



#### **PURVEYORS** OF FINE MACHINERY®

- OVER A MILLION SQUARE FEET PACKED TO THE PAFTERS WITH MACHINERY & TOOLS
- 2 OVERSEAS QUALITY CONTROL OFFICES STAFFED WITH QUALIFIED GRIZZLY ENGINEERS
- HUGE PARTS FACILITY WITH OVER 1 MILLION PARTS IN STOCK AT ALL TIMES
- TRAINED SERVICE TECHNICIANS AT ALL 3 LOCATIONS . MOST ORDERS SHIP THE SAME DAY

#### 10" HYBRID TABLE SAW



· Motor: 2 HP. 110V/220V single-phase

- Precision around cast iron table with wings easures: 27" x 40"
- Arbor: 5/8" Arbor speed: 3850 RPM
- Capacity: 31/6" @ 90°, 23/16" @ 45°
- Rip capacity: 30" R. 12" L
- Quick change riving knife
- Cast iron trunnions
- · Approx, shipping weight: 354 lbs.



#### 17" HEAVY-DUTY BANDSAW

#### BEAUTIFUL WHITE COLOR!

- Motor: 2 HP, 110V/220V, single-phase, TEFC
- Precision around cast iron table size: 17" sa.
- Table tilt: 10° L. 45° R
- Cutting capacity/throat: 161/4"
- Max. cutting height: 121/8"
- Blade size: 131½" L (½" 1" W)
- Blade speeds: 1700 & 3500 FPM
- Quick release blade tension lever
- Approx. shipping weight: 342 lbs.

INCLUDES DELUXE EXTRUDED ALUMINUM FENCE, MITER GAUGE & 1/2" BLADE



G0715P INTRODUCTORY PRICE



G0513P INTRODUCTORY PRICE \$79500

#### 10" LEFT-TILTING CONTRACTOR-STYLE TABLE SAW with Riving Knife

- Motor: 13/4 HP, 110V/220V, single-phase
- Precision ground cast iron table w/wings
- Table size: 27" x 44"
   Arbor: 5/8"

G0715P

INCLUDES BOTH REGULAR

& DADO BLADE INSERTS

- Arbor speed: 4200 RPM
- FREE 10"
  CARBIDE-TIPPED
  BLADE Capacity: 31/8" @ 90°, 21/4" @ 45° Rip capacity: 36" R, 12" L
   Approx. shipping



G0713 INTRODUCTORY PRICE \$85000



#### 10" LEFT-TILTING TABLE SAWS with Riving Knife & Cast Iron Router Table

- Motor: 3 HP or 5 HP, 220V, single-phase
- Precision ground cast iron table
- Arbor: 5/8"
- Max. depth of cut: 3" @ 90°. 21/4" @ 45°
- weight: 546 lbs.

FREE 10"

G1023RLW 3 HP \$1175.00 SALE \$114500

- size with winas: 27" x 48"
- Cutting capacity: 255/8" R, 8" L
- · Approx. shipping

CARBIDE-TIPPED BLADE

G1023RLWX 5 HP \$1295.00 SALE \$122500

#### 10" CABINET TABLE SAW with Riving Knife & Extension Rails

- · Motor: 3 HP, 220V, single-phase
- Precision around cast iron table
- Table size with extension: 27" x 743/4"
- Arbor: 5/8" Arbor speed: 4300 RPM
- Max. depth of cut: 31/6" @ 90°, 23/16" @ 45°
- Max. rip capacity: 50"
- Max. dado width: 13/16"
- Approx. shipping weight: 572 lbs.

3 HP LEESON® MOTORI



#### 19" HEAVY-DUTY EXTREME SERIES EXTREME

#### **BANDSAW** Motor: 3 HP, 220V, single-



- Precision ground cast iron table size: 263/4" x 19"
- Table tilt: 5° L. 45° R
- Cutting capacity/throat: 18¼"
- Max. cutting height: 12"
  - Blade size: 143" L (1/6" 11/4" W)
  - Blade speeds: 1700 & 3500 FPM
  - · Approx. shipping weight: 460 lbs. DELUXE

RE-SAW FENCE INCLUDED

G0514X \$1250.00 SALE \$119500 89





#### 14" BANDSAW

- Motor: 3/4 HP, 110V/220V. single-phase, TEFC
- Precision ground cast iron table size: 14" sq.
- Table tilt: 15° L. 45° R
- Cutting capacity/throat: 13½"
  - Max. cutting height: 6" Blade size: 921/2" - 931/2" L
- (1/8" 3/4" W) • Blade speed: 3000 FPM
- · Cast iron fra e
- · Steel open fra e stand Approx. shipping weight:
- CAN BE PLUGGED INTO ANY STANDARD HOUSEHOLD OUTLET

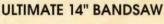
G0580 Reg. \$395.00

SALE \$37500 69









- single-phase, TEFC Precision ground cast
- iron table size: 14" sq. Table tilt: 10° L, 45° R
  - Cutting capacity/ throat: 131/2"
  - Max. cutting height: 6" Blade size: 92½" - 93½" L
  - (1/8" 3/4" W) Blade speeds: 1500 & 3200 FPM
  - Approx. shipping weight: 196 lbs. MADEIN ISO 9001

G0555P

INTRODUCTORY PRICE \$42500



#### **1-800-523-477**

TECHNICAL SERVICE: 570-546-9663 FAX: 800-438-5901





PRICES VALID MAY 14th - SEPTEMBER 25th GO TO GRIZZLY.COM® TO SEE ALL SALE SPECIALS PRICES GOING IIP SOON

Huge Price Increases on Materials & Labor Overseas **BUY NOW TO** SECURE PRICES



WHITE COLOR!

12" JOINTER/PLANER

COMBINATION MACHINE

NEW END-

MOUNTED

FENCE

CARBIDE INSERT

SPIRAL CUTTERHEAD!

- Motor: 5 HP, 220V, single-phase Jointer table size: 14" x 591/2"
- Cutterhead dia.: 31/81
- Cutterhead speed: 5034 RPM
- Max. jointer depth of cut: 1/81
- . Max. width of cut: 12"
- Planer feed rate: 22 FPM
- Max. planer depth of cut: 1/8"
- . Max. planer cutting height: 8"
- Planer table size: 121/4" x 231/8"
- Approx. shipping weight