfaced to 5/8". Is this a coming trend, or did someone make an error at the mill?

-M.K. Caudell, Burlington, Kan.

To check the standards used for sizing softwood lumber, we called Ron Peterson of the Western Wood Products Association (WWPA). Ron gave us the following information: "The WWPA, a voluntary association of sawmills, requires all member sawmills to produce lumber that meets the American Softwood Lumber Standard (ASLS). For a typical 1×6, surfaced on four sides (S4S) when dry, these guidelines call for minimum measurements of 34" in thickness and 51/2" width. Only lumber that meets these qualifications may bear the WWPA grade stamp. Most often, only lumber rated #2 common and above will receive our grade stamp. Because many woodworkers do not want the trouble of sanding off a grade stamp, some finish-quality boards that meet our standards may not be stamped. If you are concerned about the dimensions of the wood you are buying, measure it at the lumber yard before loading." (See the chart below for the ASLS minimum board measurements.)

"There are sawmills in operation that do not subscribe to ours or similar wood-grading associations. By cutting their lumber a bit thinner, these mills can produce a few more boards from a log. The thinner boards can then be sold at a lower price, undercutting the mills that do follow the ASLS guidelines. Unfortunately, many people buying and using the wood don't see the difference."

"We recommend that if anyone purchases wood that seems thinner than they expected to buy, measure the lumber, and contact the lumber yard. It's not unusual for lumber yards to not be aware of the difference in thickness."

(accord	easurements of ding to American So	twood Lumb	er Standards)	
THIC	KNESS (inches)	FACE WIDTHS (inches)		
Nominal	Minimum Dressed	Nominal	Minimum Dressed	
1	3/4	2	11/2	
11/4	1	4	31/2	
11/2	11/4	6	51/2	
2	11/2	8	71/4	
October 1911		10	91/4	
		12	111/4	

Continued on page 32



Build all these wooden favorites. Illustrated plans include fullsize patterns and complete instructions. To order a set, just return this notice with your name and address and a check for \$7.99 plus \$2.00 shipping and handling, and we will send you "401 Woodworking Patterns." Or, for only \$9.99 plus \$2.00 shipping and handling, you can get both the basic set and an extra 100 large patterns.

Plus, as a purchaser of our set of "401 Woodworking Patterns," if pleased, about every two months you will also be eligible for a first look and free trial preview of all companion pattern sets printed in the years ahead.

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Order right away!

# ASK WOOD

Continued from page 30

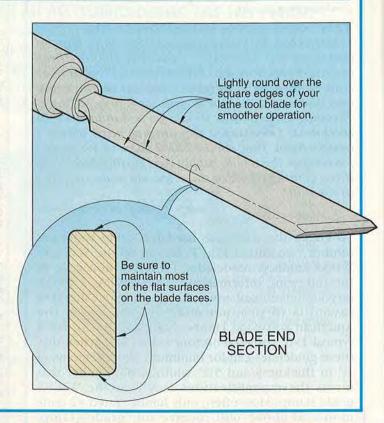
## How to avoid nicks in your lathe tool rest

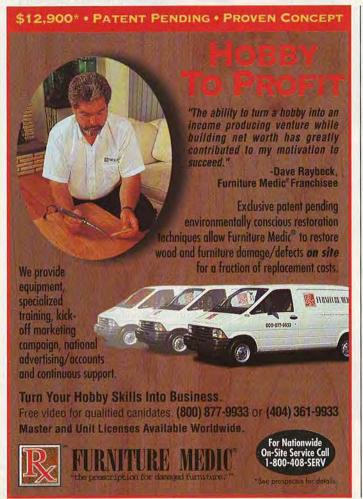
The cast-iron tool rest on my lathe develops nicks and dents as I work, and I find I frequently have to dress the surface with a file and stone to keep it smooth. I talked with my local dealer, and he told me cast iron is the usual material for these rests. What am I doing wrong?

-Bob Connolly, Anderson Island, Wash.

Your dealer was correct, Bob, in stating that cast iron is a common material used in making lathe tool rests. The nicks and gouges on its surface are probably the result of the corners of skew chisels and other tools with square-cornered shanks digging into the softer cast iron.

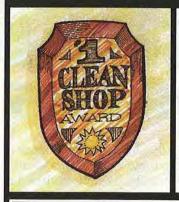
You can work around this problem by lightly rounding over the corners of these tool blades with a grinder and a stone. Grind this round-over carefully so that you don't overheat the tool blade, and then polish the rounded edge with a whetstone. The smoother you get this round-over, the easier the tool will slide along the tool rest, and the less damage it will cause to the tool rest surface. You also will find it easier to turn and roll the chisel as you are working on the lathe.







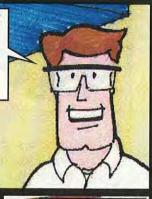
# The Adventures of Dusty Pyles



HEY B.E., HOW'D YOU WIN THE CLEAN SHOP AWARD? I SWEEP BUT I CAN'T SEEM TO KEEP MY SHOP CLEAN.

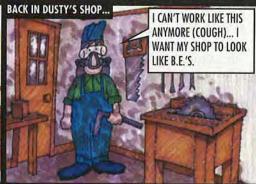


DUSTY, IT'S EASY WITH THE CLEANAIR SYSTEM. LET ME SHOW YOU...



BY USING A UNIQUE 3-STAGE FILTRATION SYSTEM, THE CLEANAIR EFFECTIVELY CAPTURES 97% OF THE DUST PARTICLES IN THE AIR!... IT'S COMPACT AND VERY QUIET... AFTER 8 MONTHS I'VE NEVER HAD TO CHANGE FILTERS... AND IT MOUNTS ON THE CEILING SO IT'S NEVER IN THE WAY OF MY WORK! JUST LOOK HOW GREAT THIS PLACE LOOKS... AND I'VE BEEN WORKING IN MY SHOP ALL DAY!







And here are just a few more advantages the CleanAir System has over the competition...

Needs no outside venting

Effectively cleans the air in an area up to 4000 cubic feet

Totally quiet operation

Has no effect on existing room temperature

Runs on standard house current

Compact size (25" x 13" x 40") fits almost anywhere

Heavy gauge steel cabinet with mounting holes

Contains approximately 18 square feet of filter material

Easy filter replacement

Also available in heavy duty model

30 day money back guarantee

One year warranty on all parts

 Built in the USA with a 5 year track record of total customer satisfaction

Why continue fighting the never ending battle with dust? Order NOW and receive absolutely FREE our Extended Lifetime Warranty (\$29.95 value!)



CleanAir System 260 CFM order # 90175 Suggested List Price \$339

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\$20 shipping

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Filter Replacement Kit • order # 90176 • \$29.95

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# WINNING TOP TOYS FOR 1995

hat does it take to capture a prize in WOOD® magazine's annual Build-A-Toy® contest? Is there a single secret that guarantees success? Considering the variety of toys that came in by the February 1 deadline for the 1995 edition, as shown in the photo below, the answer would seem to be no. From cars to coaster wagons, puzzles to pull toys, and rocking chairs to racers, all of the entries were a joy to behold.

But take a close look at two of our prize winners. Their work just might offer an insight to prize winning. Professional woodworker Mike Jagielo of Almond, Wisconsin, again caught our judges' fancy with a captivating crab pull toy, shown in the photo right. A back-to-back Grand Prize winner in the pro division, Mike seems to have discovered a winning way with action toys. This year's cranky crab rolls its eyes, opens and closes its claws, and moves its legs! Talk about kid

appeal. But craftsmanship counts, too, and Mike's work in cherry, walnut, maple, and zebrawood displays it in abundance.

And how about originality? Jackson, South Carolina's Jack Dalton transformed a Corsair fighter plane (shown in photo right) into a unique, tail-wheel-rotating riding toy certain to thrill little pilots-to-be. With its sturdy construction and flawlessly authentic paint and markings, the toy earned Jack the Grand Prize among home hobbyists.

So what else do Build-A-Toy contest judges look for in picking winners? Other criteria in selecting entries for the top prizes include durability, finish, and of course, safety. For the many citations, such as Best Clear Finish, entries don't have to be original, but the other qualities generally still apply. For the complete winners' list of the nearly \$18,000 in tools and merchandise, see *page 38*. And look on *page 36* for the rules and prizes pertaining to the

all-new 1996 Build-A-Toy contest. Pay special attention to the deadline—for 1996 it's September 1. You'll have nearly a year to outbuild your competition instead of just a couple of months!

# Toys to benefit needy kids

Ever since the 1992 Build-A-Toy contest, all toy entries have been auctioned. All of the money raised is donated to the U. S. Marine Corps Reserve to purchase many more new toys for underprivileged children through their Toys for Tots program. Including the \$17,000 worth of toys from last year's Crafted for Joy toy auction, over the last few years more than \$70,000 in toys have been given to needy kids at Christmas!

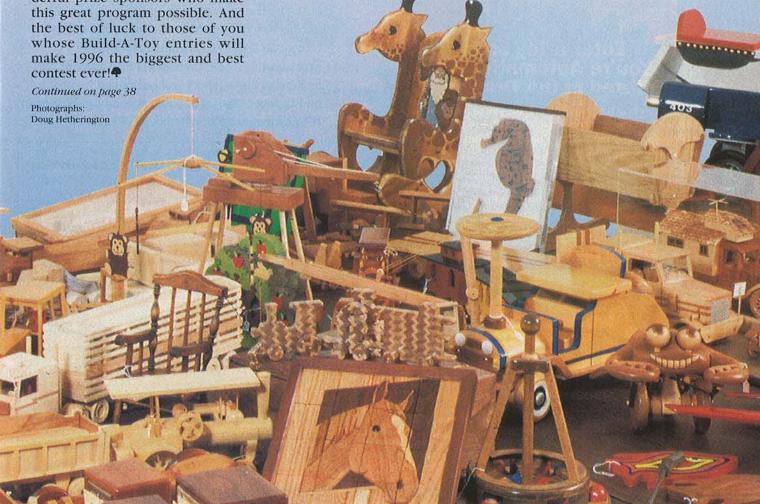
For 1996, this aspect of the contest remains unchanged. Come next November, all 1996 Build-A-Toy entries will go on display in Des Moines for several days prior to the auction. Then, before Thanksgiving, they'll be sold to the highest bidders. Entrants





whose toys sell for \$100 or more will be notified with a personalized certificate suitable for framing. Top-money raisers will be announced in WOOD magazine (see page 38).

So a hearty thanks to all of you who entered the 1995 Build-A-Toy contest and contributed to Toys for Tots. Thanks, also, to our wonderful prize sponsors who make this great program possible. And the best of luck to those of you whose Build-A-Toy entries will make 1996 the biggest and best The professional division's top toys: Grand Prize, crab pull toy by Mike Jagielo, Almond, Wisconsin; First Place, action train by Robert Trace, Toledo, Ohio; Second Place, jingle pull toy by Neil Seely, Rochester, New York; Third Place, Dodge truck, antique car, and trailer by Art Bartelme, Fort Pierce, Florida.







CRAFTSMAN.



PORTER+CABLE



Enter WOOD® magazine's 8th Annual

to benefit Toys for Tots

Il entries from the 1996 Build-A-Toy contest will be sold at a public auction in November 1996, and the funds raised donated to the U.S. Marine Corps Reserve's Toys for Tots program to purchase new toys for needy children at Christmas. All Build-A-Toy contest entrants receive a colorful, "I Crafted a Toy for Joy" sticker.

Toys will be judged on Originality, Durability, Craftsmanship, Kid Appeal, Safety, and Finish. Only toys of original design will be eligible for Best Toy Entry, and Grand through Third prize in the Home Hobbyist and Professional divisions. Toys

built from plans as well

## **Enter a Toy and** You're Automatically **Entered in Our Drawing!**

When you enter a toy in the contest, you're automatically entered in a drawing to receive one of these great prizes:

- Power Press pipe clamp spreader from American Tool
- 3M™ Woodworker's Packet 3M™ 2" Sanding/ Finishing Kit, 3M™ Aluminum Oxide Sandpaper, 3M™ Synthetic Steel Wool, 3M™ Sanding & Fiberglass Insulation Respirator, Scotch™ Painters' Masking Tape
- WOOD Plan from WOOD magazine

No toy necessary to enter. See Drawing Rules for full details.

as those of original design will be eligible for all prizes in the Junior Craftsman

Over in tools and supplies to win!

division (ages 19 and younger) and all citation awards. The special award Best Toy from a Woodworking Club will be presented to the most outstanding single toy submitted by a woodworking club in the Home Hobbyist or Professional division. The special award Best Entry from a Shop Class will be presented to the most outstanding entry (a multiple entry also qualifies) submitted by a shop class (elementary through high school) in the Junior Craftsman division. Deadline for entries is September 1, 1996. Judging will take place in mid-September and winners will be notified by mail by mid-October. Names of winners will be published in WOOD magazine's September 1997 issue.

### WOOD® magazine's 1996 BUILD-A-TOY® Competition

Please limit entries to 25 toys per individual or group. Please provide the following information for each entry submitted.

Division entering: □ Junior Craftsman □ Professional □ Home Hobbyist My entry is: □ Original design\* □ Built from plans Check affiliation if applicable: □ Shop Class □ Woodworking Club

\*For Original Design entries: I certify that I have designed and built this toy myself. Should my entry win, I agree to cooperate with WOOD magazine to supply builder's notes and a bill of materials for publication.

Signature Name Address

State

Send toys to: 1996 BUILD-A-TOY, WOOD magazine, 1912 Grand Avenue, Des Moines, IA 50309-3379. 1996 BUILD-A-TOY ENTRY DEADLINE: SEPTEMBER 1, 1996

Home Hobbvists • Junior Craftsmen • Profes





# 1996 Build-A-Toy **Contest Prizes**



**Grand Prize** 

## **Best Toy Entry**

\$3,000 in Delta tools (Original design only, all divisions)

### **Junior Craftsman**

SKIL

(19 yrs. and younger, all designs)



**Grand Prize** \$1,500 RBI Hawk Ultra 20" scrollsaw



First Prize \$1,000 in Skil tools



**Second Prize** \$750 in Dremel tools



**Third Prize** \$500 in Meisel Hardware merchandise

## **Home Hobbyist**

(original designs only)



\$2,100 in Craftsman stationary machines (Sears Craftsman 29911 tablesaw, 24834 bandsaw, 21317 drill press,

22590 spindle sander, 29978 sawdust



First Prize Grizzly tablesaw, jointer, planer, and bandsaw valued at \$2,000



Bosch tools

**Second Prize** 

\$1,000 in



**Third Prize** \$500 in Dremel tools

### **Professional**

(original designs only)



**Grand Prize** \$2,000 in DeWalt tools



First Prize \$1,500 Hegner MK4 Accura multimachine



**Second Prize** \$1,000 in Bosch tools



**Third Prize** \$500 in Porter-Cable tools

## Citations (All designs, all divisions eligible)

Best Use of Wood, \$575 Milwaukee compound miter saw Best Model, \$250 in Formby's finishing supplies Best Clear Finish, \$250 in Formby's finishing supplies Best Painted, Dyed Finish, \$200 in Red Devil paints Best Educational Toy, \$250 in Craft Supplies merchandise Best Action Toy, \$250 in Woodworker's Store merchandise Best Pull Toy, \$250 in Klockit merchandise

### **Special Awards**

Best Toy from a Woodworking Club (one toy per club): \$250 in Leichtung merchandise, \$200 in American Tool clamps, \$200 in Red Devil paints

Best Entry/Shop Class (no limit on number of toys per class entry): \$250 in Delta tools, \$1,000 in 3M supplies, \$300 in Red Devil paints, \$200 in American Tool clamps

#### 1996 CONTEST RULES

1. Toys must fit into a box no larger than 2' x 2' x 2'. The primary material should be wood but may incorporate other materials.

2. Please follow Consumer Product Safety Commission guidelines:

nontoxic wood finishes only; no parts smaller than 1 1/4\* square on toys for children under three years of age; no sharp corners or points; pull strings longer than 12" should not have beads or other attachments that could tangle and form a loop.

3. Entries must be received by September 1, 1996. All entries must be

postpaid; collect entries will be refused. Attach an entry label, photocopy of an entry label, or a 3½" x 5" card with entry information and your name and address to each toy.

 Woodworkers (except Junior Craftsmen) who build toys from existing plans will be eligible for Citation prizes only. Woodworkers who build their own original designs will be eligible for all prizes.

5. Entry constitutes permission to use winner's name, hometown and

photograph for promotional purposes, unless prohibited by law. Contest sponsors, employees and family members of Meredith Corporation, their affiliates and subsidiaries are ineligible. Vold in Quebec.

 Winners will be selected and notified by mail on or about October 15, 1996, and will receive the prize directly from the manufacturer/distributor. Value of prize is suggested retail price. For a list of winners, send a separate, self-addressed stamped envelope to BUILD-A-TOY, 1912 Grand Avenue, Des Moines, IA 50309-3379.

Meredith Corporation will donate all entries or auction money received from entries to the U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Toys for Tots

8. For woodworkers who enter their toy as an original design: Toy must be your own original design. A different approach to an existing toy would qualify. Toys based upon published patterns are not eligible.

9. A panel of representatives from the U.S. Marine Corps Reserve,

Meredith Corporation, and woodworking experts will judge the toys on or about Sept. 15, 1996, on child's appeal, craftsmanship, originality, durability, safety, and finish. The panel's decision will be final

Professional woodworkers include woodworking teachers and any-

one earning an income by selling wooden items

11. Winners are responsible for applicable taxes

#### **DRAWING RULES**

1. NO PURCHASE OR CONTEST ENTRY NECESSARY

2. To enter, fill out the Official Entry Form or place this information on a 3½" x 5 postcard. Up to 25 entries per person allowed. Persons who enter the contest are automatically entered, one entry per toy up to 25

3. Sweeps begins on September 1, 1996. Entries must be received by September 1, 1996. No responsibility is assumed for lost, late or misdirected entries.

Sweeps open to residents of the U.S.A., except employees of Meredith Corporation, contest sponsors, its agents, affiliates, sub-sidiaries and families.

5. The winners will be selected on or about October 15, 1996. Winners will be notified by mail and prize delivered on or about October 30, 1996 6. Selection of winners by a random drawing from all entries received will be under the supervision of Meredith Corporation whose decisions

7. Odds of winning depend on number of entries received.

8. Prizes are not exchangeable or transferable. Only one prize per

9. Entry constitutes permission to use winner's entry, name, hometown, likeness and photograph for editorial, public relations, promotional and advertising purposes on behalf of Meredith Corporation, unless prohibited by law. Winners will be required to sign an Affidavit of Eligibility and ise of Liability within ten (10) days of notification

10. Subject to all federal, state and local laws and regulations. Vold where prohibited. Applicable taxes are the sole responsibility of the win-

11. For a list of prize winners (available after October 15, 1996) send a

separate, self-addressed, stamped envelope to: Build-A-Toy

Sweepstakes, 1912 Grand Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa 50309-3379

12. Prizes: 25 pipe clamps (retail value \$25 each), 25 woodworker's packets (retail value \$25 each) and 250 WOOD Plans (retail value







# 1995 BUILD-A-TOY WINNERS

In WOOD® magazine's annual Build-A-Toy contest, everyone's really a winner because their contributions benefit needy children through Toys for Tots. But, there are great prizes, too! Here's the complete list of winners (you can see the top finishers' toys on page 34).

**Home Hobbvist Division** 

Grand Prize. \$2,000 in Grizzly stationary power tools, plus \$300 in American Tool woodworking clamps. Jack Dalton, Jackson, S. C. Airplane rider.

First Place. \$1,500 in Delta power tools. Frank Risso, Paso Robles, Calif. Maple semi and flatbed.

Second Place. \$1,000 in Craftsman benchtop power tools. George Rome, Louisville, Ky. Oak-and-walnut coaster wagon.

Third Place. \$500 in Skil power tools. William Sullivan, Weymouth, Mass. Military six-by truck.

Honorable Mention. \$300 in Stanley hand tools. Michael Cariglio, Syracuse, N. Y. Crayon caddy.

Honorable Mention. \$300 in Stanley hand tools. Jerry Eaton, Eau Claire, Wis. Pickup camper, boat, and trailer.

Best Use of Wood. \$250 in Formby's finishing supplies. William Howe, Rolling Hills Estates, Calif. Vintage truck with shingled camper.

**Best Clear Finish.** Campbell Hausfeld HVLP sprayer. Jack Rowland, Porterville, Calif. Vintage car of cedar.

Best Action Toy. \$250 in Dremel tools. Raymond Gillman, Livonia, Mich. Crane on wheels.

Best Painted or Dyed Finish. \$250 in The Woodworkers' Store merchandise. James R. Blyth, Huntersville, N. C. Roscoe Rabbit airplane.

Best Doll Accessory. \$250 in Meisel Hardware Specialties merchandise. Martha Dawson, Squaw Valley, Calif. Doll cradle.

**Best Educational Toy.** \$250 in Dremel tools. Charles Frodl, Belmont, Mich. Train set numbers in a box.

Best Pull Toy. \$250 in Dremel tools. Leo Lohman, Golden, Colo. Spider pull toy.

Best Transportation Toy. \$250 in Toys and Joys merchandise. Maynard Wright, Amherst, Ohio. Semi with livestock trailer.

> Dee Cook painstakingly built this amusing mobile workshop to capture Best Transportation Toy among the pro entries.



**Professional Division** 

Grand Prize. \$2,000 in Bosch power tools, \$300 in American Tool woodworking clamps. Mike Jagielo, Almond, Wis. Captivating crab pull toy.

First Place. \$1,500 in Delta power tools. Robert Trace, Toledo, Ohio. Brightly painted action train.

Second Place. \$1,000 Hegner Multimax scrollsaw from Advanced Machinery Imports. Neil Seely, Rochester, N. Y. Jingle pull toy.

Third Place. \$500 in Skil power tools. Art Bartelme, Fort Pierce, Fla. Dodge truck and trailer with vintage car.

Honorable Mention. \$300 in Stanley hand tools. Robert Benson, Tyler, Texas. Noah's ark rocking chair.

Best Use of Wood. \$250 in Constantine's merchandise. Hank Gorczynski, Batavia, N. Y. New York Central tugboat.

Best Clear Finish. \$250 in Formby's finishing supplies. George Campbell, Owensboro, Ky. Corsair airplane.

Best Action Toy. \$250 in Dremel tools. Thomas Coates, Butler, Pa. Math board game.

Best Painted or Dyed Finish. \$250 in Trend-Lines merchandise. Paul Gobat, Camp Hill, Pa. Apple tree puzzle.

Best Doll Accessory. \$250 in Meisel Hardware Specialties merchandise. Dee Cook, Lawrenceville, Ill. Vintage oak baking center.

**Best Educational Toy.** \$250 in Dremel tools. Sherryn McNab, Sanger, Calif. Ten-car alphabet train set puzzle.

**Best Pull Toy.** \$250 in Dremel tools. Mike Jagielo, Almond, Wis. Captivating crab pull toy.

Best Transportation Toy. \$250 in Crafts Supplies USA merchandise. Dee Cook, Lawrenceville, Ill. Miniature mobile shop.

SPECIAL AWARDS

Best Toy from a Woodworking Club. \$250 in Leichtung merchandise, Milwaukee Tool \$500 miter saw, \$250 in Behlen wood-finishing products. San Joaquin Fine Woodworking Assoc., Thomas Keefe, Visalia, Calif. Seahorse alphabet puzzle.

Best Toy from a Shop Class. \$250 in Delta tools, \$250 in 3M supplies, \$250 worth of Behlen wood-finishing products. Mechanicsburg Intermediate School, William Richie instructor, Mechanicsburg, Pa. Natural-finish biplanes. Crafted for Joy Toy Auction Top Money Raisers

Readers' 1994 Build-A-Toy entries that brought at least \$100 at the Crafted for Joy toy auction held November 16, 1994 in Des Moines were notified by letter. Here are some of the toys that exceeded \$100 in the bidding that raised enough for \$17,000 in toys to benefit Toys for Tots:

Mike Jagielo, Almond, Wis. Spider pull toy, \$600.

James M. Kelly, Austin, Texas. Toy train, \$570.

Larry Weaver, Petersburg, W. Va.. Cased train set, \$570.

Robert Elsmore, Barberton, Obio. Working carousel, \$500.

Rodney Rabrle, Springfield, Obio. Snow sled, \$440.

Matt Drown, Slayton, Minn. Gambler gumball dispenser, \$350.

Earl Street, Elk City, Okla. Combine, \$325.

Lavern Weinschenk, Jr., Davenport, Iowa. Space shuttle, \$270.

Ken Prill, Chippewa Falls, Wis. Cased tea set, \$270.

Wallace Leeker, LeMay, Mo. 19 biplanes, \$265.

Mike Schaffner, Owatonna, Minn. Front-end loader, \$260.

Dave Taylor, San Antonio, Texas. KID-TV camcorder, \$250.

Ted Meredith, Des Moines, Iowa. Waddle duck, \$250.

Robert Benson, Tyler, Texas. Carved boot rocker, \$210.

Larry Bjork, Greeley, Colo. Horse tricycle, \$210.

Jim Christian, Vancouver, Wash. Furnished doll house, \$200.

Russell Sweet, Franklin, Obio. Hook-and-ladder fire truck, \$200.

Ken Barkley, North Palm Beach, Fla. School bus rider, \$180.

Mark Canales, Gansevoort, N. Y. Race car, \$170.♣



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SLASHED \$50



12" PLANER Put a professional finish to low cost raw lumber quickly. Powerful smooth drive system gives cool, even planing and constant blade speed.

- Motor: 2 HP, 115V, 60 Hz
- Single wheel depth adjusts: 0" to 6" Maximum planing capacity: 3/32"
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ITEM 06469-7VJA



12-1/2"

ROLLER

30026-6VJA

CENTRAL PNEUMATIC

CONTRACTOR SERIES

**SAVE \$20** 

19 GAUGE

Uses 18 gauge brads

Similar to Senco LS4

18 AND

ITEM

32870-4VJA

LIMIT 1

25' x 1"

every 16 inches

04004-2VJA

CEN-TECH

your own roller table.

JAW LENGTI	OPEN-JAW H CAP.	ITEM	PRICE
6"	3"	06986-3VJA	\$ 299
7"	4-1/2"	06987-7VJA	\$349
8"	4-3/4"	04852-3VJA	\$399
10"	6''	04853-4VJA	\$499
12"	8-1/2"	04854-5VJA	\$599

AND BRACKET SET

AIR FINISH NAILER

Easy to use in tight spots. With a loading capacity of 105-18 gauge brads

Air consumption: 3.5 CFM at 75 PSI

CEN-TECH

0

Double your table saw capacity! Make

**BUY NOW** 

& SAVE!



### TIN COATED FORSTNER BIT SETS

Includes 3/8" cut down shanks and individually organized wooden case. Rockwell hardness range from 55-65HRC. 20

16 PC. SET

16 sizes 1/4" to 2-1/8" by eighth's

ITEM 32404-8VJA

20 PC. SET

20 sizes from 1/4" to 3/4" by 16ths, 7/8", 15/16", 1" to 2" by eighth's

31130-7VJA



# **Pittsburgh** LIFETIME

### 10 PC. SPRING CLAMP SET

Made of nickel-plated, heavy gauge steel, with heavy duty tempered springs and comfortable vinyl coated handles.

· Contains four 1" capacity clamps, four 2" capacity clamps, & two 3" capacity clamps

05968-2VJA



# CENTRAL MACHINERY

#### 10", 2HP BENCH TABLE SAW Max. depth of cut

- @ 90°: 3"; @ 45°: 2-1/2"
- Motor: 2 HP, 115V, 60 Hz, 13 amp, 4500 RPM
- Blade sold separately ITEM 32648-3VJA

#### 10" SAW BLADE

 40 tooth carbide tips ITEM 00529-3VJA



TAPE MEASURE

Multiple clutch plates permit instant adjustment. All clamps have 3/4" pads & throat depth of 2-3/4"

# **ittsburgh** BAR **CLAMPS**

Smooth power return. Graduated in

16ths, inches and feet. Stud markings

	LENGTH	ITEM	PRICE
	6''	05974-5VJA	\$329
	12"	05975-0VJA	\$399
	24"	05976-1VJA	\$4.99
J	36"	05977-0VJA	\$599

25 PC. BRAD POINT **WOOD BIT SET** 

 Sizes: 1/8" through 1/2" by 64ths ITEM 03376-5VJA

IBOYN &

Ryobi OSS450

### **OSCILLATING** SPINDLE SANDER

Nothing beats this machine for contour and curve sanding. 1/2" to 3" spindle. 120V, 3.5 amps; 45 oscillations per minute; 1680 RPM; 1/2" and 1" drum diameters; 29 lbs. tool weight

Dust collection port

**Pittsburah** 

**HEAVY DUTY** 

Pipe not included.

PIPE CLAMP SET

3/4"

Factory reconditioned, factory perfect

**BLOWOUT** PRICE!

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DEWALT

3/8" 9.6V DeWalt DW944K-2R CORDLESS DRIVER DRILL KI W/ KEYLESS CHUCK

- 110 Watts maximum output
- 0-350/0-1200 RPM, reversible Includes: TWO 1000 cycle battery
- pack with 1 hour charger, steel case and double ended screwdriver bit
- Factory reconditioned,

ITEM

factory perfect

32938-5VJA

 Handle screw operating range:
 2-1/8"
 Weight: 2-7/16 lbs. 31255-4VJA

CENTRAL MACHINERY PROFESSIONAL

4" BELT/6" DISC SANDER

Die cast aluminum table for disc or belt sander bevels to 45°. Versatile sander handles wood, plastic, aluminum, and

- 1/3 HP, 120V Belt: 4" x 36"; disc: 6"
- · Speeds: belt 1952 ft./min.; disc 3450 RPM • Ship. wt.: 47 lbs.
- Belt table tilts 0° to 90°

Work table: 5" x 7-1/2"

ITEM

05908-8VJA

SLASHED

### 15 PC. TUNGSTEN CARBIDE TIPPED ROUTER BIT SET

This is the set all serious woodworkers need. Ground to ultra close tolerances for the best finish available. Includes individually organized wood storage case (shown in inset). • 1/4" shanks Includes:1-1/4" rabbeting, 1-3/8" cove, 1-1/16" roman ogee, 1-1/4" rounding over, 1/2" flush trimming, 1-3/16" 45° chamfer,1/2" dovetail, 3/4" straight, 1/2" straight, 3/8" V-groove, 1/4" combination panel, 1/4" straight, 1/2" mortising, 1/4" self-piloting flush trim, 3/16" selfpiloting 7° bevel trim

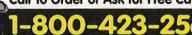
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Must mention WOOD magazine to receive coupons & extra bonus with purchase.

### **CHOPMASTER** FOR SLIDING COMPOUNDS & MITER SAWS

**EXTRA** New specs, 50 Neg. Pts. & flat, runs out less than .002 for perfect, tight, 10% - 20% OFF FALL SALE! smooth, splinter-free miter joints.

NEW SIZES AVAILABLE \$ 89 Delta Sidekick 6-1/2"x40Tx5/8" \$149 Sears 8-1/4" & Delta 8-1/4"x60Tx5/8" \$170 Hitachi 8-1/2"x60Tx5/8" \$179 \$109 DeWalt 8-1/2" & Ryobi 8-1/2"x60Tx5/8" \$179 \$109 Delta 9"x80Tx5/8" \$204 \$119 Ryobi-Makita & all 10"x80Tx5/8" \$129 \$207 DeWalt, Makita, B&D, Hitachi 12"x80Tx1" \$139 \$229 Ryobi-Makita 14"x100Tx1" \$266 \$179 \$277 \$189 Hitachi 15"x100Tx1"

For good general purpose cuts use Woodworker II 30T & 40T or Woodworker I. Use small stiffener where possible.

### WOODWORKER I -For TABLE and RADIAL SAW

This trim and crosscut ALL PURPOSE blade gives scratch-free

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  ALL 60T AND 3/32° THIN KERF 30° ATB and 5° face hook on 10" diameter and under, 12" and 14" are 20" ATB 1/8"K. DOUBLE HARDER and 40% STRONGER carbide.
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# WOOD ANEGDOTE



# FLOWERING DOGWOOD

Its beautiful blooms belie the toughness of its wood



Buyers looking for hard stock to make weaving shuttles had to buy dogwood by the cord.



When the flowering dogwood (Cornus florida) blooms in the spring, the sight can take your breath away. The clusters of petals against the little tree's dark branches make it stand out in the deepest woodland. Throughout its range in the southeastern states, the tree adds to any landscape.

The wood of the flowering dogwood has a reputation, too—but for toughness. Stiff and finely textured, the wood weighs as much as hickory, yet is harder! In fact, when used as a chisel handle, dogwood resists crushing and mushrooming from hammer blows. And because dogwood wears smoother with age, it has known service as knitting needles, pullies, and sled runners.

This tough-as-nails reputation also made it (even today) a valuable commodity in the textile industry. You see, until the 1860s, the mechanical looms in New England and Europe relied on smooth, long-wearing boxwood from Mediterranean countries for their shuttles (spindle-shaped devices for carrying thread). In that same period, though, roller skating became a popular European pastime, and boxwood became the choice for the wheels. This new demand on a limited boxwood supply resulted in the substitution of dogwood.

Indeed, dogwood became such a valuable commodity that it was sold, not by the volume in a log as other commercial wood, but by the cord! That's partly because the dogwood at best only reaches 40' tall and grows dispersed among other trees, not in stands. So, it couldn't be economically logged in volume. Instead, farmers made extra money selling a stack at a time.

Illustration: Jim Stevenson

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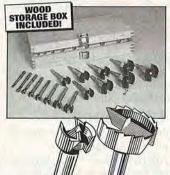








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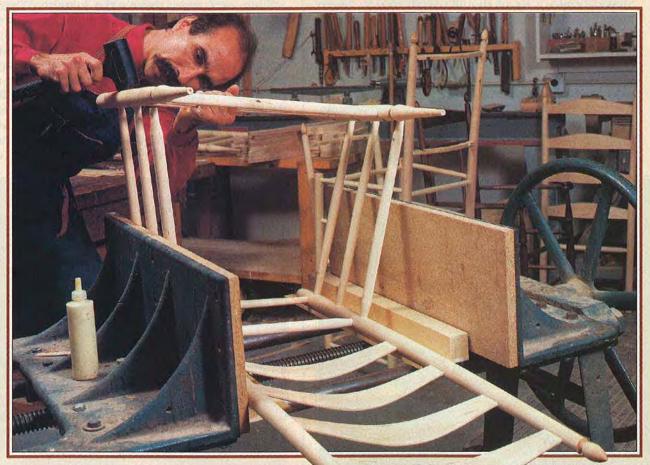
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# SHARER

Berea, Kentucky, woodworker Charles Harvey excels at traditional oval boxes, but his real love is the Shaker chair.



The Shakers were good business people," says Charles Harvey from his perch on a handcrafted cherry blanket chest. He's about to explain the most obvious contents of his shop—oval nesting boxes and Shaker-inspired chairs. "Both oval boxes and chairs, in production, lend themselves to economy of scale. That is, they don't require a lot of material. There's a lot of labor, but not much lumber. For instance, there's only about eight board feet of wood in a side chair."

According to Charles, who has studied the work of the Shakers extensively, these two items represent the most well-known of their products. That's mainly because boxes and chairs were produced in quantity, and were so well crafted that many original examples still survive (and command high prices from antique collectors).

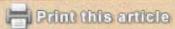
Following dryfitting, Charles assembles the chair parts in a giant vise.

#### It takes a team to build a business

"A lot of craftsmen do nothing but chairs," the lanky woodworker continues. "And oval-box makers make nothing but oval boxes. But here, since we work in the two scales, our skills get challenged. We really have to have everything together to work in both the boxes, the chairs, and other furniture pieces."

The "we" Charles refers to are James Majcher, his chief assistant, and Ron Seiber, who help Charles keep up on the oval-box making. James, over a 5-year period, has mastered the 18 steps that it takes to recreate an authentic Shaker box. Ron, a machinist by trade, resaws the rough maple and pine lumber into thin stock for boxes and produces the turning blanks for the chairs. With his background, he also keeps the shop's machinery fine-tuned.

Continued



# SHAKER

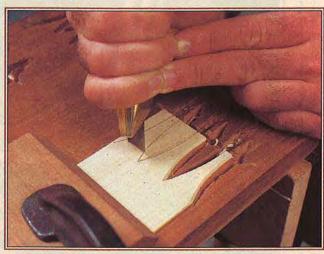
# The whys and hows of the Shaker oval box

The nesting oval box, as designed and crafted by the Shakers, appears at first glance to be a rather simple wooden object. But as with most things of Shaker origin, a lot of thought went into it. "Every aspect of its construction has a practical explanation," says Charles:

• Shape. A round-shaped box encloses the greatest space with the least material. However, an oval box does nearly as well, using narrower boards for the tops and bottoms to avoid warp in larger sizes. And to the tidy Shakers, an oval box more easily fit onto a shelf than a round one.

• Materials. Shakers used bands of maple or birch for the sides because those species are closegrained and will retain their strength even when worked thin. On the other hand, maple and birch react too much to moisture to work as tops and bottoms. So the Shakers chose vertical-grain white pine for those parts.

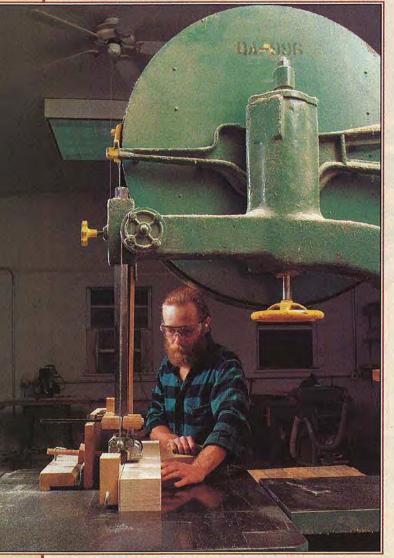
Then, of course, there's the joinery. "There are fast and dirty ways to make Shaker boxes that I don't do," Charles advises. "The swallowtail, for example, is a functional seam for the band that makes up the sides. Those fingers in the swallowtail are a signature part of the box. Shakers didn't allow for much ornamentation, and people think that they broke their own rules with the swallowtails, but that was the best way. The swallowtail responds to wood movement without splitting or cracking. However, the swallowtail has to be cut at



Cutting swallowtails on a Shaker oval box should be done with a sharp utility knife. The knife cut burnishes the wood to reduce splintering and moisture absorption.



To soften the maple band for a box side, James Majcher boils it in water for about 20 minutes. A propane camp stove fires the unit.



Ron Seiber resaws maple for boxes at the 1951 Moak bandsaw. It has a 24" throat and a blade over 19' long.

a chamfer with a sharp knife rather than sawn so that the wood remains smooth and doesn't readily absorb moisture, or splinter with use. On cheap Shaker boxes, they're sawn." (See a box in progress in the photos *below*.)

Shaker oval boxes were intended to nest, and the Shakers made them from 2" to about 15" long to store spices, cloth, and what have you. Some were clear-finished with linseed oil, while others were painted. And in Charles' shop you'll find nearly the same variety, starting at \$22 for a 3" one to about \$75 for one a bit more than 1' long. They're his bread and butter. But when it comes to more involved woodworking, just give Charles an order for a chair or two.

Continued



Still warm and wet from boiling, the maple band is bent around a form made from solid wood.



Copper tacks hold the swallowtail joint together. The Shakers commonly made their boxes with the tails of the joint pointing to the right. And the tacks lined up perfectly.

# Simple Gifts



On vacation in 1978, Charles Harvey discovered the quiet college town of Berea, Kentucky, about an hour's drive south of Lexington. Nestled in the scenic Appalachian foothills, the historic little city has always had a strong crafts' tradition fostered by the activities of Berea Collegewhere students earn their education by working at weaving, pottery, woodworking, other skills.

It wasn't until 1980, though, that Charles

realized his dream of moving to Berea, leaving behind a brief masonary career in Chicago. He found employment the first day in town. "I was lucky enough to assist noted Berea dulcimer maker Warren May," Charles recalls. "I also started doing some odds-and-ends woodworking jobs, and eventually had my own shop—a chicken coop outfitted with a Shopsmith and a Sears Craftsman bandsaw!"

Then one day Charles visited the nearby Shaker Village of Pleasant Hill, the largest restored Shaker community in the U.S. (See "The Legacy" on page 46.) The nesting oval boxes that he saw there intrigued him. And no other craftsman in the area was making that popular Shaker item.

Charles set out to learn how they had been crafted by studying originals at Pleasant Hill and taking rubbings. From those, he developed patterns and forms. His oval boxes soon duplicated the originals. Eventually, the enterprising craftsman expanded his woodworking to other Shaker items—blanket chests, sideboards, tables, and his favorite, chairs. He also established Simple Gifts, his present woodworking shop/retail store in Old Town Berea, where the mainstay is still oval boxes.

# SHAKER

# The Legacy

Commonly known as Shakers, the United Society of Believers in Christ's Second Appearing were a communal religious group that flourished in

the eastern U.S. and into Indiana and Kentucky until the late 1800s. Once, the Shakers populated 24 communities

with a peak membership of 6,000. Today, only a few elderly Shakers remain at Sabbathday Lake, Maine, and Canterbury, New Hampshire.

Among other things, the Shakers believed in celibacy,

and so relied on converts to continue their ways. But it was not this observance alone that doomed them. The Shakers, in search of the perfect society, withdrew from the surrounding world to live apart. Their communities were self-supporting, with every member contributing to the labor pool. As they became expert in manufacturing goods and reaping agricultural harvests, they sold to the public market. And the quality of their goods—from garden seeds to cloth, baskets to boxes and chairs—earned a high reputation.

While the Shakers' communal "industries" strived for perfection, the nation was expanding. Steamboats and railroads made shipping to distant points economical. Industries sprouted to service the new western markets, producing goods and shipping them at a price that the competing Shakers could not match and still survive. So the perfect society that harmonized salvation with toil dwindled and died. But in their inventiveness, the Shakers left quite a legacy; here are but a few of the inventions accredited to them:

- · Flat, sewn-corn broom, exact date unknown;
- · Circular ("buzz") saw, 1813;
- Tongue-and-groove machinery for edge-joining boards, 1828;
- · Ball casters for chairs, 1852;
- Copper vacuum pan for drying herbs (Gail Borden improved it to make condensed milk), 1853;
- Washing machine, 1858;
- · Cast-iron fence post, 1859;
- · Chimney cap, 1869;
- Window-sash balance and lock, 1870.

Shaker chairs with an Appalachian twist

"What I do is try to blend the tradition of Appalachian ladderback chairmaking, which takes advantage of tight, green-wood joinery, with Shaker style," comments Charles, his right arm sweeping the chairs on display. "And certainly the country tradition of green-wood joinery was part of Shaker chairmaking, too, especially as it was practiced in Kentucky. But what we think of as a classic Shaker chair came from New Lebanon, New York, where they made thousands of chairs and employed pretty much state-of-the-art production techniques for their times."

In any discussion with Charles regarding the Shakers, there's never a doubt that he's a great admirer of their woodworking skills. And so apparently were the judges at the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition of 1876. "The New Lebanon Shakers were awarded a diploma there for their chairs," notes Charles. "In part, it stated that their chairs embodied 'strength, sprightliness, and mod-



At his variable-speed Oliver lathe, Charles turns the chair posts and rungs for chairs. After turning the back posts, he'll boil them and bend them in a form to dry for a week.



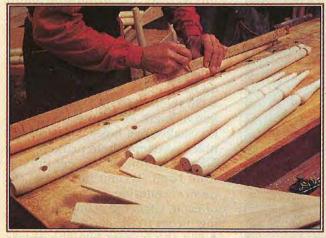
Because the back posts are bent as well as flared at the top, the 1"-deep mortises for the rungs must be precisely drilled. Charles relies on a jig to get the perfect angle.

est beauty.' I think about those words when I make my chairs."

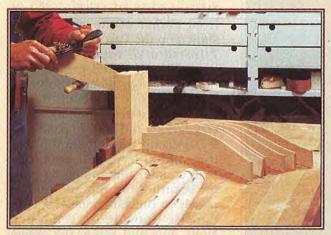
Although fashioning oval boxes involves the mastery of certain techniques, making a Shaker chair requires some pretty advanced woodworking skills, of which the most important is turning. Here, Charles started from scratch.

"I had to learn to turn, and one of the biggest things that helped me was turning Shaker pegs," Charles recalls. "I used to come in here and turn Shaker pegs for an hour the first thing each morning. And I discovered that Shaker pegs offer all the cuts you need to do in spindle turning. First, you have to rough the wood out to a cylinder, measure and cut its tenon, then cut down to a shoulder. Next, you make another sizing cut to the bottom of the shaft, cut a cove to the top of the button, and finish by cutting a bead to part it away."

Meticulously turned and sanded posts and rungs, and hand-shaved, bent back slats, a beautiful finish, and bright woven seats all add to the appeal of Charles' chairs (see them in production in the pho-



An important tool in Charles' chairmaking is the story stick—one for each model of chair. Using it as a guide, he marks the overall length of the back posts and the location of mortises.



Each back slat must be sawn to shape, boiled, bent, then chamfered at the top edge by hand with a spokeshave.

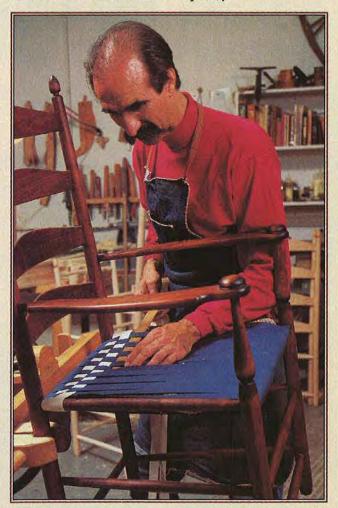
tos *below*). Yet, it's the Appalachian-style greenwood joinery that makes them rival the toughness of the hard maple from which they're made.

### Joinery for the long haul

"What makes the joinery work is using wood dried to two percent moisture content for the rungs, and green wood of 12-percent moisture for the chair posts," explains the Kentuckian. "As the post dries the mortise becomes oval. It also shrinks into notches cut into the tenons on the rung, which locks up the rung in the post. And by orienting the grain of the posts to the direction in which they are least likely to split, the joints last forever."

All of Charles' chairs are made in batches of six or eight. Few spare parts carry over. And even those sit around awhile because Charles crafts 81 different chairs based on Shaker designs, and few have interchangeable parts.

"The public believes that if the design is simple, it's gotta be Shaker," Charles observes. "But there's a lot more to Shaker than simplicity."



Each chair requires three hours of sanding after assembly, beginning with 120 grit. To get a dark tone on the maple, Charles uses aniline dye, followed by three coats of Danish oil. He weaves the seat with strips of yarn-dyed cotton.

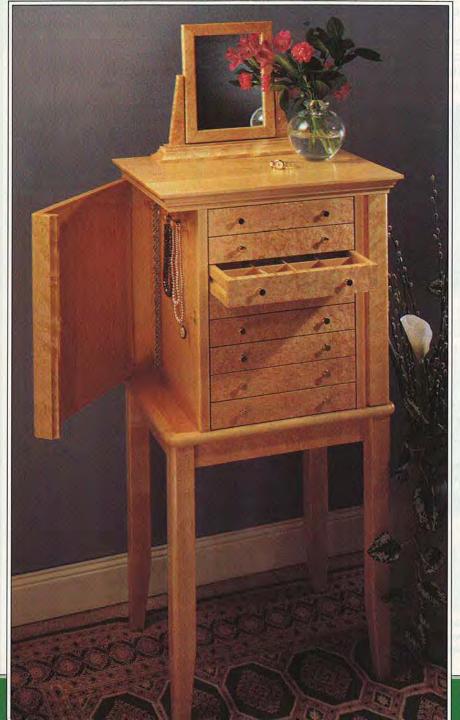
Written by: Peter J. Stephano Photographs: Bob Hawks

# JENOR-MODEL JENOVELTY

My wife's first impression when I showed her the design for this jewelry cabinet was, "It's very nice, but I don't have that much jewelry." Well, after she started pulling things out of her dresser drawers, closet shelves, and the bathroom cabinets, it seemed to be just about the right size. When finished, she filled the little remaining space with family keepsakes and old photographs.

Print this article

Jan Hale Svec
Assistant Design Editor



# Start with the carcase assembly

I Rip and crosscut the carcase top and bottom (A), sides (B), and back (C) to the sizes listed in the Bill of Materials from ¾" plywood (we used maple). See the Buying Guide for our source of a hardwood kit for this project.

**2** Using the Carcase drawing for reference, accurately mark the locations and cut a pair of ¾" dadoes ½" deep and 12" apart in the carcase top and bottom. Testcut scrap to verify your dado width is the exact thickness of the plywood. Adjust as necessary. See our article on shimming dado blades on *page 18* for reference.

**3** Carefully mark the locations, and cut ½" dadoes ¼" deep 1%6" apart on the *inside face* of each side panel (B) where dimensioned on the Carcase drawing.

**4** On the *outside face* of each side panel, mark six centerpoints for the shaker peg holes, and drill ¾6" holes ¼" deep where marked.

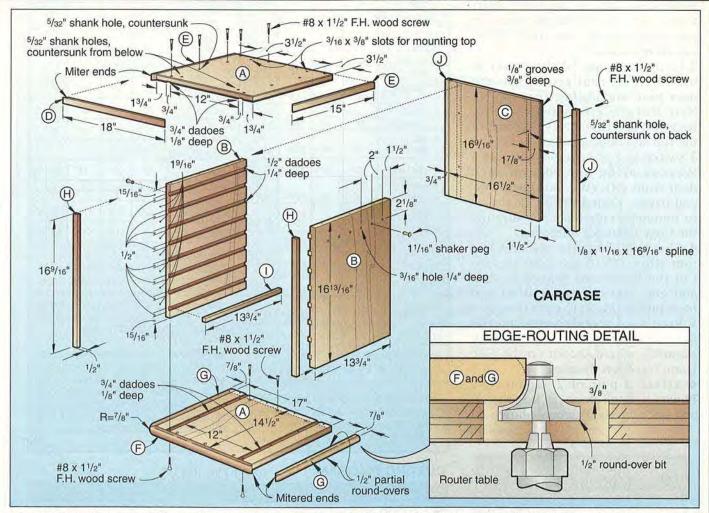
**5** From ¾" solid stock, cut the top front band (D) and side bands (E) to size, mitering the mating ends of each. Glue and clamp the banding pieces to the carcase top (A).

6 Cut the bottom banding pieces (F, G) to size, miter-cutting the mating ends. Glue and clamp them to the bottom panel (A). Mark and cut a %" radius on each front corner of the panel where shown on the Carcase drawing.

7 Install a ½" round-over bit in your table-mounted router, positioned ¾" high where shown on the Edge-Routing detail. Rout a partial round-over along the banded edges on the bottom panel.

**8** Dry-clamp the carcase top, bottom and side panels together. Drill countersunk mounting holes for securing the top and bottom panels to the side panels. See the Carcase drawing for reference. Now, glue and screw the assembly together, checking for square.

# Cabinet



**9** Cut the side-panel front bands (H) to size. Next, cut a pair of 12"-long spacer bars. Using bar clamps, glue and clamp the bands in place, using the spacer bars to hold the side-panel middles exactly 12" apart as shown in the photo at right. In addition to hiding the plies on the plywood, the bands help keep the side panels straight. The side panels may have a tendency to bow inward after cutting all the dadoes. Leave the 12"-long spacers in place until after the back (C) is installed.

# Let's add the drawer guides and carcase back

I Rip and crosscut the drawer guides (I) to size. Glue the guides in place, removing excess glue.

2 Cut the back-panel bands (J) to size. Fit your table-mounted router with a 1/8" slot cutter, and rout a 1/8" groove 3/8" deep along the outside edges of the back panel (C)



Using 12"-long spacers to hold the sidepanel middles exactly 12" apart, glue the front bands to the side panels.

and along the mating edges of the band strips (J). Since the hinges for the side doors (K-N) mount to the bands (J) later, we felt it important to strengthen the joint with a spline.

**3** From \%" hardboard, cut the splines to size, and glue and spline the bands to the back panel.

4 Dry-clamp the back panel assembly in place, and drill countersunk mounting holes for securing the back panel to the side, top, and bottom panels. Glue and screw the back panel in place.

# The swing-out side doors come next

I Cut the door panels (K) to size from 3/4" maple plywood. From solid stock, cut the door top and

Continued

bottom strips (L), back strips (M), and fronts (N) to size, (we used bird's-eye maple for the doorfronts). See the Bill of Materials for part sizes and the Side Door drawing for reference.

2 Using the same 1/8" slot cutter as used before, rout grooves in the door panel and mating strips (M, N). Note that the grooves in the door back (M) and front (N) stop short of the top and bottom edges by 1/2".

3 Switch to a 3/8" cove bit, and rout a 36" cove along one edge of each door front (N). (We did this in several passes, raising the bit each pass to minimize chip-out.) See Routing the Cove detail for reference.

4 Glue and clamp the top and bottom strips (L) to the door panels. Cut the hardboard splines to size, and glue and clamp the front and back pieces (M, N) to each door.

5 Rout a ½" round-over along the front outside corner of each door assembly where shown on the Side Door Top View drawing.

6 Attach a pair of 2" no-mortise

(K)	(8)	3/4 x 48 x 48" Maple plywood
B	B	0
<b>A</b>	(A)	
1/4 × 48	× 48" Birch	plywood
	$\otimes$	

	3191		E	Bill o	f Ma	aterials			700		
AVE CINCIP	Finished Size				Finished Size						
Part	T	W	L	Matl.	Oty.	Part	T	W	L	Mati.	Oty.
	CAF	CASE	als.				BA	SE	THE Y	3	
A top & bottom	3/4"	17"	141/2"	MP	2	O legs	13/4"	13/4"	211/4"	М	4
B sides	3/4"	13¾"	1613/16"	MP	2	P front/back apron rails	3/4"	2"	151/2"	ВМ	2
C back	3/4"	161/2"	169/16"	MP	1	Q side apron rails	3/4"	2"	121/2"	BM	2
D top front band	3/4"	1/2"	18"	М	1		TRIM A	ND TOP	- Watto	. 114	204
E top side bands	3/4"	1/2"	15"	М	2	R front	1/4"	1/4"	181/2"	М	1
F bottom front band	3/4"	7/8"	18¾"	М	1	S sides	1/4"	1/4"	151/4"	М	2
G bottom	74	1/8	1094	IVI	SIC	T top	3/4"	151/8"	19¾"	EM	1
side bands	3/4"	7/8"	15%"	М	2	DRAWERS					
H side bands	3/4"	1/2"	169/16"	М	2	U sides	1/2"	2"	14"	М	16
I drawer guides	1/2"	1/2"	13¾"	М	16	V fronts	3/4"	2"	117/8"	ВМ	8
J back bands	3/4"	3/4"	16%16"	М	2	W backs	1/2"	11/2"	11%"	М	8
dando	15.00	DOORS	10710		-	X bottoms	1/4"	111/2"	113/6"	BP	8
K panels	3/4"	1211/16"	1515/16"	MP	2	Buying Guid Hardware kit.		motor co	alid brac	e kno	he
L top & bottom	3/4"	1/4"	1211/16"	М	4	two pair of 2"	no-mort	ise bras	s-plated	hing	es,
M book				0737	13-5	antohoo Kit no	100700	0 016 01	l and I	oiobti	ina

back bands 3/4" 167/16" M 2 N fronts 23/16" 167/16" BM

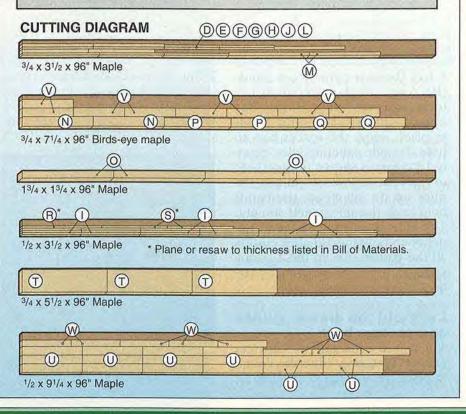
Materials Key: MP-maple plywood, M-hard maple, EM-edge-joined hard maple, BP-birch plywood, BM-bird's-eye maple.

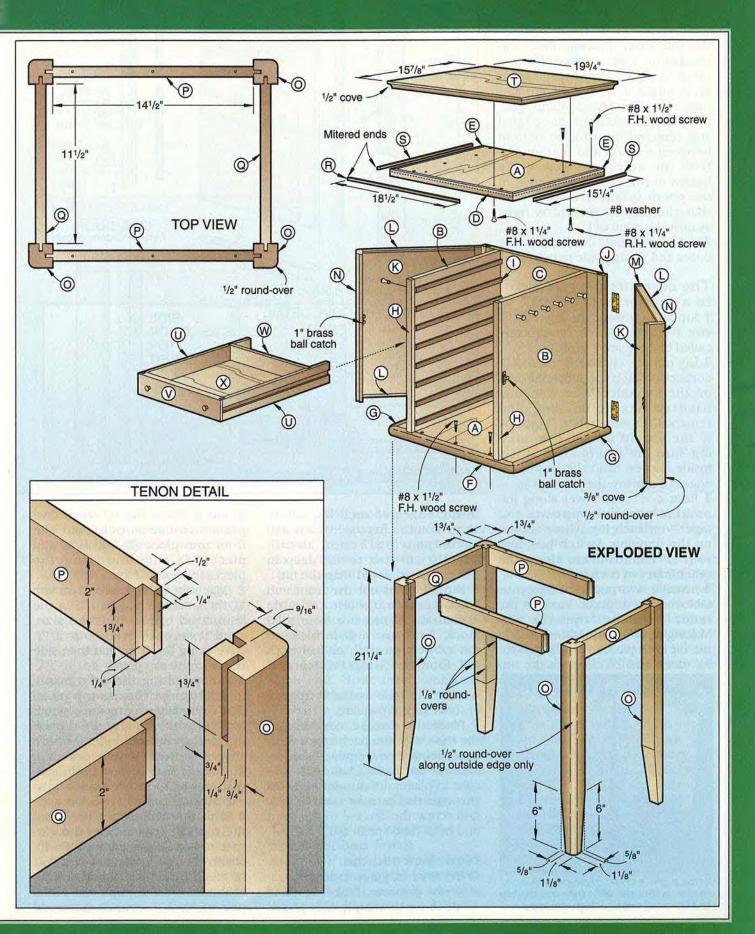
Supplies: #6×5/8" flathead wood screws, #8×11/4" flathead wood screws, #8×11/2" flathead wood screws, #8×11/4" roundhead wood screws with #8 flat washers, clear finish.

catches. Kit no. 128793, \$46.94 ppd. Leichtung

4944 Commerce Parkway, Cleveland, OH 44128. Or call 800/321-6840 to order.

Hardwood kit. All the individual pieces shown on the Cutting Diagram cut slightly oversized in length and width from the thicknesses listed in the Bill of Materials from the type of wood noted. Kit no. W82M, \$229.95 ppd. Heritage Building Specialties, 205 North Cascade, Fergus Falls, MN 56537, Or call 800/524-4184 to order.





# Jewelry

the Side Door drawing. Place the carcase on a flat surface. Using a scrap of plywood and a 1/16" spacer, position door against the carcase back. The plywood and spacer must position the door level and centered from top to bottom between the top and bottom (A). Drill the holes, and screw the hinges to the carcase as shown in the photo *below*, making certain that the hinge knuckle is tight against the edge of J.

**7** Add brass ball catches to the doors and mating side panels.

# The base lifts the carcase to a comfortable height

I Rip and crosscut the legs (O) to size from 1¾" stock (commonly called eight-quarter stock).

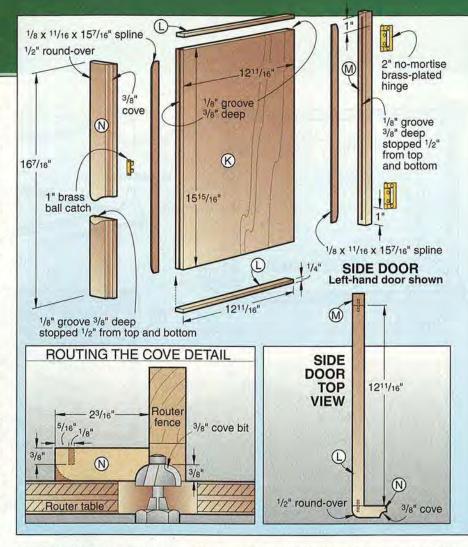
2 Lay out the tapers on the *inside* corners of each leg where shown on the Exploded View drawing. Bandsaw next to one line, and remark the other taper. Bandsaw to the second marked line, making sure the tapers meet at the inside corner. Sand the bandsawn edges to remove the saw marks.

**3** Rout a ½" round-over along the *outside* corner—opposite the taper—on each leg where shown on the drawing. Switch bits, and rout ½" rounds-overs along the other edges of each leg.

4 Install a ¼" straight bit into your table-mounted router. Position the fence ¾" away from the bit. Making several passes and raising the bit each pass, rout a ¼" groove %6" deep and 1¾" long on the top



Using a piece of ¾" plywood and a ⅙6" spacer, center the door between the top and bottom panels. Attach the hinges.



inside edges of each leg where shown on the Exploded View and accompanying Tenon detail. Don't try to rout to %6" deep in one pass, you could snap the bit.

**5** Rip and crosscut the front and back apron rails (P) and side apron rails (Q) to size from solid stock. Now, use a dado blade to cut rabbets on each end of each rail, forming a ¼×½×1¾" tenon at the ends.

**6** Glue the base assembly together, checking for square.

7 Place the carcase assembly on the base with the back edges flush and the carcase centered side-toside on the base. Clamp the carcase in place, drill mounting holes through the carcase bottom (A), and screw the carcase to the front and back base apron rails (P).

# Now, let's add the trim and edge-joined top

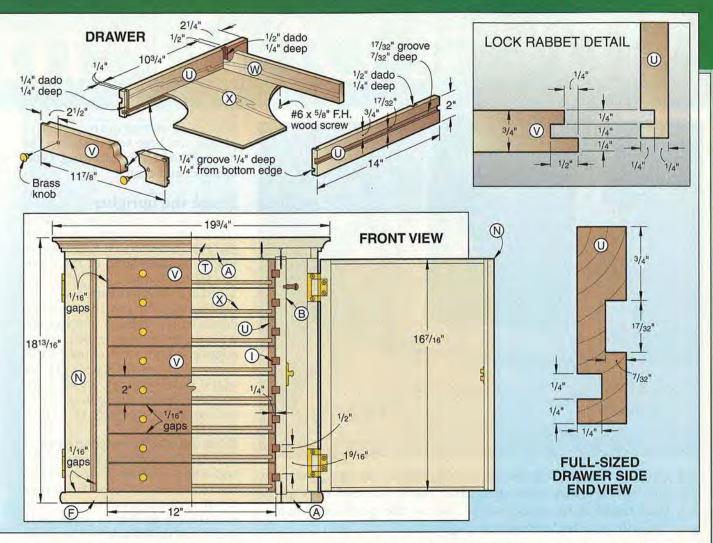
I Resaw or plane thicker stock to 1/4"-thick for the maple trim pieces

R and S. From the ¼" stock (we planed thicker stock), cut the front trim piece (R) and side trim pieces (S). Glue and clamp the pieces in place.

**2** Edge-join enough stock for the ¾"-thick cabinet top (T). Trim the laminated top to finished size, sand it smooth, and rout a ½" cove along the front and then side edges of the top piece

3 For mounting the solid maple top (T) to the carcase top panel (A), drill two countersunk shank holes near the front of the carcase top and two ¾6×¾" slots where shown on the Carcase drawing. The slots are necessary in the carcase top to allow the solid top to expand and contract over time.

4 With the back edges flush and the top (T) centered on the carcase top-panel assembly (A, D, E), clamp the top in place. Use a pair of #8×1¼" flathead wood screws in the front mounting holes and a pair of #8×1¼" roundhead wood



screws and flat washers to secure the back edge where shown on the Exploded View drawing.

# Add the eight drawers for lots of jewelry storage

I Cut the maple drawer sides (U) to size from ½" maple stock. Mark a "T" on the top edge of each side for reference.

2 Cut the dadoes and grooves in the drawer sides where dimensioned on the Drawer drawing and accompanying Drawer Side detail. To make certain that the drawer guide grooves are in the same location on all drawer sides, place the marked tops against the rip fence when cutting the grooves. As each drawer side is machined, fit the drawer sides in place on the drawer guides (I) to check for proper clearance.

3 Cut the drawer fronts (V), backs (W), and bottoms (X) to size. (We used bird's-eye maple for the drawer fronts.)

4 Cut a ¼" groove ¼" deep ¼" from the bottom edge of each drawer front where dimensioned on the Drawer drawing. Machine the ends where shown in the Lock Rabbet detail. Machine both ends of just one drawer front first. Fit the drawer together and check its fit into the carcase. The gap between the drawer ends and carcase inside edge should be ¼6" on each end. Now, machine all the drawer fronts.

**5** Drill a pair of holes in each drawer front to fit the knobs.

**6** Glue and clamp each drawer together, checking for square.

**7** Fasten the drawer bottoms (X) to each drawer back (W) with #6×5/8" flathead wood screws.

# Obtaining our lustrous hand-rubbed finish

I Remove the hardware and set it aside. Progressing through 120-, 220-, and 320-grit sandpaper, finish-sand all the pieces.

**2** Glue the shaker pegs in place, and immediately wipe off any excess glue.

3 Apply the finish. (After trying several different types of finishes over the years, we were all impressed with the finish obtained from using Minwax Antique Oil Finish. (We started by applying a liberal coat of the finish with a foam brush. When the finish just started to get a bit tacky-about 10 minutes after application—we wiped off the excess finish with a clean cloth. After letting the finish dry overnight, we lightly rubbed-out any roughness with #0000 steel wool. We applied several more coats just as we did the first. Our finish had a nice luster without a noticeable buildup often associated with polyurethane finishes.)

Written by Marlen Kemmet Project Design: Jan Hale Svec Photographs: King Au Illustrations: Roxanne LeMoine

# Fairest of them



Searching for a good-looking looking glass? Here's one that fills the bill. It's not only attractive, but a fun-and-easy project, too. Build it to stand alone, or as the perfect complement to our jewelry cabinet on page 48.

Begin with the base

I Cut the two base cores (A) to the dimensions shown in the Bill of Materials. We chose bird's-eye maple to match the jewelry chest 2 Install a ¾" dado blade on your tablesaw, and set the cutting depth to ¼". Attach a wooden extension to your miter gauge, extending it at least 1" beyond the dado blade.

**3** Place one Part A against the extension, positioning it for a dado ½" from the end. Attach a stopblock to mark the position.

4 Refer to the Base drawing, *right*, then dado each end of each base core. Move the stopblock to cut an additional ¼" from the dado, then widen all four dadoes to 1".

**5** Dry-clamp the pieces together with the dadoes facing each other. Cut pieces of scrapwood to fit into the mortises created by the dadoes. Glue Parts A together,

aligning the dadoes with the scrapwood pieces. Remove the alignment pieces as soon as the clamps are tight.

**6** Cut a piece of stock 3/4×2×18". This will become the cove moldings, B and C.

7 Install a ½" cove bit in your table-mounted router. Set the cutting depth to ½", as in the Cove Routing drawing, opposite page. In several passes, rout a ½" cove along each edge of the stock.

8 Set the fence on your tablesaw to rip stock to %" wide. Saw the routed edges from the stock to form the cove moldings.

**9** Miter-cut the cove moldings (B and C) to fit around the glued-up base core. Place the wide bottom edge of the molding flush with the bottom of the base core, glue, and clamp.

10 Cut two 18" pieces of stock to size for the square molding (D, E).

Miter-cut the moldings to fit around the base where shown on the Exploded View drawing. Glue in place, and clamp.

Shape the uprights

I Rip and crosscut two uprights (F) to the dimensions shown in the Bill of Materials. Cut several pieces of scrapwood to the same size for test-cutting.

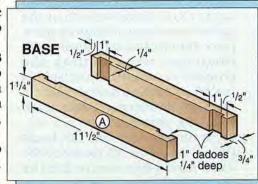
2 Install a ¾" dado cutter on your tablesaw, and set the cutting depth to ½". Using a miter-gauge with an extension, rabbet both edges and both faces of one of the scrapwood pieces. Check the fit of the resulting tenon in the base mortises. Adjust the cutting depth and retest as necessary to form a snug-fitting tenon.

3 Cut a tenon on one end of each upright (F). Position a stopblock, and make another pass to widen the tenons to 11/4" (see the Tenon

detail, opposite page).

4 Chuck a ¾" bit in your drill press, and drill a hole ¾" deep in a piece of scrapwood. If a ¾" dowel fits snugly into the hole, go on to drill the uprights. If not, change the bit size—a snug fit is necessary to hold the mirror in position. On one edge of each upright, drill a centered hole ¾" deep, ¾" from the top.

**5** Stack the two uprights together with double-faced tape, the drilled edges to the same side. Trace the cutting line from the Part F Full-Sized pattern to the top piece. Bandsaw the taper slightly outside



Project Design: Jan Hale Svec Photograph: Hopkins Associates Illustrations: Roxanne LeMoine

# all A dresser mirror of rare beauty

Bill of Materials								
	Fit	nished S	Size	=				
Part	T	W	L	Matl.	Oty.			
A base core	3/4"	11/4"	111/2"	М	2			
B* cove	3/4"	7/8"	131/4"	М	2			
C *cove	3/4"	7/8"	31/4"	М	2			
D* molding	1/4"	1/4"	12"	М	2			
E* molding	1/4"	1/4"	2"	М	2			
F uprights	3/4"	11/4"	71/8"	М	2			
G* frame side	3/4"	1"	10"	М	2			
H* top/bottom	3/4"	1"	8"	М	2			
I back	1/4"	65/8"	85/8"	BP	1			
J* stop	1/8"	3/4"	91/2"	М	2			
K* stop	1/8"	3/4"	71/2"	М	2			

\* Make oversized initially, then cut to finished size in accordance with how-to instructions.

Materials Key: M-maple, BP-birch plywood

Supplies: %" hardwood dowel, %2" mirror glass, kraft paper, #4×½" flathead brass wood screws, Minwax Antique Oil Finish.

the line. Sand to the line, and separate the pieces.

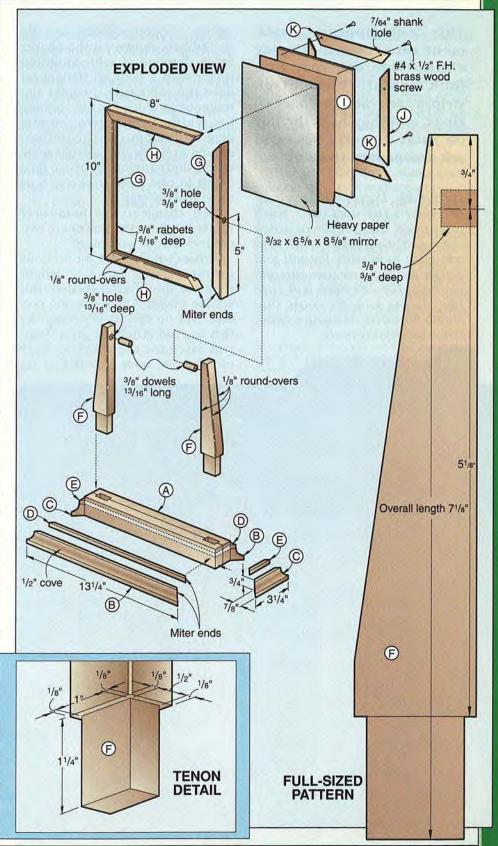
**6** Install a 1/8" round-over bit in your table-mounted router. Rout the upright's edges where shown.

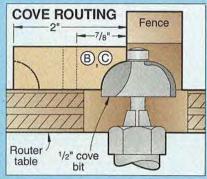
#### Fashion the mirror frame

I From ¾" stock, rip the frame sides, top, and bottom (G, H) to 1" wide. Cut each piece an inch or so longer than the length shown in the Bill of Materials. Again using the table-mounted router and ½" round-over bit, rout both front edges of all four pieces.

2 Change to a 36" rabbet bit in the table-mounted router. Set the cut-

Continued on page 94





# MAKENSHAKE

This contemporary condiment set seems to display ebony side accents. But, look again! Those black stripes are really ordinary Orings, and they hold the lids on these cleverly designed salt and pepper shakers.

Start with 15/8×15/8×18" stock for the shakers (we used oak). You'll also need two pieces of stock 3/8×3/8×18" (one light wood and one dark to identify the salt and pepper shakers—we used ash and walnut). The 18" stock will yield two shaker sets. We chose that length for safety and convenience when machining parts.

On the 1%"-square stock, cut the ½6" rabbets shown on the Shaker Stock drawing. A table-mounted router with a ¾6 or ½" straight bit does the job easily. Just set the router-table fence for the ½6" rabbet width. Rabbet two corners diagonally opposite each other, cutting to ½6" deep. To avoid splintering, don't attempt to reach final depth in one pass—make two or three shallow cuts.

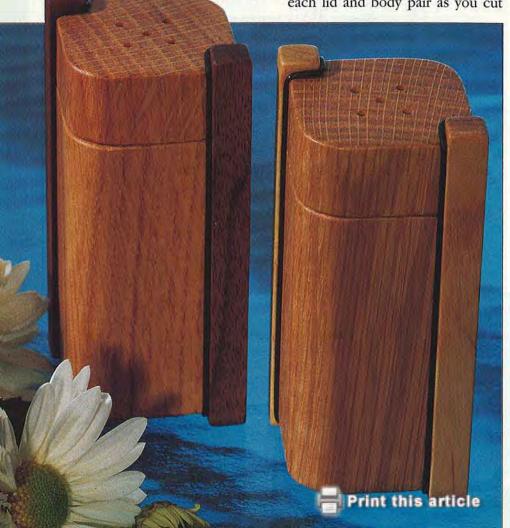
Then, change to a 3/8" round-over router bit. Rout the remaining two corners of your workpiece.

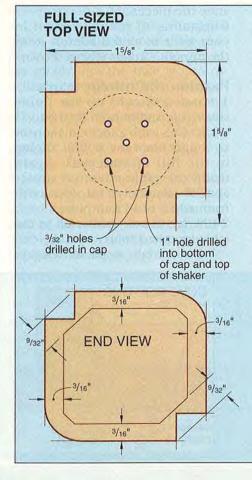
Crosscut four 41/8"-long sections for the shakers. Saw a 3/4" length from the top of each section; this will be the lid. The remaining portion will be the shaker body. So that you can match the grain when you assemble the shakers, mark each lid and body pair as you cut

them apart. Draw diagonal lines to find the center on top of each body and on both the top and bottom of each lid.

Now, cut the foot on the bottom of each shaker body. To do this, first attach an extension to your miter gauge. Clamp a stopblock to the extension, setting the distance to the blade at 3½", or ½" less than the overall length of the shaker body. (See the Sawing the Foot drawing.)

Adjust the tablesaw cutting depth to 3/6". With the top of the shaker body against the stopblock, saw each side in turn. Then, rotate the workpiece, placing one rounded corner against the saw table and a rabbeted corner against the mitergauge extension. Clamp in position, and cut. Repeat for the other corner.





# SPICE UP YOUR NEXT MEAL WITH THIS DASHING DUO

Raise the saw blade to %2" cutting depth. Position the shaker body with a rabbeted corner against the saw table. Make sure both points of the rabbet rest on the surface. Clamp the body to the miter-gauge extension, and cut. Repeat for the other corner.

Chuck a 1" Forstner bit into your drill press. Lower the point of the bit to ¼" above the drill press table, and set the depth stop. Center the bit over the top of the body, and clamp the body securely to the drill-press table or fence. (We gripped the body with a handscrew clamp, then clamped the handscrew to the table with another.)

Bore the hole, withdrawing the bit several times to clear chips. Without changing the depth stop, clamp and bore the bot-

tom of the lid. Change to a 3/32" brad-point bit to drill the five holes in the lid. To locate the holes, draw a 5/8"-diameter circle around the center marked on top of the lid. Drill one hole at the center, the other four where the circle intersects the diagonal lines.

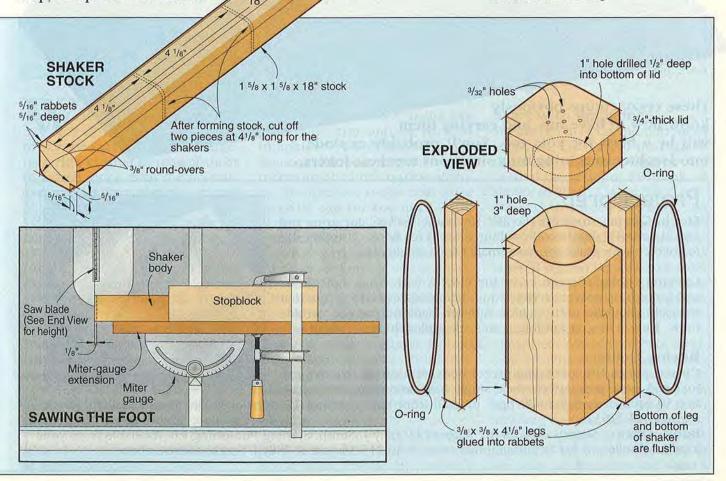
Cut the 3%"-square stock to 41%" lengths for the legs. Make walnut legs for the pepper shaker, ash ones for the salt shaker.

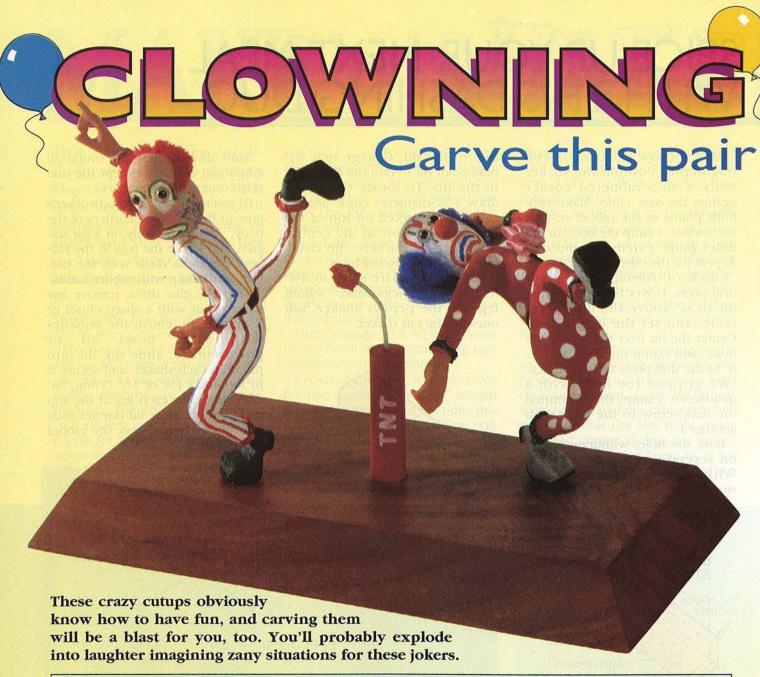
Sand all parts. Slightly round all edges and corners, except the outside corners of the rabbets.

To assemble, apply woodworker's glue to the rabbeted corners of the body. Stand the body on a flat surface, and locate the legs in the rabbets. Set them flush with the bottom, and clamp with rubber bands.

After the glue dries, remove any squeeze-out with a sharp chisel or X-Acto knife. Finish the outsides with salad bowl oil or polyurethane. Slide the lid into place on each shaker, and secure it by looping a 15%" or 134" O-ring, 1/16" diameter, over each leg at the top and bottom. If the lid doesn't slide into place readily, wax the rabbet or the legs.

Project design: © Rhett Zoll, Zoll Woodworks Photograph: John Hetherington Illustrations: Kim Downing





Project prep

**Stock:** Carving stock  $3/4 \times 11/4 \times 23/4$ " for body;  $1/2 \times 3 \times 6$ " for arms and legs.  $1 \times 43/4 \times 83/4$ " hardwood (walnut shown) for base. (Use this size for two clowns; make the base smaller for a single clown.)

**Carving tools:** You can carve the clowns with hand tools (knife and gouge) or power-carving equipment. Power-carving bits that typically could be used include ruby or diamond carvers, carbide burrs, Kutzall bits, or sanding drums, examples shown at *right*.

## **Buying Guide**

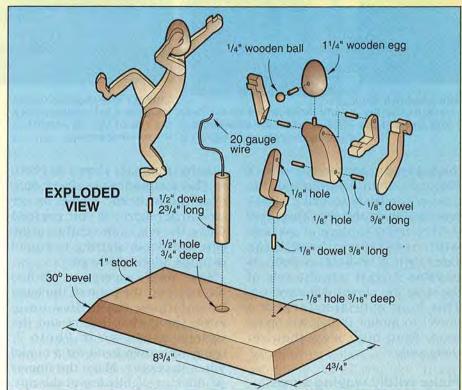
Clown parts. Kit containing precut body, arms, legs, wooden egg for head, nose pin, dowel stock, single base, and chenille for hair,

\$10.50 each or two for \$20 ppd. in U.S., from Billy J. Smith, 12 Appaloosa Dr., Holiday Island, Eureka Springs, AR 72632.

**Book.** Carving Clowns and Circus Wagons by Billy J. Smith, Sterling Publishing Co. Available from your local bookseller, or for an autographed copy, send \$15.85 ppd. to Billy J. Smith, address above.



# AROUND of jolly jesters



hen it comes to carving, Billy J. Smith really clowns around. That is to say, he carves comical characters. He's created dozens of them to march along with the animals and wagons in a miniature circus parade—now more than 18 feet long—he's putting together at his Eureka Springs, Arkansas, home.

For sheer enjoyment, Billy's clowns are hard to beat. "Clowns exaggerate their features—the bigger their feet or noses, the wilder their hair, the funnier they are to the audience," Billy points out.

"Most professional clowns copyright their costumes and facial makeup to prevent others from copying them exactly," Billy notes. "This makes every clown an original, which works out just great for the woodcarver," he adds, "because any way you shape or finish your clown is correct."

For this project, Billy chose a simple skinny clown, using the same body, arm, and leg patterns to achieve two different poses. You could make a portly clown by redrawing the body outline slightly. He opted to use a craft-store wooden egg for the head—you could carve a realistic head with a detailed face, if you like, or use a miniature plastic doll's head (also from a craft shop).

### Cut out the clown parts

Photocopy the full-sized patterns for the body, arms, and legs on page 100. Trace the body pattern onto ¾"-thick stock. Trace the arms and legs onto ½" stock. Scrollsaw the parts. Drill two ½" holes through the body blank where shown.

Next, figure out your clown's pose. Remember, these characters run around frantically, making

extravagant gestures, so plan arm and leg positions that will capture some action. Don't just stand your clown straight up. With only the sawn blanks for the legs and arms, arranging a pose takes a little imagination. But you can get a rough idea at this stage, then finetune the pose later. When you determine positions you like, mark the left and right arms and legs for each clown.

(To recreate the poses shown, make the body blank's concave side the front of the striped clown, the convex side the front of the polka-dot clown. The legs go on the big end of the body blank for each clown. For the striped clown, put Leg 1 on the left; Leg 2 on the right. On the polka-dot prankster, Leg 2 goes on the left; Leg 1, the right. The arms are the same for both clowns, Arm 1 on the left and Arm 2 on the right.)

### Start with funny feet

Sketch the heel on the bottom of each foot. Center it at the back of the shoe, and make it about a third of the width of the blank, as shown in Photo 1, next page.

Carve the heel to shape, as shown in Photo 2. A small tapered Kutzall or ruby carver works just fine. As you form the heel, carve a tapered section between the front of the heel and the ball of the foot (where the shoe bends), as shown in the photo. Square off the bottom of the leg.

Shape the toe of each shoe next. The clowns shown wear shoes with boxy toes, square across the front and slightly rounded from top to sole. You could shape them any way you like, however. Carve a shallow groove around the toe about 1/16" up from the bottom of the sole to separate the shoe's

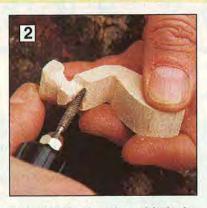
Continued

# CLOWNING AROUND





Center the heel outline on the bottom of the leg blank. For clownish feet, make the heel narrower than the front of the shoe.



Form the heel and establish the cuff line at the back of the leg. Shape the insole and front of the shoe.



Add some wrinkles at the knee. Notice the lines delineating the sole and heel.



Sand the mating plane on the leg with a belt sander. Keep the calf of the leg parallel to the sanding surface.

upper from the sole. Carve a similar line around the top of the heel.

Carve the pants cuff before shaping the lower part of the leg. To avoid the toothpick-leg look, form a slightly oval cross section. Make it a little larger from side to side than from front to back.

Work your way to the knee, rounding the edges to make the oval shape. The size of the leg depends upon the look you want. The clowns shown sport stylish bellbottoms, so the legs are a bit smaller above the cuffs. For a baggier look, make a larger leg.

Cut in several grooves fanning out from the back of the knee to represent folds and wrinkles in the pants. Shallow cuts with the corner of a tapered bit are all you need, as shown in Photo 3 above.

Round over the outside of the upper part of the leg. On the inside, round over the leg only from the knee to a point ¾" back from the knee (measured from the front of the knee).

Then, on the inside of the leg, sand a flat plane tapering from there to the hip, the rounded end where the leg joins to the lower part of the body. A belt sander does the job nicely, as shown in Photo 4. Keep the lower part of the leg (the tibia) parallel to the sanding surface as you work.

Complete both legs, then drill a 1/8" hole in each to join it to the body. Here's how: To mark the hole's location, roughly position

the leg on the appropriate side of the body, then drill through the hole in the body to make a shallow dimple in the leg. Then drill the leg, going as deep as you can without breaking through the side. Drill a 1/8" hole as deep as possible straight into the sole of the shoe the clown will stand on. This hole will later receive a dowel to mount the clown on its base. Sand both legs, then set them aside.

## Make wildly waving arms

Lay out the carving lines for the hands. The shaded areas on the Hand Layout illustration on page 100 show the material that you carve away. (The illustration shows Arm 2 laid out with a right hand—place the thumb on the opposite side for a left hand.)

Drill a 1/8" hole through the blank where shown. Then, starting at the end of the blank, carve down to the knuckle line, as shown in Photo 5 on the *opposite page*. For a pointing finger, as shown on the striped clown's right hand, carve only about three-fourths of the way across the end, leaving a long piece in front of the thumb.

Next, rough out the thumb. Carve the shaded area on top of the blank down to the level in front of it. Leave the thumb about one-fourth the width of the blank.

Starting at the point of the knuckles and going back ¾", carve about ½" deep on the side oppo-

site the thumb, as shown in Photo 6. This establishes the sleeve cuff. (You can make the sleeves longer or shorter here, if you prefer.) Carve the rest of the cuff to delineate the hand, starting to round over the edges as you go.

Now, with a tapered or pointed bit, open up the palm of the hand by enlarging the drilled hole. Form the curled fingers and the thumb, as shown in Photo 7, using your own hand for a model when necessary. Make the fingers 1/8" thick or slightly less at the tips. If you're modeling a pointed finger, extend it straight out.

Round the arm from the sleeve cuff to the shoulder. Then, position the arm against the body to determine the shoulder angle. When you find the angle you like, draw guidelines on the arm parallel to the side of the body.

Sand each arm to the guidelines, forming an attachment surface as on the legs. Then, mark the attaching-hole positions as you did for the legs. Drill the 1/8" dowel hole in each arm.

## It's body-building time

For each clown, cut two pieces of \( \frac{1}{6}\)"-diameter dowel rod about 1" long. Slide them into the holes through the body, letting about \( \frac{1}{6}\)" extend from each side, as shown in Photo 8.

Position the arms and legs on the body, and mark them for alignment. Ensure that the legs and



Carve the knuckles of the curved fingers. The shaded area will be cut away to form the thumb.



Shape the hand and establish the cuff line before carving the palm.



Form the palm of the hand by enlarging the drilled hole with a tapered carving bit.



The leg fits over the dowel end at the bottom of the body. The contours won't match, but you can carve and fill to blend the legs into the body.



A bead and a dowel make a large nose for the clown.

arms fit tightly against the body sides, then glue them into place. Clamp the legs with rubber bands around the hips, and tape the arms in place until the glue sets.

With a ruby carver, shape the upper and lower body to blend in the legs and arms. Since you're making clown caricatures, not anatomical models, you can take whatever liberties seem necessary in shaping the shoulders and hips. Apply filler to cover the joints and blend the surfaces, as needed.

Round the body edges. At the top of the body, drill a 1/8" hole about 3/16" deep midway between the shoulders. The neck dowel will fit into this hole to attach the head. Sand the completed body. After sanding, carve any desired details, such as buttons or a belt.

### A real egg-head clown

Make a simple head for your clown from a 1/8×11/4" wooden egg (available from craft-supply dealers). For the neck, drill a 1/8" hole about 3/16" deep into one end of the egg. The hole can go at either end of the egg, depending on the effect you want.

The striped clown shows the pointy-head look achieved by drilling the neck hole into the large end of the egg. The polkadot clown's broader forehead results from drilling at the small end of the egg. Glue a 56" length of 1/8" dowel into the neck hole, but don't attach the head yet.

### Color your clown brightly

Before painting the clown, glue a piece of 1/8" dowel into the mounting hole in the bottom of the foot. Cut the piece long enough to leave about 1/4" extending from the foot. Drill a hole for the dowel in a piece of 3/4"-thick scrapwood about 2" square. Use this as a temporary base to hold the clown while you paint.

Paint the clown body with acrylic artist colors or craft paints, using any colors you like. Hands can be either flesh color or white, as if wearing gloves. Billy paints the base color with a brush, then adds the dots or stripes. To paint polka-dots, Billy recommends using a dowel instead of a brush. "Just dip the end of a dowel, one about 4" long, into the paint, then touch it to the clown at random spots," he advises. To make stripes on a clown's clothes, he uses paint markers, available from craft or hobby suppliers. Glitter Magic, also a craft-shop item, gives these clowns their glittery cuffs and collars.

Paint the head flesh or white. Mark the nose location about halfway up the front of the egg. To make a bulbous, red clownstyle nose, just stick a map pin—the kind with a round sphere for a head—into the egg at the marked point. (You'll probably have to drill a 1/16" pilot hole for the pin, then cement the nose in place with epoxy.)

If you want to give your clown a larger nose, you could glue on a red pom-pom. Or, you could slip a ¼" bead over a ½" dowel inserted into a hole in the egg, as shown in Photo 9. The clowns in the photograph feature noses of this style. Sand the end of the dowel and the bead flush, then paint the nose.

You can either paint on the eyes (paint markers do a great job here) or glue on glass eyes from a craft shop. Glass eyes 5mm in diameter (about ¾6") work well on clowns this size. Position the eyes about ¾ of the way up the face (1¾16" on the 1¼" egg).

Complete the clown makeup with paint or markers. High, arching eyebrows and a large mouth are typical clown features, but you can do what you want. It's your clown.

Fashion your clown's hairdo from a chenille bump, a pipe cleaner, or a scrap of fuzzy fabric. The bins at your local craft shop will yield other items to dress up your clown, like the small silk rose on the polka-dot clown.

Mount a single clown on a base, or mount two or more for an action scene, as shown. (The base shown measures 1×4¾×8¾".) Make other props as desired. The stick of TNT shown is a 2¾" length of ½" dowel painted red and labeled. A piece of wire with a carved flame on top serves as the fuse. The explosive sits in a ¾"-deep hole in the base.

Project Design: © Billy J. Smith Photographs: King Au; John Hetherington Illustrations: Roxanne LeMoine

# TWO OF A KIND

TWIN BEDS OR BUNK BEDS, THE CHOICE IS YOURS

Looking for a stylish, original bunk bed design? How about just a terrific-looking twin bed? This versatile project suits both interests. For bunk beds, simply invert one bed on top of the other, and reposition its plywood mattress support. Best of all, this size fits kids and adults alike.

Note: Our bed was designed to fit a 39×75" twin mattress. Adjust accordingly for a different size mattress. Also, the how-to instructions are for one bed, double the quantity for making two beds.

# Start with the laminated and mortised legs

I From ¾" oak, cut six headboardleg parts (A) to 2¾×34½" and the footboard-leg parts (B) to 2¾×27". (Using these dimensions, the pieces are ¾" oversized in width and 1" in length so you can trim flush the edges and ends of the laminated legs later. See the Leg Assembly drawing for reference.)

2 Using the Leg Assembly drawing, lay out the notches and mortises on each piece where dimensioned. Remember that you're making a matching pair of headboard and footboard legs, with each pair having a left and right member. Verify the marked locations before cutting.

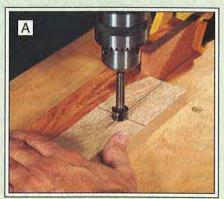
**3** Using a drill press fitted with a ½" Forstner bit and a fence with a stop, drill holes inside the marked mortise outlines. Square-up the mortises with a chisel. You also could cut the mortises to shape with a jigsaw.

4 Cut the three notches in the center pieces. (To expedite our notch-making process, we marked centerlines on each end of each middle piece where shown in Photo A. Then, we used a 3/4"



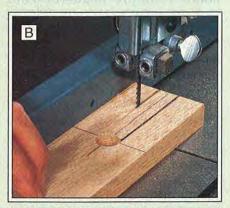
Forstner bit, and drilled a hole centered over each centerpoint. As shown in Photo B, we set the fence on our bandsaw, and cut to the hole to finish forming the mortises. The round bottom on our mortises did not affect the structural integrity of the project.)

5 Mount a dado blade to your tablesaw, and cut the 13/6×6" notch in each center piece.

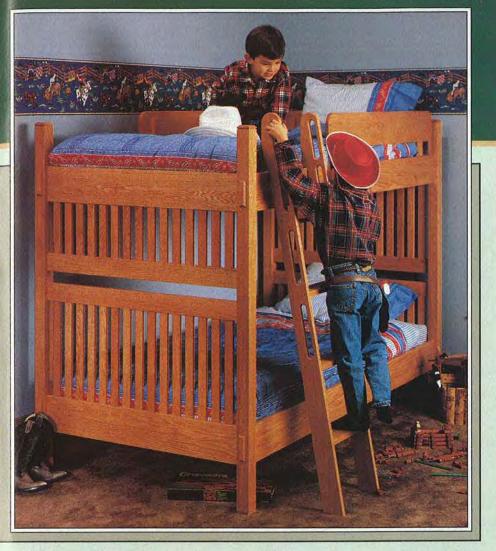


Using a Forstner bit in your drill press, drill a ¾" hole at the marked centerpoint on each leg centerpiece.

**6** As shown in Photo C, spread an even coat of glue on the mating surfaces of the three pieces making up each leg. With the edges and ends flush, glue and clamp the pieces face-to-face to form each headboard leg (A) and each footboard leg (B). Wipe off excess glue with a damp cloth, and remove the glue from the notches and mortises.



Position your bandsaw fence to cut to the hole, creating 3/4"-wide notches in the center leg pieces.



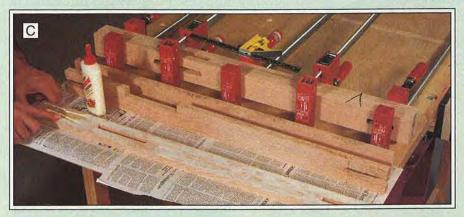
**7** Scrape the excess glue from the edges. Then, joint or plane  $\frac{1}{6}$ " from each laminated edge for a  $\frac{2}{4}$ "-square lamination.

8 Crosscut ½" from each end so headboard legs (A) measure 33½" long and the footboard legs (B) measure 26" long. For level side rails later, make sure when trimming the legs to final length that the bottom of the mortise in each

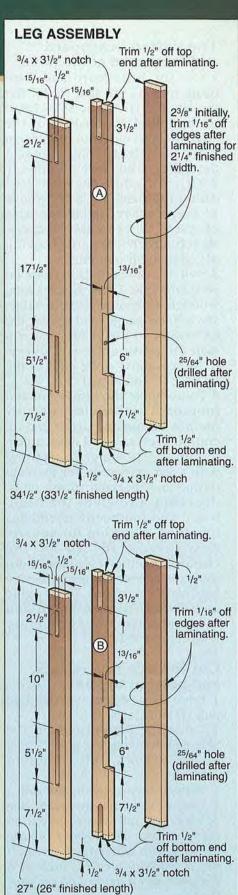
leg is 7" from the bottom trimmed end of each leg.

**9** To form the bolt-access holes, attach a fence and stop to your drill-press table. Then, drill a 1" hole ½" deep with a <sup>25</sup>/<sub>64</sub>" hole centered inside and 10" from the bottom end of each leg where shown on the Side Rail drawing. Sand the legs smooth.

Continued



Spread an even coat of glue on the mating surfaces, and glue the three pieces together that form each leg.



# BEDS

# The slatted headboard and footboard come next

I Cut the headboard and footboard rails (C, D), slats (E, F), and spacers (G, H) to the sizes listed in the Bill of Materials. (For the spacers, we cut four pieces of stock to ¼×5«×40", and crosscut the spacers from the long strips.)

**2** Fit your tablesaw with a ¼" dado blade, and cut a ¼" groove ½" deep centered along one edge of each rail (C, D). See the Headboard/Footboard drawing below right for reference.

**3** Switch to a wider dado blade on your tablesaw. Then, attach a long wooden extension to your tablesaw's miter gauge, and square the extension to the blade. Using a stop for consistency, cut rabbets to form tenons on the ends of the rails (C, D) and slats (E, F).

4 To assemble the headboard and footboard assemblies, start by finding the center (from end-toend) of each rail, and mark a centerline across the grain. Starting with a slat centered over the centerline and working to the ends, dry-clamp (no glue) the headboard and footboard assemblies together, checking for square. Now, check the fit of the clamped-together assemblies into the mortises of their respective legs. After verifying the fit, glue and clamp the headboard and footboard assemblies together between the legs.

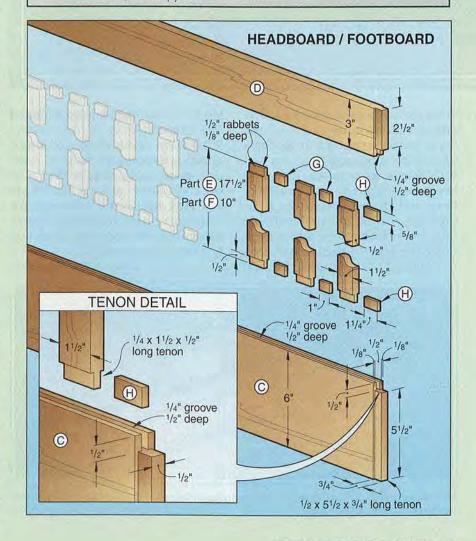
# Cut the side rails, cleats, and bottom to size

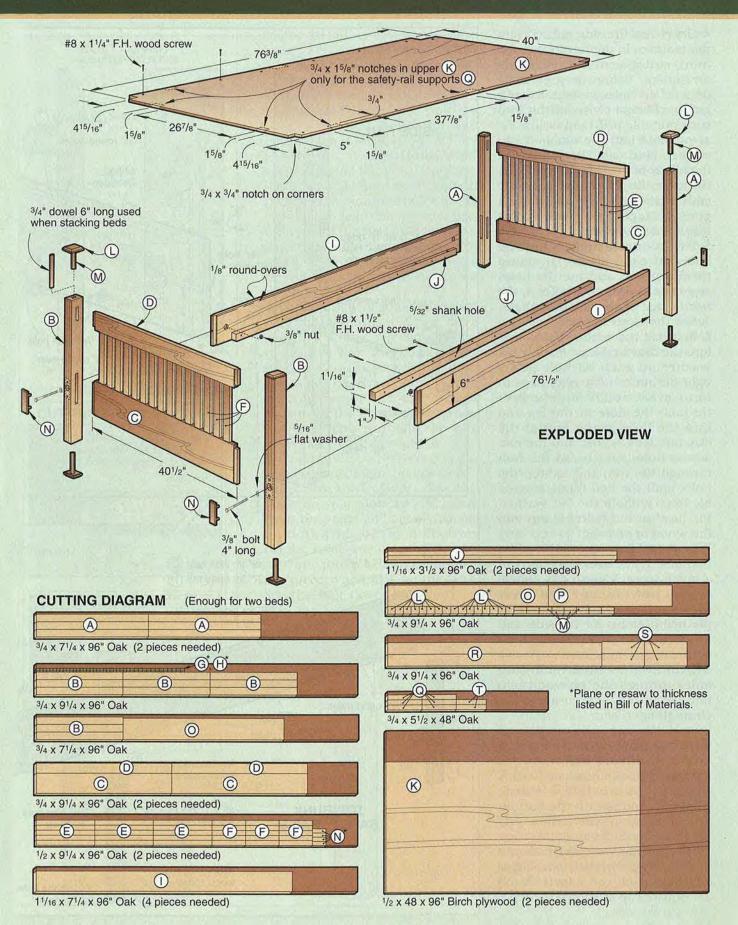
I From 11/16" stock, cut the side rails (I) and cleats (J) to size.

**2** Using the dimensions on the Side Rail drawing, cut the ¾"-thick tenons on both ends of all four side rails.

3 Mark the centerpoint, and drill a 1" hole %" deep on the *inside* face of each side rail where shown on the drawing. To prevent boring through the side rail, you must use a flat-bottomed bit such as a Forstner and a depth stop on your drill press.

	Finished Size		Mati.	· ×			Finished Size			Matl.	1 %		
Part	Т	W	L	Ma	Qty	Part		T	W	L	Ma	Otty.	
	LE	GS				POST CAPS							
A headboard legs	21/4"	21/4"	331/2"	LO	4	L	caps	5/8"	21/4"	21/4"	0	16	
B footboard		2.44				M s	supports	3/4"	3/4"	3%"	0	16	
legs	21/4"	21/4"	26"	LO	4	N bolt covers		3/8"	11/8"	4"	0	8	
HEADBOARD AND FOOTBOARD						SIDE AND HEAD SAFETY RAILS							
C rails	3/4"	6"	401/2"	0	4	0 5	side rails	3/4"	63/8"	48"	0	2	
D rails	3/4"	3"	401/2"	0	4	PI	neadboard						
E slats	1/2"	11/2"	171/2"	0	30	1	rail	3/4"	6%"	37"	0	1	
F slats	1/2"	11/2"	10"	0	30	Q s	supports	3/4"	11/2"	101/4"	0	6	
G spacers	1/4"	5/8"	1"	0	112			LADDER					
H spacers	1/4"	5/8"	11/4"	0	16	Rs	sides	3/4"	31/2"	64"	0	2	
TT opusors		RAILS			110	Ss	steps	3/4"	35/8"	12¾"	0	4	
I rails	11/16"	6"	761/2"	0	4	T	catches	3/4"	11/2"	9"	0	2	
J cleats	11/16"	1"	681/2"	0	4		plies: 4-%'						
K bottom	1/2"	40"	76%"	BP	2	head	d wood scre dowel 6" lon	ws, 3/8"	dowel st	ock, 4 p	ieces	of	





# **BEDS**

4 Dry-clamp the side rails (I) into the mortises in the headboard and footboard assemblies, checking for square. Using the previously drilled <sup>25</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" holes in each leg as a guide, chuck a twist-drill bit into your portable drill, and drill as far as possible into the tenoned end of each side rail. Then, separate the leg from the side rail, and continue drilling into the tenoned ends of the side rails until the bit goes through the 1" nut-access hole for a 3" total depth.

**5** Drill countersunk mounting holes in each cleat (J), clamp them in place, and use the holes as guides to drill pilot holes in the *inside* face of the sideboard rails.

Screw the cleats in place.

6 Reinstall the tenoned side rails into the mortised legs. Place a ¾6" washer on each ¾8" bolt (it's a tight fit, but a ¾6" washer does fit onto a ¾6" bolt). Slide a bolt through the hole in the leg and into the hole in the end of the side rail. Fit a ¾8" nut into the nutaccess hole, and thread the bolt through the nut, and tighten the bolts until the bed frame is wobble free. Without the ¾6" washer, the head of the bolt will cut into the wood in each leg.

7 From ½" birch plywood, cut the bottoms (K) to size. Mark and cut a notch in each corner as dimensioned on the Exploded View drawing. Cut notches in one of the bed bottoms for the side- and headboard-rail supports (Q) used on the upper bunk later.

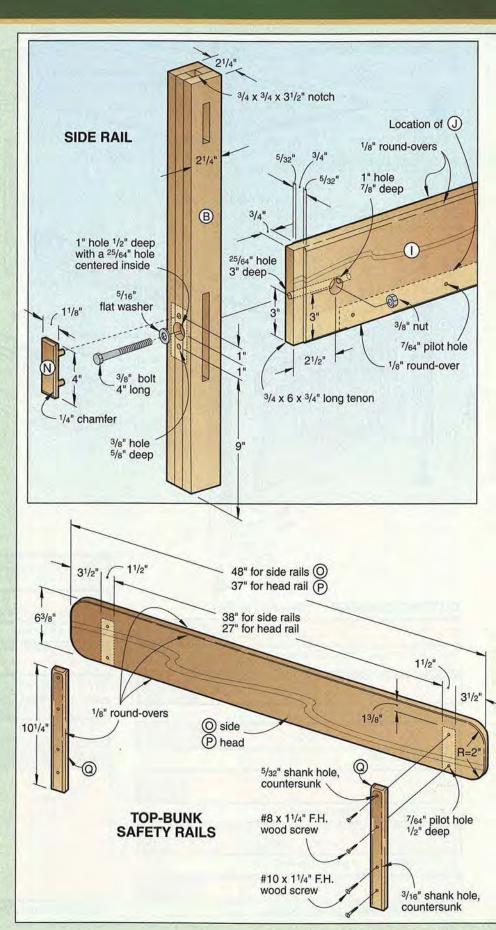
**8** Drill countersunk mounting holes through the plywood bottom pieces (K) for securing to the

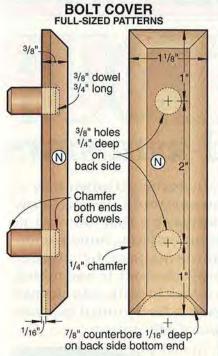
cleats (J) later.

### Cut the post caps and bolt covers next

I From %"-thick stock, cut 16 caps (L) to 21/4" square. Drill a 3/4" hole 1/2" deep centered on the bottom side of each cap where shown on the Post Cap drawing.

**2** Tilt the blade on your tablesaw to 45° *away from the fence*, and bevel-cut each top edge of each 2¼"-square cap as shown in Step 1





**CUTTING THE POST CAP** Step 1 Chamfer all four top edges of each post cap. Fence First cut (L) Blade set Tablesaw at 45 Step 2 Rabbet all four bottom edges of each post cap. Fence -1/8" 1/8" **Tablesaw** 

of the detail accompanying the Post Cap drawing. Then, follow Step 2 of the detail to cut the decorative rabbets.

3 To make the cap supports (M), cut four pieces of oak to  $34\times34\times15$ ". Then, bevel rip each edge of each strip at  $45^{\circ}$  where shown on the Bottom View accompanying the Post Cap drawing. Check the fit of the octagonal pieces in the mortise holes in the top of each leg. Trim more if necessary until the pieces slide in easily. Crosscut 16 cap supports (M) to 33%" long each. Sand a 3%" chamfer on each end where shown on the drawing.

4 Place a dab of glue in the ¾" hole in each post cap. Then, use a mallet to drive a cap support into the hole. For the caps to fit squarely on the legs later, align the edges of the support square with those of the cap where shown on the Post Cap drawing. You may have to rotate the supports slightly for a proper fit.

5 To form the bolt covers (N), rip and crosscut eight pieces of %"-thick stock to 1½×4". Tilt the blade on your tablesaw 45° away from the fence, and cut a chamfer on both ends of the bolt-cover blanks, using a wooden extension on your miter gauge to support the piece when making the cuts. See the Bolt Cover full-sized pattern for reference. Remove the

miter gauge and use the table-saw fence as a guide when cutting chamfers along the edges.

6 Cut a piece of ½" or ¾" stock to the same size as the bolt covers. Drill a pair of ¾" holes 2" on center through the stock where dimensioned on the Bolt Cover drawing. Now, use this as a template to position your drill bit, and drill a pair of ¾" holes ¼" deep 2" on center on the inside face of each bolt cover.

7 Using the same positioning jig, drill a pair of %" holes %" deep, centering the holes over the top and bottom of the bolt holes in the legs. See the Side Rail drawing for reference.

**8** Using a %" Forstner bit, drill a ½6"-deep depression on the back side at one end of each cover where shown on the Bolt Cover drawing. The depression acts as a finger recess when removing the covers from the bed later.

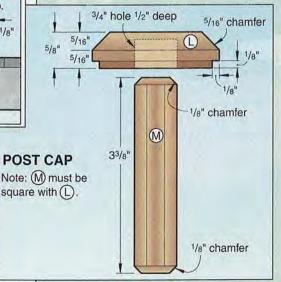
**9** Crosscut 16 pieces of 36" dowel stock to 34" long. Chamfer both ends, and glue them into the bolt covers where shown on the Post Cap drawing.

It's time to add the safety rails

Note: When turning one of the beds over and stacking it on top of the other bed to make a top bunk, you'll need to add a head rail at one end and a pair of side rails to the top bunk to keep children from falling out of bed. You'll also need to rotate the bedrails (I) to keep the cleat (D) along the bottom edge of the rail.

I Cut the side rails (O) and headboard rail (P) to size. Mark a 2" radius on each corner, and cut and sand them to shape.

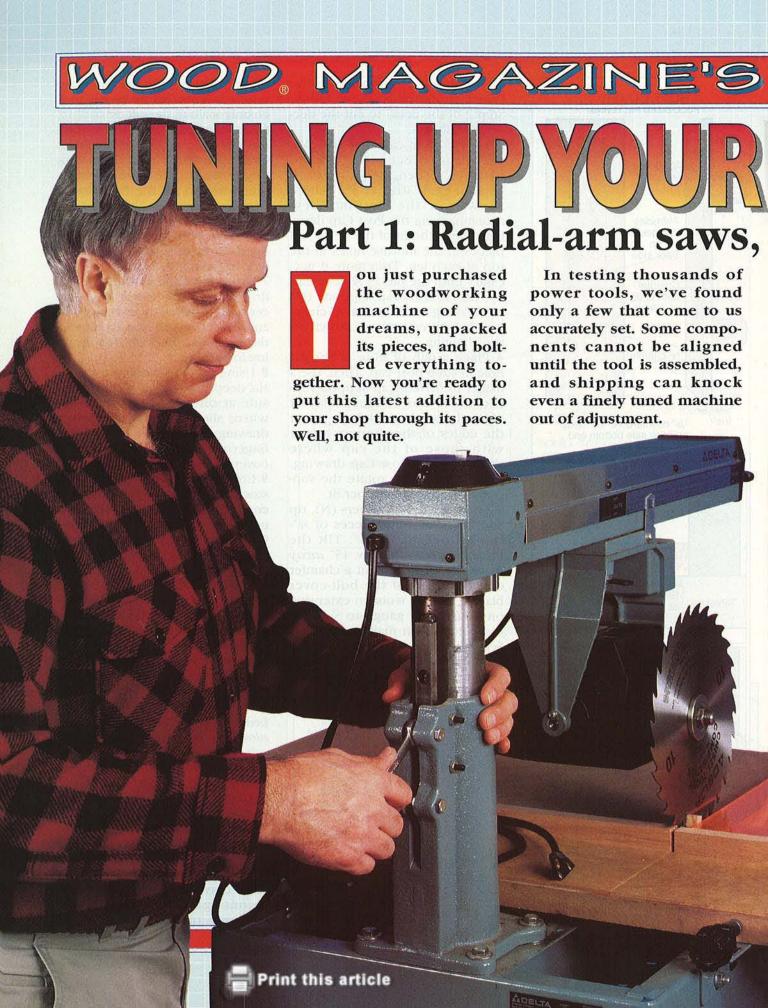
2 Cut the supports (Q) to size. Rout a 1/8" round-over along the edges noted on the Top-Bunk Safety Rails drawing. Using the same drawing for reference, drill mounting holes and screw the supports to the head and side safety rails.



**BOTTOM VIEW** 

(L)

900



# GUIDE TO

# POWERTOOLS

# bandsaws, and mitersaws

That's why we always tune up a new tool before using it. We also recheck all of its settings periodically, especially if the machine has been moved or starts turning out inaccurate work.

True, tune-up procedures can be tedious, at least until you get the hang of them. But an untuned power tool won't perform any better than an untuned piano.

The pages that follow show you step by step how to tune radial-arm saws, bandsaws, and mitersaws for accuracy and smoothness. We'll deal with other tools, including tablesaws, jointers, and planers, in a later issue.

### The tool tune-up toolbox

Regardless of the machine you are working with, you must be able to accurately check 90° and 45° angles; all angles between 90° and 45° are

usually determined by the accuracy of your 90° and 45° settings.

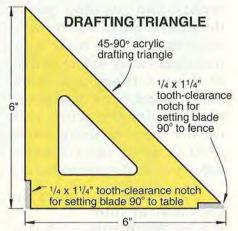
For this article, we set out to find the most precise instruments for setting these angles. To our surprise, we discovered that all you need are a few ordinary drafting triangles, available at any artsupply store. These come in clear, smoke gray, and neon pink and orange colors. The neon hues have a slight edge in visibility, but any color will work.

You'll need 6" and 8" models, and may also want to add a larger 14" triangle for squaring blade tracking on radial-arm saws and mitersaws. We filed notches in our triangles as shown in the illustration *right*, so they will clear the teeth on saw blades.

You probably already own the rest of your tune-up kit. You'll need a 24" aluminum level, a 4' aluminum straightedge, a set of SAE or metric Allen wrenches, and a set of SAE or metric openend or box wrenches (depending on the type of screws and bolts used on your machine).

For test cuts, lay in several pieces of 34×3×12" stock and 34×1½×12" lumber. Rubber

cement, a wood screw plug (a 1/4×1/2×1/2" scrap of wood also works), a playing card, piece of note paper, tape measure, and marking pen will round out your tune-up tool kit.



First, give your machine a checkup

Whether your power tool is brand-new or has been with you for years, start each tune-up with a thorough mechanical inspection. Before you begin, disconnect the power cord to prevent accidental starts.

Look for loose or missing fasteners, sloppy bearings, sloppy pivot points, and any excess movement of parts that might adversely affect alignment or safety. Apply moderate force to each part, looking, listening, and feeling for movement or play.

Also check the belt and pulleys for cracks, wear, wobbling, looseness, and alignment. A cracked or worn belt should be replaced, as well as pulleys that are badly worn or wobble out of round.

Correct any other problems you find, either with adjustments covered in your owner's manual, shimming, or new parts.

Continued

# TUNING UP YOUR POWER

# RADIAL-ARM

Radial-arm saws perform many woodworking feats, but this versatility can also lead to the saw's undoing. Because it has more adjustments and moving parts than most other woodworking equipment, wear and tear eventually knock some of those settings and parts out of alignment. For accuracy's sake, the more you use the saw, the more you'll need to apply the six basic adjustments described here.

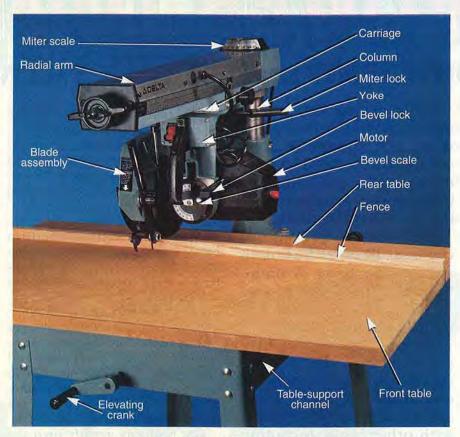
# Let's look at your saw's components

If you still have your radial-arm saw's owner's manual, take it out and confirm the elements identified on our anatomy photo *right*. (Locations differ somewhat from one make and model to another.)

All radial-arm saws include a motor and blade assembly that pivots in a yoke. The yoke, in turn, pivots on a carriage, which rolls on tracks along the radial arm. The arm itself pivots on a column, allowing you to make left- and right-hand miter cuts.

An elevating crank raises or lowers the arm to adjust the height of the saw blade in relation to the table. Front and rear tables bolt to table-support channels. Sandwiched between the tables is a fence that you position workpieces against.

A miter scale enables you to set the saw's travel at angles to the fence. You secure the saw with a miter lock. A bevel scale and bevel lock do the same jobs for bevel cuts at angles to the table.



ANATOMY OF A RADIAL-ARM SAW

### Tuning your saw by the numbers

Now you're ready to get that saw in tune. Because each of these adjustments depends on the one that goes before it, make them in order—and don't skip a step.

### 1 Adjust the column

Play between the column and the casting that holds it throws the arm out of alignment, causing sloppy cuts. And a column that binds or vibrates as you crank it up and down to adjust the height of the blade stresses the column and the gears that move it.

First, lubricate the column (we prefer Liquid Wrench because it

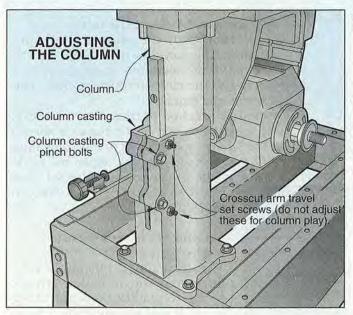
doesn't attract as much dust as oilier lubricants). To check for play, grasp the end of the arm with one hand and try to lift it. If the column moves front to rear within the support, tighten the pinch bolts that clamp the casting together. These bolts are usually located at the rear of the casting as shown in the *Adjusting the Column* illustration.

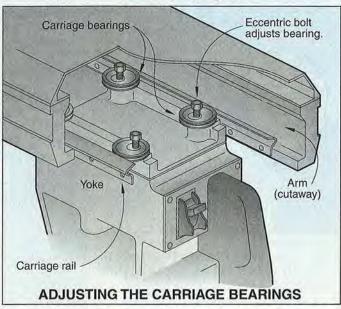
Now, turn the elevating crank in both directions. If the column binds, you've overtightened the bolts. Back them off slightly, and test the elevation again. You may need to adjust the bolts several times before you arrive at the point where the column moves

#### TOOLS

## SAWS







smoothly, with a bare minimum of play. (You'll end up with a slight deflection, caused by leverage that the arm and carriage apply to the column.)

2 Check the carriage bearings Next, slide the carriage along the arm. It should glide smoothly, with even resistance along the entire length of its travel. If it does not, or if you find up-anddown or side-to-side play in the carriage, the carriage bearings need adjusting.

First, wipe the track and bearings clean and lubricate both, watching out for sharp casting edges. (Liquid Wrench works well here, too.) Carriage bearings are mounted on eccentric bolts as shown above right. To remove looseness, rotate these bolts to move the bearings in or out. You may need two wrenches to do it.

Note: Some saws don't have adjustable bearings. With these,

the only way to remove play is to

#### 3 Adjust the table parallel to the arm

To ensure that the blade will cut the same depth along the entire crosscut, the table and arm must be parallel to each other. Surprisingly, this adjustment is best made with the table off. Why? Because a particleboard table can absorb moisture and warp, especially if you've cut kerfs into it for cross- and mitercuts. Trying to check for parallel from an uneven surface will give you poor results.

Take your time with this step; if the table is not set correctly, it will be impossible to accurately set the remaining adjustments.

Begin by removing the tables, fence, blade guard, and blade. Unlatch the bevel lock and rotate the motor until its arbor points straight down. Secure the bevel lock in this position.

Next, unlock the miter-lock handle, and swing the arm over the left or right table support channel. Position the arbor directly

over a bolt hole in the support channel. Lock the motor and carriage in this position and fingertighten the bolts that secure the support channels to the frame. They should be slightly higher than the frame.

Now, slowly lower the motor until its arbor contacts a feeler gauge or playing card held over the bolt hole, as shown in the illustration at the top of the next page. When you can slide the gauge or card back and forth with only slight resistance, snug up the support-channel bolt.

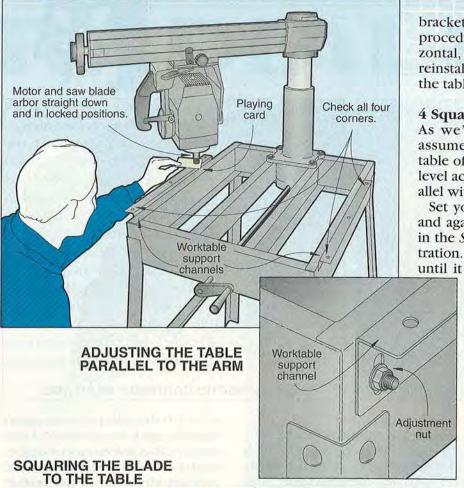
**Note:** Lock the saw at this elevation and do not change the setting until both support channels are completely adjusted.

Repeat the procedure at the other end of the support channel. Tightening the bolts can slightly misalign the support channel, so you may need to go back and forth a few times to get the channel exactly parallel.

Now, move the arm and carriage to the opposite table support

replace the bearings.

#### ADIAL-ARM SAWS



Place a level between table supports. Drafting triangle Janan Worktable support channels

bracket, and go through the same leveling procedure. Finally, rotate the motor to horizontal, return the arm to 90 degrees, and reinstall the saw blade—but don't replace the table just yet.

#### 4 Square the blade to the table

As we've already mentioned, you can't assume that a table is true, so leave the table off for this step, too. In its place, lay a level across the table-support channels, parallel with the fence.

Set your notched 8" triangle on the level and against the side of the blade as shown in the Squaring the Blade to the Table illustration. If you see any gap, adjust the blade until it is 90° to the level, and reset your

bevel scale to 0°. Now you can

replace the table.

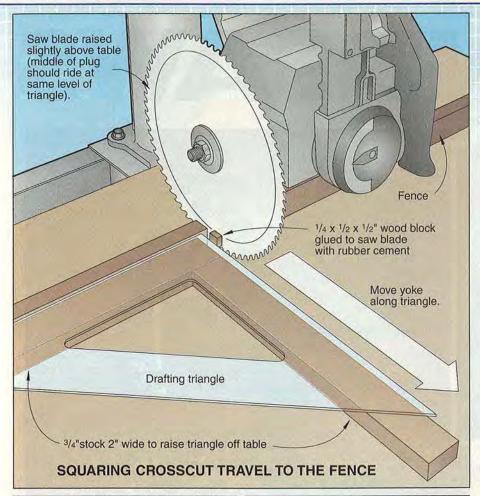
#### 5 Square crosscut travel to the fence

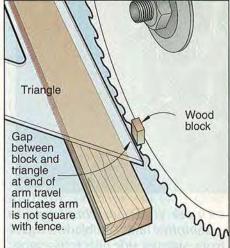
The accuracy of this adjustment depends on a fence that's absolutely straight. Sight along yours. If you see any signs of bowing or twisting, replace the fence.

Now, lay out two lengths of  $1\times2$ to elevate the 14" triangle 34" above the table. Rubber cement a 1/4×1/2×1/2" scrap of wood or wooden screw hole plug onto the side of the blade just above the teeth as shown right. (A small magnet also will work.)

Adjust the triangle so it is flush against the fence and barely touching the wood plug. Very slowly, pull the carriage through its travel. If the plug moves the triangle or moves away from it, adjust the arm as shown far right, or as explained in the owner's manual for your saw.

Swing the arm to 45°, then return to 90° and recheck. Replace the guard. Now remove the triangle and 1×2s, plug in the saw, and crosscut a 12"-wide piece of plywood. Check its edge against the triangle. When you are satisfied that the crosscut is square to the fence, reset the miter scale to read 0°. Unplug the saw again.







Note: To learn how to check the 45° miter setting, see Check the miter settings on page 81.)

#### 6 Correct blade heel

Heeling occurs when the blade is not parallel to the motor's line of travel. Heeling causes rough cuts, splintered edges, and kickbacks.

To check for heeling, clamp the level to the fence, then hold the 8" triangle firmly against the level and the side of the blade. The triangle must contact the entire side

of the blade. If you see a gap at the front or back of the triangle, the blade is heeling. Adjust it as explained in your owner's manual. Check this adjustment often.

#### Table talk

In testing saws for this article, we ran into a common problem with radial-arm saws: Once kerfs have been cut into the particleboard worktable, it absorbs moisture and begins to warp.

To find out if that's happened in your shop, check your saw's table by laying a straightedge or long level across it. If you find warpage, replace the table and protect it with an auxiliary table. (A few coats of varnish on the top and bottom of the table will help keep moisture out.)

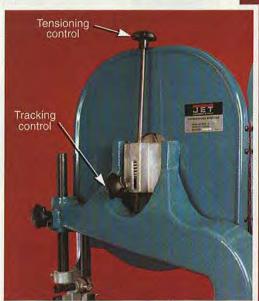
To make an auxiliary table, cut panels of ¼" plywood or tempered hardboard to fit behind and in front of the fence, and stick them down with rubber cement. Now you can cut your kerfs in the auxiliary table without penetrating into the main table beneath it. And when the auxiliary table wears out, just peel it up and install a new one.

#### Upgrade your blade

If you're tuning up a new radial saw for the first time, replace the inexpensive blade that came with the saw. You won't get accurate readings (or cuts) with a cheap blade. For 10" saws we recommend buying a quality, carbidetipped blade with 60 or 80 teeth. Several manufacturers make blades with tooth geometry specifically designed for use on radial-arm saws.

#### TUNING UP YOUR POWER

## BANDSAWS



Just six simple procedures can transform a chattering, wandering, hard-to-control bandsaw into a machine that truly sings. Sure, you can coax adequate performance out of a saw in the short term by tinkering with minor adjustments, but overstressing the blade, bearings, and wheels leads to major repairs down the road.

#### Inside your bandsaw: the parts that make it tick

The cutting edge of a bandsaw consists of a continuous, welded-steel blade that rotates around an adjustable wheel up top and a drive wheel below the saw's table. (Some large-capacity bandsaws have a third wheel below.) Tires on the wheels cushion and help protect the blade.



Adjusting the upper wheel controls blade tension and tracking. The tensioning control (see inset photo) raises and lowers the wheel; a tracking control on the back of the saw—often called the tilt knob—tilts the wheel ever so slightly, causing the blade to move slightly from side to side on the wheel.

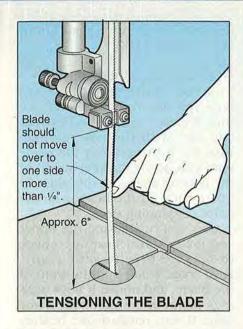
Upper and lower blade-guide assemblies limit the blade's travel from side to side. Each assembly controls lateral movement with a set of guide blocks; thrust bearings limit rearward travel when you push a piece of wood into the blade.

Table-lock knobs help you tilt the table to any angle between



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#### TOOLS



90° and 45°. A *table stop* makes it easy to return the table to exactly 90° time after time.

A few preliminaries

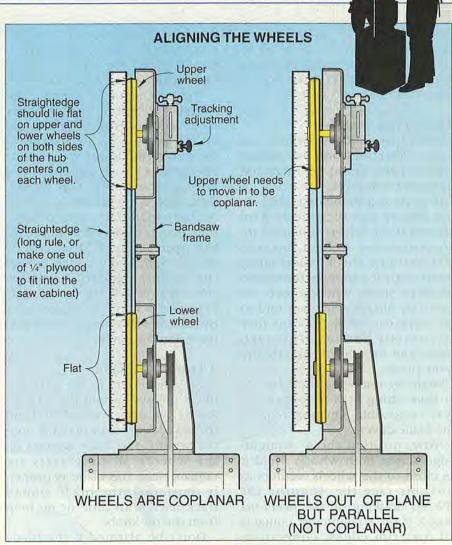
Before you begin a bandsaw tuneup, inspect the entire machine, as explained on *page 69*. Pay special attention to the tires, the wheel, and the thrust bearings; replace any components that are badly worn.

Also check to be sure the wheels aren't out of round or wobbly. Clamp a reference pointer about 1/16" away from the tire and spin the wheel by hand. If the gap opens and closes, the wheel is out of round and the wheel or its tire should be replaced.

Finally, install the biggest blade your saw can handle, usually ½". And for safety's sake, please unplug the saw. You'll need to plug it in again for a few adjustments. We'll tell you when.

#### Six steps to a smoothrunning bandsaw 1 Check blade tension

An under-tensioned blade will make sloppy, wandering cuts. Over-tensioning strains the blade,



wheels, bearings, and shafts, and can even bend the saw's frame—in much the same way an archer strings a bow.

Most of the adjustments that follow depend on a properly tensioned blade, so let's first make sure yours is right on the money. If it's equipped with a tension gauge, check to be sure the gauge indicates no more than ½ to 1 blade-width higher than the blade on the saw. To verify a gauge's accuracy, or tension a saw that doesn't have a gauge, check the tension by applying firm pressure against the side of the blade with your little finger, as shown in the *Tensioning the Blade* drawing. If

the blade moves more than ¼", the blade is under-tensioned.

You also can literally "tune" the blade. First, release the tension entirely, and disengage the guide blocks and thrust bearings from contacting the blade. Pluck the blade and you'll hear a dull fuzzy tone. As you crank up tension, continue strumming. The sound will rise in pitch and improve in clarity. When you reach the clearest tone, the blade is properly tensioned; if the sound begins to diminish as you tighten, the blade is over-tensioned.

After you've tensioned the blade, make a mark somewhere on the tensioning mechanism so that you

Continued

#### BANDSAWS

can consistently return to the same tension; you may need to release and retension three or four times before completing the wheel-alignment process.

#### 2 Align the wheels

Wheels that are out of whack can cause vibration, and accelerate wear on the thrust bearings and the tires themselves.

If yours is a brand-new saw, do not assume that the wheels were aligned at the factory. Chances are good that they weren't, because you can only check wheel alignment with a properly tensioned blade in place. When wheels are precisely aligned, they are said to be "coplanar," which means they are exactly parallel with each other and located on exactly the same plane.

Begin by removing the table, or at least tilting it as far out of the way as possible. Open or remove the blade covers.

Now, position the 4' straightedge across both wheels. Hold it as close to the wheels' centers as possible (see the *Aligning the Wheels* drawing on the *previous page*). If the straightedge contacts all four rim edges, congratulations—your wheels are coplanar.

More likely, the straightedge will touch only two or three of the edges, and you will need to spend some time aligning the wheels.

First, you need to get the wheels parallel. To do this, tilt the top wheel until the straightedge contacts both edges of either the top or bottom wheel.

Next, note the gap at the wheel which no longer contacts the straightedge. Continue tilting the top wheel until the gap under the straightedge is equal at both the top and bottom of the non-contact wheel.

The wheels are now parallel, and you will need to move one or the

other of them in or out the distance of the gap to make them coplanar. (If the gap measures more than 1/4", see page 78.)

The procedure for aligning the wheels varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. With some makes, you loosen a set screw at the hub of the lower wheel, slide the wheel in or out until it's coplanar with the top wheel, then tighten the set screw.

Other manufacturers require that you remove the blade and the upper wheel, then add or remove shims on the shaft behind the wheel. Standard hardware store washers work just fine as shims—or you can make your own from sheet metal. Install and retension the blade.

#### 3 Track the blade

"Tracking" refers to the path the blade follows around the wheels. Rotate the upper wheel by hand for several revolutions and note the position the blade assumes on the wheels. If the wheels are coplanar and the blade is properly tensioned, the blade should track itself with little or no help from the tilt knob.

Don't be alarmed if the blade tracks toward the front of the wheel slightly. It needn't track dead center, only in a straight and consistent line.

Continue turning the upper wheel by hand until tracking stabilizes, using the tilt knob to adjust tracking slightly if needed. Then replace the wheel covers and table. Plug in the saw, and jog its switch on and off several times. If the blade continues to track properly—and it should, if you've done everything right up to this point—bring the saw up to full speed.

Don't be surprised to observe that the tracking shifts slightly under full power. As long as it doesn't move more than about 1/32" you're still OK.

#### 4 Set the thrust bearings

You can adjust thrust bearings with the saw running or off; we find it easier to set the bearings "by ear" with the saw running. Ease the bearing up to the blade until you hear a clicking sound or the bearing begins to spin slightly. Then, back off the bearing so the noise or spinning stops.

After you've adjusted the upper and lower thrust bearings, check to be sure they're set equally. Feed some wood into the front of the blade, and notice if both bearings begin spinning at the same time. If not, readjust one bearing or the other.

#### 5 Adjust the guide blocks

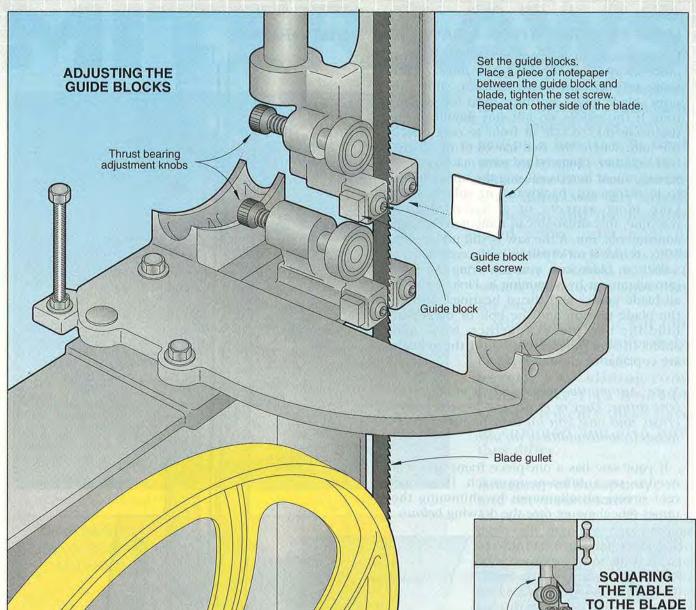
Guide blocks are best adjusted with the saw not running, so unplug the saw. Set the upper blocks, then the lower ones.

First, adjust the guide-block assemblies in or out so that the guide blocks come just up to the gullets of the blade's teeth. Make sure the guide blocks do not contact the teeth under cutting loads.

To set guide-block clearance easily and accurately, we use a strip of note paper as a thickness gauge. Start with the upper left block. Loosen its set screw, slip the paper between the block and blade as shown *right*, and nudge the block up against the paper and blade. Take care that you don't deflect the blade.

The clearance is right (about .0025") when you can move the paper with very little resistance. Leave the paper in place and lock the guide. Repeat the process with the upper right block and another strip of paper.

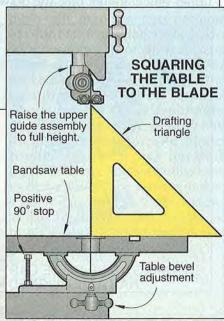
You'll soon get proficient at setting the upper blocks, because they should be readjusted every



time you move the guide assembly up or down. Use the same technique to set the lower guides. They're more difficult to get at, but you need to readjust them only when you change blades or the blocks become worn.

6 Square the table to the blade Use a 6" triangle to determine if the blade and table meet at 90°. If they don't, loosen the table bevel adjustment locks and move the table until you can see no gap between the triangle and blade as shown in the illustration *right*.

If you can't square the table with the locks, the table stop underneath is probably set too high. Lower it a turn or two. After you've squared the table and locked it in place, raise the stop until it contacts the table. Reset the miter scale to 0°.



Continued

#### BANDSAWS

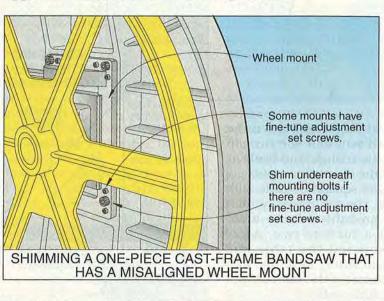
#### HOW TO STRAIGHTEN A SAW THAT'S OUT OF LINE

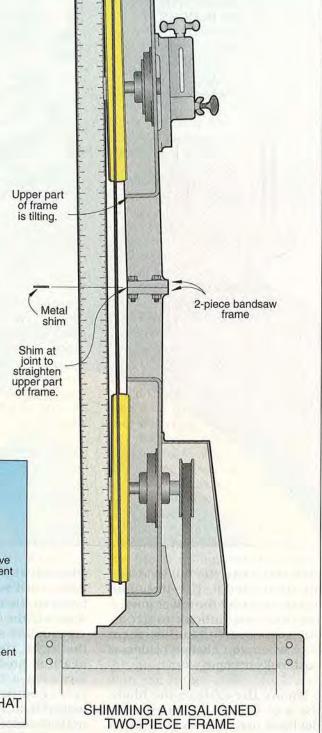
If the wheels in a two-piece saw are ¼" or more away from coplanar (see page 76 for more information on this topic), slide the upper-blade guide assembly from top to bottom. If the guides do not stay parallel with the blade side to side or front to rear, check the joint where the two halves of the frame bolt together. Chances are poor machining or misalignment here is causing the upper frame to lean forward, backward, or side to side. Like most aspects of a woodworking machine, this situation can remedied through adjustments. But, if the saw is still under warranty, return it for repair or replacement.

With an older saw, you can bring the joint into alignment by shimming it. First, back off all blade guides and thrust bearings. Loosen the blade tension and the bolt or bolts that hold the two pieces together. Now, add shims in small increments until the wheels are coplanar or close to it.

Note: Automotive feeler gauges make excellent shims. They're easily cut to size, won't crush, and give you an assortment of thicknesses in thousandths of an inch.

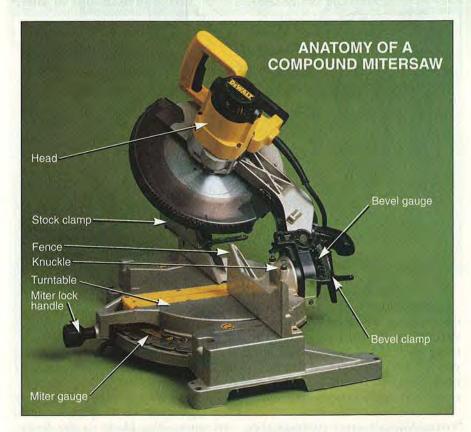
If your saw has a one-piece frame you will need to try a different approach. Here, correct severe misalignment by shimming the upper wheel mount (see the drawing below).

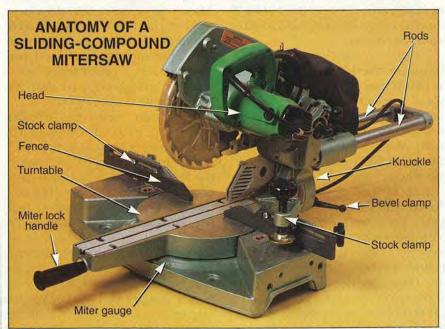






## MITERSAWS





Compared to the complexities of adjusting a radial-arm saw's multitude of parts or getting a bandsaw to track precisely true, tuning up a mitersaw is a breeze. But since mitersaws vary greatly in design and the location (and even existence) of adjustments, turn to your owner's manual to learn which parts come into play for each step.

Mitersaw designs fall into three categories: miter-only, compound (miter and bevel), and sliding-compound saws. Let's first look at the elements these have in common and also how they differ.

#### Anatomy of miter-only and compound saws

As you might have guessed, a miter-only mitersaw cuts nothing but miters. Being the most basic of mitersaws, all of its parts are found on a compound mitersaw, so refer to the Anatomy of a Compound Mitersaw photo above left for the components discussed here. A bead that includes the motor and blade rotates 45° (or more) left and right. To move the assembly, you loosen a miter lock bandle, move a turntable, then lock the handle at the angle you want to cut. A miter gauge at the front of the saw indicates the angle you've selected.

You lay the work up against a *fence*. For safe, precision work, a *stock clamp* secures the wood to the fence or table.

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Continea

#### **MITERSAWS**

Compound mitersaws also have a head that rotates just like a miter-only saw does. But the head on a compound saw also tilts up to 45° to the operator's left for cutting bevels. The head tilts on a knuckle located at the back of the saw. To tilt the head, you loosen a bevel clamp, select the bevel angle you want on a bevel gauge, then retighten the bevel clamp.

Anatomy of a slidingcompound saw

This one has all the features of a compound saw. And because the head slides forward, crosscutting capacity increases to 10" or 12". As shown in the photo on the *previous page*, the head moves along one or two *rods*.

Five settings spell accuracy

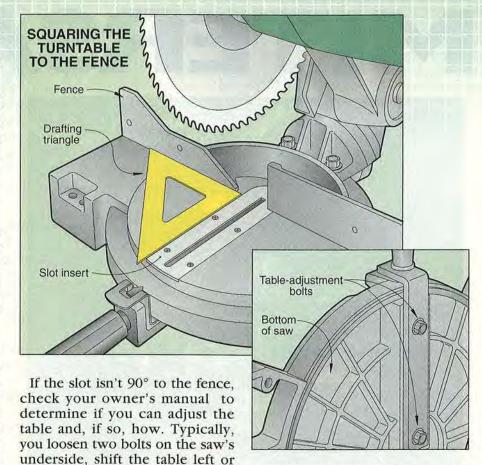
Five simple settings (you may have to perform several of them more than once) will have your mitersaw singing with perfect pitch. But first, for accurate, clean cuts, equip it with a quality blade. We recommend a 60- or 80-tooth carbide-tipped model.

Also, if your saw doesn't have a stock clamp, get one—and use it. A piece of wood that you merely hand-hold against the fence can shift slightly, which will affect the accuracy of your test cuts. And, as with any power tool, unplug your mitersaw's power cord before making these adjustments.

#### 1 Square the turntable to the fence

Unless the slot in the turntable is at exactly 90° to the fence when the miter scale is set to 0°, you're not going to get accurate cuts at any angle.

To check this adjustment, lock the table at 0°. Lay a 6" triangle flat on the table with one edge against the left-side fence. Align the other 90° side of the triangle with the table slot as shown in the drawing *above*.



Note: Not all saws include this adjustment. Those that don't should come preset for square from the factory.

right, and tighten the bolts.

#### 2 Square the blade to the fence

Again, consult your owner's manual or closely examine the saw to learn how to make this adjustment. With some saws you move the head; with others, you move the fence or table.

Begin by locking the head in the down or transport position. Again lay a triangle on the table with one edge against the left-side fence. Align the other edge against the body of the blade, not the teeth as shown in the *top* drawing on the *opposite page*.

If the blade is misaligned, locate the fasteners provided for this adjustment, and loosen them only enough to move the part required to square the blade to the fence. After you've reset the alignment, tighten the fasteners and double-check with the square to make sure nothing has moved. (If your saw has a two-piece fence, use a level or straightedge to align the right side as shown *right*.)

If you don't see a gap at either the front or back edge of the blade, make a test cut as follows:

Plug in the power cord, unlock the head, and lay a 1×2 with its ¾" edge against the fence. Position the board for a cut about 4" from the end, and secure it with the stock clamp.

After you make the cut, use a triangle or square to check that the end cut is exactly 90° to the edge If it's not, check and reset the alignment. Once you're satisfied that the blade is perfectly square

to the fence, unplug the saw and proceed to the next step.

#### 3 Square the blade to the table

If yours is a miter-only saw, this adjustment may not be possible. With other saws, check the

owner's manual to locate the adjustment points, which are typically situated at the base of the column as shown in the *Head Adjustment* illustration.

Position the turntable at the 0° setting, and lock it in place. Place a 6" triangle with one edge flat

on the table and the other vertically against the body of the blade, not its teeth, as shown on the *next page*.

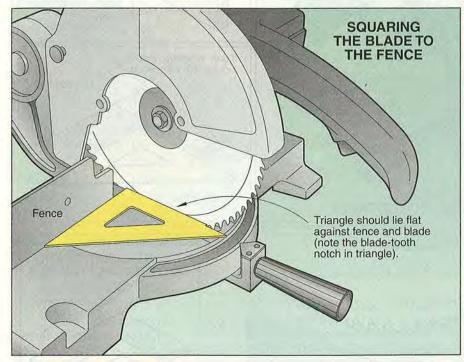
Look for any gaps between the blade and the edge of the triangle. If you don't see any, the blade is 90° to the table. If you spot a gap at the top or bottom, loosen and adjust or shim the column base to bring the blade to a perfect 90° angle to the table.

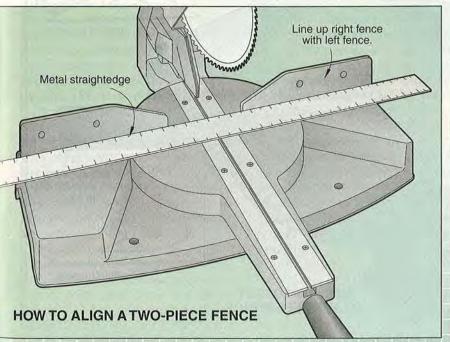
Now, you're ready to plug in the saw and make a test cut. Clamp a 1×3 to the table, with its ¾" edge against the table. Start the saw. After it's up to speed, make a cut. Remove the board and use a triangle or square to determine if the end cut is at 90° to the ¾" edge.

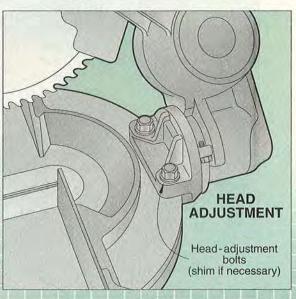
If the cut is accurate, repeat the cut in Step 2 to ensure that the blade is still square to the fence. The cuts in Steps 2 and 3 must be at perfect 90° angles before you proceed to Step 4.

#### 4 Check the miter settings

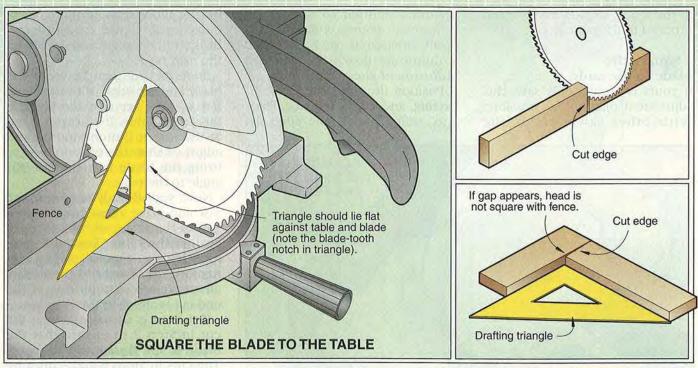
You probably can't do much about your saw's miter settings because only a few manufacturers provide adjustments for changing the distance between positive stops. If your saw flunks these tests, you either must compensate

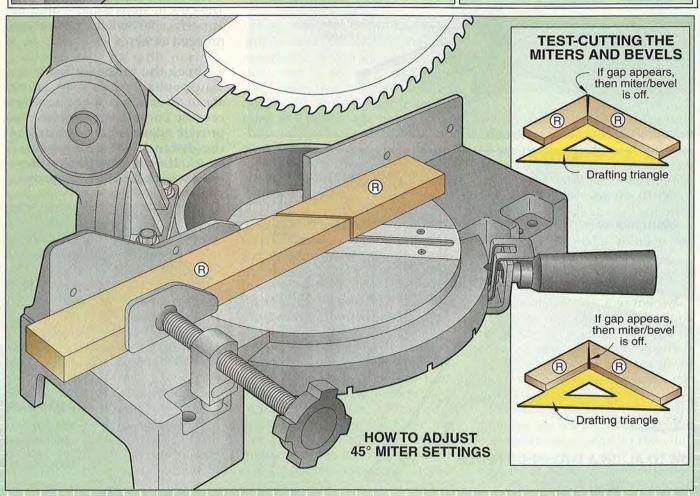


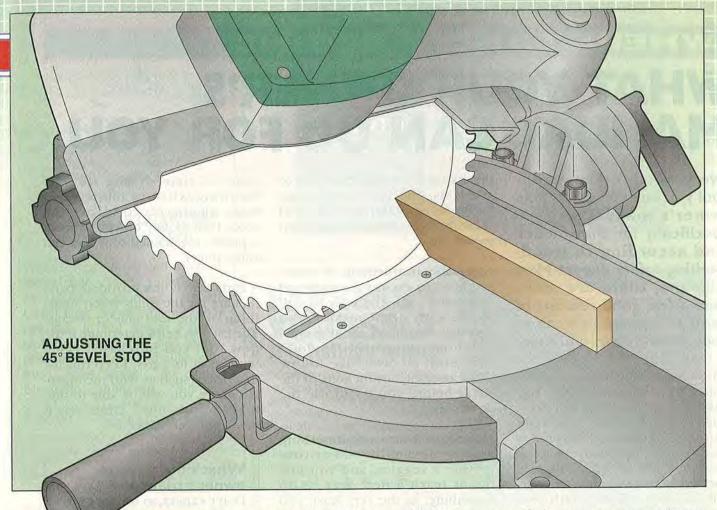




#### MITERSAWS







or return the saw for repair or replacement.

Mark one test board with an R at each end and the other with an L. Move the table to the right 45° setting, and lock it down. Clamp the stock marked with Rs to the table and make a cut, lowering the blade slowly to ensure accuracy. (See the drawing *left.*)

Remove the two pieces, and rotate one so that when the two 45° angles are placed together they form a 90° angle as shown in the inset drawings *left*. Check this with your largest triangle or square. Any discrepancy from square is exactly double the amount the miter stop is off.

Now, move the table to the left miter mark, and make another cut. By laying the test pieces on top of each other, you can determine if both the right and left miters are off by the same amount. If the errors are mirror image, recheck Step 2; the blade may not be adjusted exactly square to the fence.

If all the previous steps check out at 90°, the stop slots were probably not machined properly at the factory. To compensate for this, place pieces of tape over the scale, find the right settings by trial and error, and mark the tapes at those settings. Unplug the saw again for the next step.

#### 5 Adjust the bevel stop

Compound and sliding-compound mitersaws require one more adjustment—setting the 45° bevel stop. With the exception of the Makita LS1211 12" sliding-compound saw, which tilts both left and right for bevel cuts, compound mitersaws tilt in just one direction—to the left.

We've found that the reduced clearance between the table and blade makes it difficult to use a triangle for this step. Instead, use one of the accurate test pieces from Step 4 as a setting gauge. Just lay it on the table as shown above, with the miter against the open side of the beveled blade. Consult your owner's manual to find the bevel stop-adjusting mechanism, and align the blade with the miter.

Plug in the saw and make a test cut. Clamp a board to the table, with its 3"-wide face against the fence. After you make the cut, put the two 45° angles together to make a right angle, and check this with a triangle or square.

Just as in Step 4, any error in this angle is double the bevel-stop error. Repeat the test cuts until you get a perfect 90° angle. Finally, set the miter and bevel pointers to 0 degrees. Your saw should be miter perfect!

Written by Jim Hufnagel with Bob McFarlin and Dave Henderson Illustrations: Kim Downing Photographs: King Au

#### WHERE SAFETY BEGINS

## WHAT YOUR OWNER'S MANUAL CAN DO FOR YOU

Every woodworking power tool you buy comes with an owner's manual written specifically for that model. And according to woodworking safety expert Mike Gililland, there are more than a few good reasons to read it thoroughly, then keep it handy for reference.

All owner's manuals have at least one thing in common: They provide basic information. But don't think that you needn't read it just because the material covered is basic. The manual happens to be the manufacturer's only chance to speak to you, so taking a few minutes to listen will be worth your while. Generally, here are the must-read parts of every owner's manual you'll ever see:

•Safety tips. Count your fingers. Want to keep them all? Safety tips normally come first in the manual, and they're often repeated later on. Why so much about safety? Because most users never take a course in the proper use of the tool; they just learn it "on the job." Frequently, that means learn-

ing bad habits that can lead to accidents. The safe way may not be the way you learned it. So read these before anything else, then reread them.

- •Assembly instructions. If you're required to do any assembly of your new tool, the how-to will appear early in the manual. You also may find notes about maintenance and alignment. So don't wait until all else fails; follow these assembly instructions to the letter before you try to use the new tool.
- •Use tips. Learning something new is as good for you as your mother's veggies, and you just might learn a new way to do something. At the very least, you will learn the recommended way to do basic operations. For instance, do you know when to plunge with your plunge router and when not to? And how about when not to use your tablesaw rip fence? Go ahead, test yourself on these points now.
- •Maintenance tips and instructions. It's a good idea to look through this section before you actually use the tool—and from

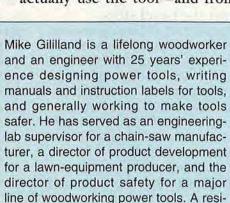
time to time during its life. Knowing when to lubricate or make adjustments could save you more than money down the road; a poorly maintained tool also can cause injury.

• Parts list. When provided, parts lists are for the times when something on the tool fails or breaks. The list also helps determine if the new tool you purchased came with all of its parts. Keep this list in a place (such as with the manual) where you will be able to find it years from now. That's when you'll most likely need it.

#### What's not in your owner's manual

Don't expect an owner's manual to be an encyclopedia on the tool. The manufacturer who publishes your manual is the best authority on the tool, but the ways to perform many specialty operations vary. So the greatest thing that a manufacturer can do is to cover the basics right. To expand your woodworking horizons, read other books and magazines like this one. Above all, remember, for a special operation that you want to do and don't know how, study first and cut later.

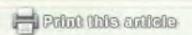
Readers, if you have a safety-related question you'd like Mike to answer, just write with a SASE, stating it simply, to: The Safety Man, WOOD® Magazine, 1912 Grand Ave., Des Moines, IA 50309-3379. Not all questions received will be published, but each will receive a reply.



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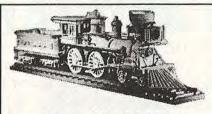
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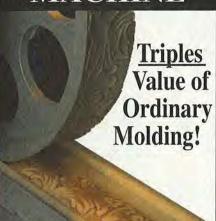


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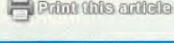
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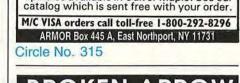
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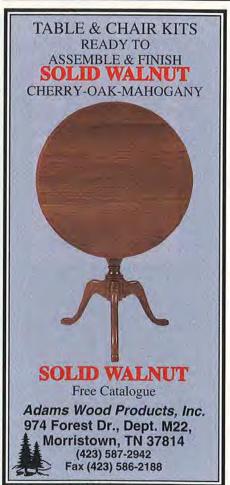
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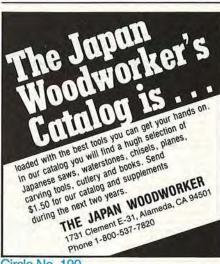
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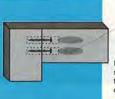
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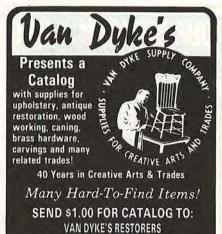
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#### Fairest of them all

Continued from page 53

ting depth to 5/16". Rabbet the back of each frame member, making several shallow passes to reach the full 3/8" width.

3 Miter-cut the frame sides, top, and bottom to the finished length shown. The rabbeted edges go toward the inside of the assembly.

4 With the drill press and the bit used to drill the uprights, drill 38"deep mounting holes in the frame sides. Center a hole on the width and length of each side.

5 Assemble the frame, glue, and clamp. Check for squareness by measuring the diagonals.

6 Cut the mirror back (I) from 1/4" plywood. Test its fit inside the rabbeted frame opening.

7 From \%"-thick stock, rip the stops (J, K) to width, but make them slightly longer than the lengths listed. Miter-cut them to finished length, then drill and countersink 7/64" shank holes where shown on the Exploded View drawing.

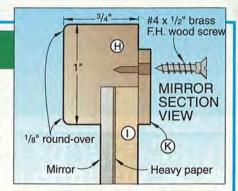
8 Position the stops on back of the frame assembly. Hold them in position with double-faced tape while you drill 1/64" pilot holes for #4×1/2" flathead brass wood screws. Number the stops for position, then remove them from

9 Cut two 13/16" lengths of 3/8" dowel rod. These pivot pins will join the frame to the uprights.

#### Put it all together

I Sand the base, uprights, frame, back, and stops with progressively finer grits from 100- to 320-grit. Do not sand the uprights' tenons or the pivot pins.

2 Finish all parts and assemblies. (We applied two coats of Minwax Antique Oil Finish, taking care not to get any on the uprights' tenons or in the base's mortises.) Since



the pivot pins will not be glued, you can finish them. Allow the finish to dry.

3 Buy a piece of 3/32" (singlestrength) mirror about 1/8" shorter and narrower than the inside of the rabbeted frame opening. Refer to the Mirror section view, and install the mirror, a same-sized piece of heavy kraft paper (the side of a grocery bag would be great), the back (I), and the stops.

4 Refering to the Exploded View drawing, insert the pivot dowels into the holes in the frame sides. Place the uprights on the pivot dowels, then glue the uprights into the base mortises.

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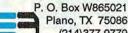
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WOOD CARVING MACHINES AND ACCES-SORIES—make all types of wood carving easy, fun and profitable. The machines do the work. Whether for sign carving, flat 3-D, decoys, panels, gun stocks or furniture, we have the proper machine for the job. Professional woodcarving for the hobbyist and superior quality for the professional. Begin your hobby or full or part-time business by ordering our catalog and price list. MARLIN INDUSTRIES. \$1.00. Circle No. 2150.

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#### WOODWORKER'S RESOURCE

Better Homes and Gardens® WOOD Magazine, October 1995 Dept. OCWO95 P.O. Box 11736 Riverton, NJ 08077-7931

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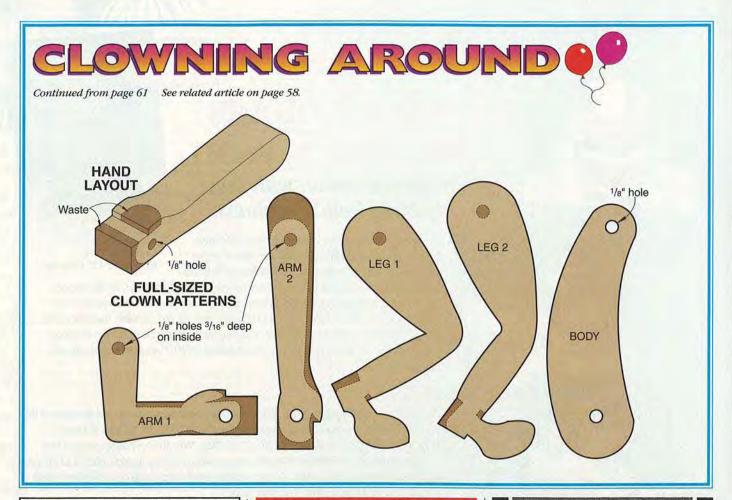
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CLEARS & MAINTAINS meadows, pastures, woodlots, wooded and rough non-lawn areas with ease. CUTS tall grass, weeds, brambles, tough brush and saplings up to 1" thick.

CHOPS/MULCHES most everything it cuts. Leaves NO TANGLE of brush to pick up like hand-held brushcutters and sicklebar mowers.



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Continued from page 67

#### A ladder made to reach the top bunk

I Cut the ladder sides (R) to shape, using the Ladder Side View drawing for reference.

2 Mark the dado and slot locations on both rails. Cut the slots to shape. Note that the pieces are mirror images of each other; be careful not to make two left-hand or two right-hand ladder sides.

3 Transfer the full-sized ladder catch outline to 34" stock, and cut the catches (T) to shape. Glue them to the top of the ladder sides (R) where shown on the Ladder Side View drawing.

4 Rout 1/8" and 1/4" round-overs along all edges (including the hand-hold slots), where shown on the Ladder drawing.

5 Using your tablesaw fitted with a dado blade and a long wooden extension attached to your miter gauge, cut four dadoes at a 10° angle in each side piece where marked. Mark screw-hole centerpoints on the outside face of the

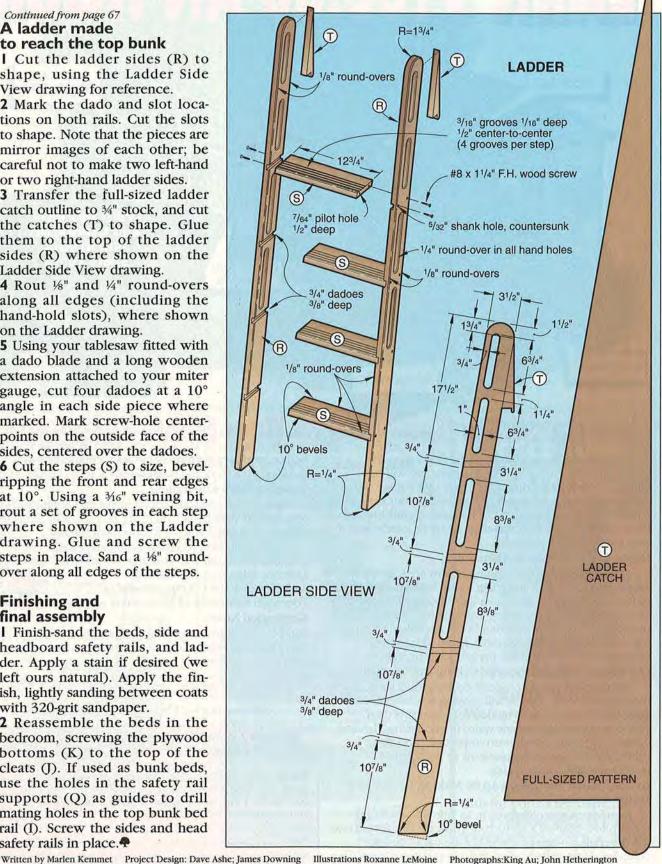
sides, centered over the dadoes.

**6** Cut the steps (S) to size, bevelripping the front and rear edges at 10°. Using a 3/16" veining bit, rout a set of grooves in each step where shown on the Ladder drawing. Glue and screw the steps in place. Sand a 1/8" roundover along all edges of the steps.

Finishing and final assembly

I Finish-sand the beds, side and headboard safety rails, and ladder. Apply a stain if desired (we left ours natural). Apply the finish, lightly sanding between coats with 320-grit sandpaper.

2 Reassemble the beds in the bedroom, screwing the plywood bottoms (K) to the top of the cleats (I). If used as bunk beds, use the holes in the safety rail supports (Q) as guides to drill mating holes in the top bunk bed rail (I). Screw the sides and head safety rails in place.



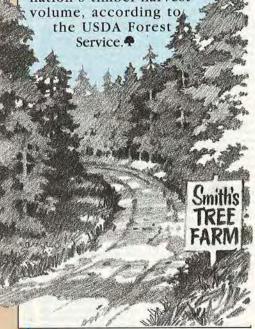
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## FINISHING TOUGHES

#### **PRODUCTIVE** PRIVATE FORESTS

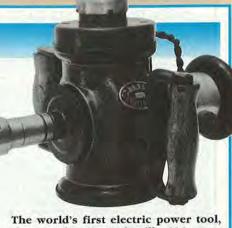
About 73 percent of the productive forest land in the United States today is privately held. And this land provides 80 percent of the nation's timber-harvest volume, according to



#### A CENTURY OF **POWER TOOLS**

Todav's woodworkers take power tools for granted. There seems to be one for every task. Up until 100 years ago, though, there were no electric-powered tools.

Then, the world's first electric power tool, a hand drill, was invented by two mechanics of Wilhelm Emil Fein at the C.& E. Fein factory in Stuttgart, Germany, in 1895. It weighed 16½ pounds and drilled a 3/32" hole. Later Fein innovations and



the Fein Electric Hand Drill, 1895.

improvements included the flexible drill shaft (1898), a hand drill with aluminum components (1900), three-speed drill (1903), and power tools with universal AC/DC motors (1912).

#### BUILD A TOY FOR TOTS, TOO

Why not add some needy children to your gift list? You have nearly a year to do it. That's right, WOOD® magazine's 1996 Build-A-Toy® Contest (see page 36) has a new deadline. Rather than the traditional February 1, we've rolled it ahead

to September 1, 1996.

As usual, though, toy

entries that you build will be sold at auction to benefit the Marine Corps Reserve's Toys for Tots program in time for next year's Christmas season.

> That way, your toy entry will bring happiness to a child or two or even three. And, you might even win one of the great prizes.

#### SO YOU THINK YOU'VE GOT TROUBLE!

It was June 12, 1993, and Herb Bynum of Gadsden, Alabama, was heading to work. But he couldn't help stopping to admire the roof trusses that had gone up only vesterday atop the stud walls of his new two-story, 25×32' shop (see photo left).

Herb's joy suffered quite a blow a few hours later, though, when he was called to the phone. His wife was on the line to inform him that the tornado that just whipped through town had brought down the top of an oak

Above left. It took Herb's dad, uncles, and a friend with a crane a whole day to raise the new shop's roof trusses.

Left. In no time the following day, a tornado wiped out all of the previous day's (plus many weeks') work .

tree and wiped out all the work that had gone into his shop-to-be!

We found out about this incident when Herb responded to "More Home article Workshops That Work" in the January 1995 issue of WOOD magazine. He told us the sad story and enclosed the photos-plus ones of the rebuilt shop. Yes, there is a happy ending. Herb had insurance that covered most of the damage, and he was able to salvage much of the framing lumber. Now, according to his letter, he's in full operation in his fledgling cabinet business that he has always dreamed about. So, all the best of luck, Herb. You really deserve it!

Photographs: Courtesy of Herb Bynum; Fein Power Tools Illustrations: Jim Stevenson





You'll notice a difference the first time you squeeze the handle. Starting with the fact that you can actually squeeze the handle.



Our new Sharpshooter staple oun takes only 19 pounds of force to drive a staple flush. (That's a third less than our leading competitor.) It also has an anti-jam staple core. And a patented double-bumper



system that helps reduce recoil and hand fatigue. This intense



attention to detail sets Stanley apart from other tool companies. It's what led us to design a garage door able to withstand a hurricane and a tape rule that's Mylar-coated for durability. And it's something we're quite confident you'll notice every time you pick up one of our products.



## A tablesaw built with you in mind



During the two years
we spent designing our
totally **NEW** 10" tablesaw,
we asked woodworkers
like yourself what features
they wanted in a saw.

This is what they told us.



Quick-release precision JETFENCE® allows smooth, accurate adjustments on either side of blade.



Dust hood with 4" outlet is built-in for easy hook-up to your collection system.



Totally enclosed, fan-cooled motor. Quick-connect plug requires no wiring; just plug in male and female connectors.

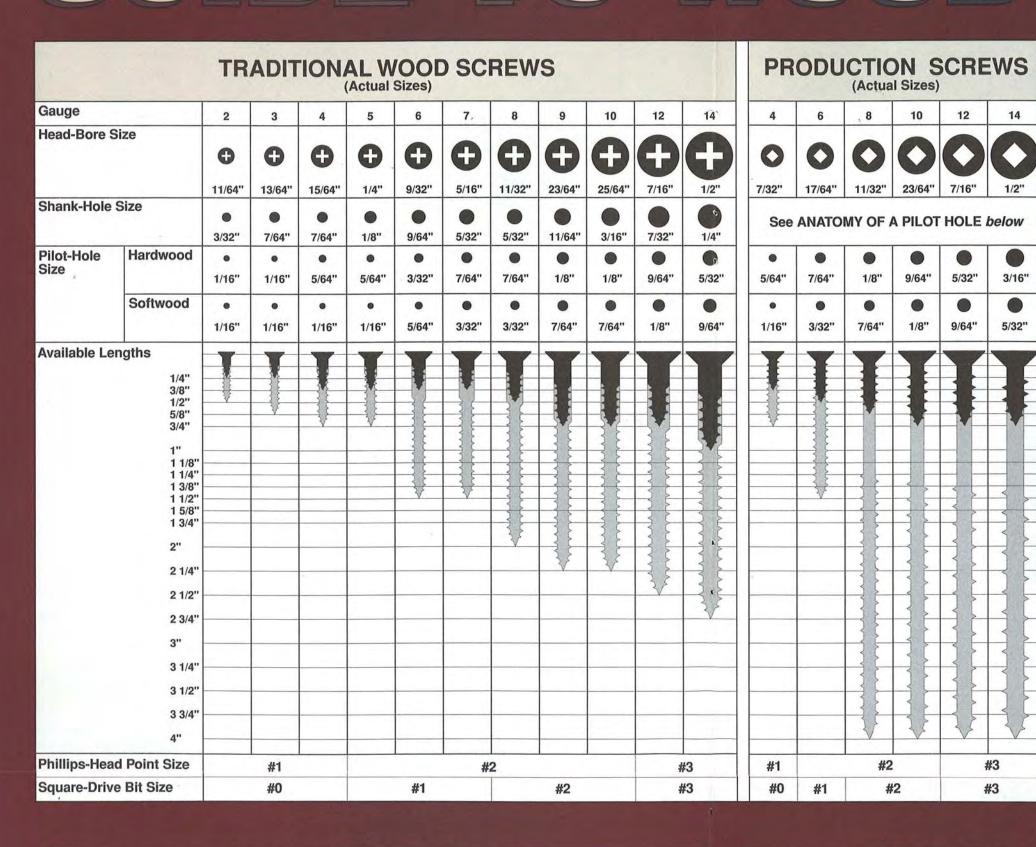


Heavy-duty push button switch positioned for convenience and safety.



For the name of the JET dealer nearest you, call 1-800-274-6848.

## WOOD MAGAZINE'S GUIDE TO WOODWORKING SCREWS



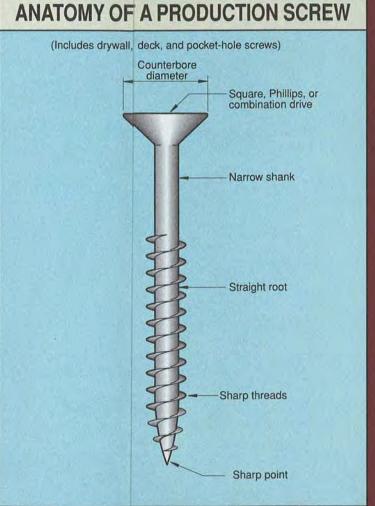
## **ANATOMY OF A WOOD SCREW** Slotted or Phillips drive - Wide shank -Tapered root -Blunt threads Blunt point

One thread wraps around the shank

so that one revolution drives the

screw one pitch length (the dis-

Found on most types of



Small serrations on the threads saw

into the wood as the screw is driven.

# sink in workpiece. ROUND WASHER

The shape and design

of the traditional wood

tle over time. Some

new versions use a

Phillips drive. Although

they require you to drill

separate pilot and

shank holes, many

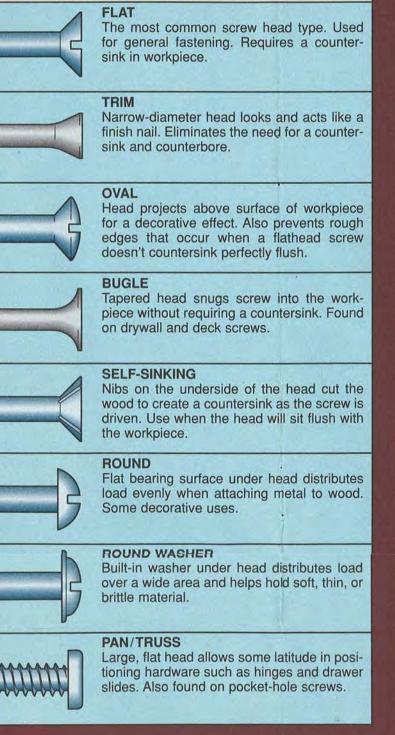
woodworkers still use

the traditional screws

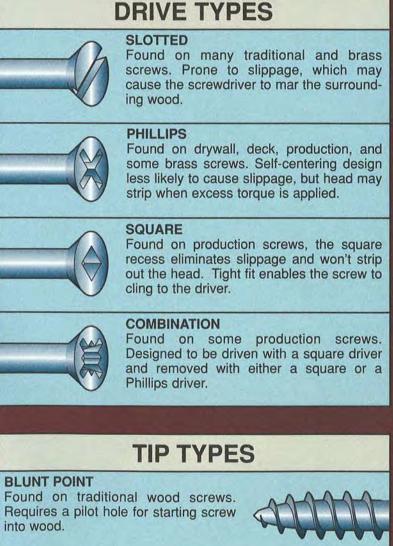
in antique or reproduc-

tion pieces that call for

matching hardware.



**HEAD TYPES** 





Grand Rapids, MI 03070 Cully Enterprises Inc. 750 N. North Lake Way Seattle, WA 98103

> 206/547-4035 Deerwood Fasteners 11136 Sam Furr Rd. P.O. Box 1505 Huntersville, NC 28078

**CATALOG SOURCES** 

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eichtung Workshops.

Beachwood, OH 44122

McFeely's Square

Drive Screws

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800/443-7937

Revere, MA 02151

Woodcraft Supply Corp.

Parkersburg, WV 26102

Grizzly Imports P.O. Box 2069

800/438-5146 Rockford, IL 61125-7033

ries and cabinet for their bugle heads. auger-point tip on a 3901 Cheyenne Di Archdale, NC 27263

800/334-1873 Pan American Screw Co. when driving these

> 800/236-1756 COUNTERSINK

SOURCES Credo Co. Woodburn, OR 97071

2310 Chesnut Ave. West Minneapolis, MN 55405 612/381-1060

To prevent damage to soft brass screw threads, drive the W.L. Fuller, Inc. same-size steel screw into the P.O. Box 8767 Warwick, RI 02888-0767

401/467-2900 MLCS Ltd.

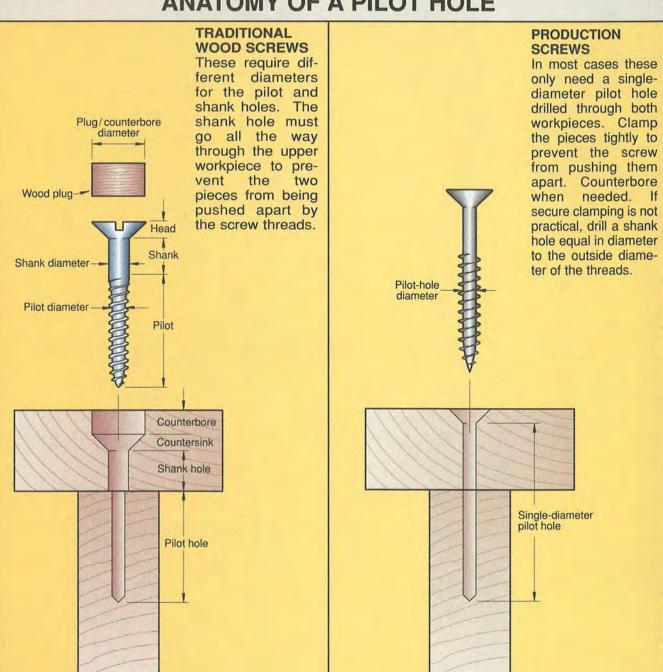
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Penn State Industries 2850 Comley Rd Philadelphia, PA 19154 give you a stain-and corrosion-

(at stores nationwide)

Vermont American Tool Co. P.O. Box 340 diameter of the root of the

ANATOMY OF A PILOT HOLE

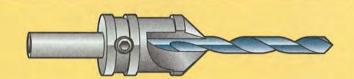


#### PILOT-HOLE TOOLS

Each tool (except the countersink) comes in sizes that match the most common screw sizes, typically #4 through #12.



Drills the pilot hole, shank holes, countersink, and counterbore all in one step. Can leave a rough surface.



Drills the pilot hole, countersink, and counterbore in one step. Set screw on the side permits adjustment of the length of the pilot bit.



COUNTERSINK WITH PILOT BIT AND NOSE PIECE Drills the pilot hole, shank hole, countersink, and counterbore in one step. Set screw permits adjustment of the length of the pilot bit.



FULLER TAPERED PILOT BIT AND COUNTERSINK Drills the countersink and counterbore, and makes a tapered pilot hole which accurately fits the profile of traditional wood screws.



Drills the counterbore and countersink to create a proper fit for the underside of traditional and some production screws.

#### SOLID MATERIALS

longer screws. Reduced pilot holes

Cons: Expensive, soft, will cause corrosion when in contact with other metals.

Pros: Resists corrosion, decorative appearance. Easily buffed to a high gloss. Cons: Soft, easy to strip threads or head. Use oversize pilot holes. Moderately expensive.

THREAD TYPES

DOUBLE LEAD

Jses: To match brass hardware. In oak to prevent the staining caused by ferrous materials.

Silicon bronze Pros: Excellent corrosion resistance in marine or wet environments. Helps prevent wood rot around screw holes. Cons: Stronger than brass but less strong than steel. Expensive.

Use oversize pilot holes. Uses: Boats, decks, and structures exposed to salt spray.

Hardened Steel Pros: Strong, low cost, wide availability. Cons: Rusts when exposed to moisture or high humidity.

Uses: Indoors and anyplace the screw head will not show or be subjected to moisture.

Pros: Strong, excellent corrosion resistance when exposed to salt water or spray, or woods with high tannin content. Cons: Expensive.

lses: Marine environments, decks, pressure-treated lumber, or projects with redwood or cedar.

Black oxide Pros: Low cost. Coating provides rust resistance during storage. Cons: No long-term corrosion resistance. Uses: Drywall, general construction, indoor applications only.

Pros: Decorative, antique-brass appearance. Cons: Limited corrosion resistance. Uses: On antique hardware and darker woods where brass

Pros: Limited corrosion resistance, bright silvery appearance. Cons: Less corrosion resistant than galvanized zinc. Uses: With matching hardware or light colored woods.

might appear too bright.

to stainless-steel screws.

Indoor applications only. Galvanized zinc Pros: Good corrosion resistance, medium-priced alternative

Cons: Less durable than solid stainless steel. Jses: Projects using redwood, cedar, or pressure-treated lumber.

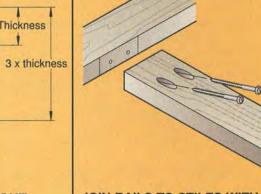


## ANCHORING WOOD SCREWS IN END GRAIN

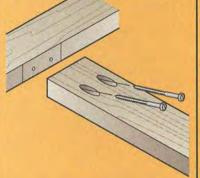
he end-grain fibers.

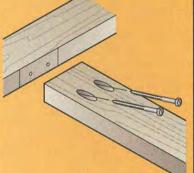


enable screws to get a better | A screw should measure three | In situations where conventionprip in end grain, bore the lower | times as long as the thickness | al screws are not long enough vorkpiece perpendicular to the | of the the top workpiece. Keep | to penetrate both workpieces, pilot holes as shown, and glue | in mind that end grain has less | make a pocket-hole joint. With dowels into these holes. The holding power, so add 40 per- a pocket-hole jig, drill two 15° ong grain on the dowel sec- | cent to the screw length when | pocket holes through one worktions will hold the screw threads | driving screws into the end of a | piece. Then, drive pocket-hole and resist pull-out better than board (or use the technique screws into the holes and



JOIN RAILS TO STILES WITH POCKET-HOLE SCREWS adjoining workpiece





Found on production, deck, and drywall

screws. Prevents the tip from wander-

ing when starting a screw without a pilot

Found on pocket-hole and some pro-

duction screws. Slot helps screw tap

into wood and clear chips. Reduces the

These resemble pro-

duction screws except

Drywall screws have a

black-oxide coating

and often employ a

double-lead thread.

Deck screws come

with a variety of anti-

corrosion coatings.

Drywall screws lack

the strength of pro-

duction screws. Both

types also come with

a smooth (unthread-

ed) upper shank.

ikelihood of wood splitting.

**AUGER POINT** 

CHOOSING AND USING THE RIGHT SCREW

POINTERS FOR WORKING WITH SCREWS

Originally designed for

use in furniture facto-

shops, these screws

work well in solid

wood and also provide

excellent holding pow-

er in plywood, particle

board, and medium

density fiberboard

The sharp threads

help to prevent the

wood from splitting

and the hardened

steel shanks reduce

breakage.

pilot hole first. Then, back ou the steel screw and drive the brass screw into the hole made by the steel screw. NO SOAP, JUST WAX When used as a lubricant for screws, soap will corrode metals and stain wood. Don't use t. Instead, dab the end of your screws in paraffin wax. This will

> ree lubricant. GAUGING UNKNOWN SIZES To drill a pilot hole for an unknown size of screw, choose a drill bit that matches the

screw in question.

POCKET HOLE

Combining a pan-

style head with an

production-styl

screw shaft yields a

pocket-hole screw.

The auger point helps

prevent wood splitting

screws into end grain.

The flat bottom of the

pan head helps t

clamp the workpieces

together by seating

the screw tightly in the

pocket hole.

STEEL BEFORE BRASS

Lincolnton, NC 28093-0340 704/735-7464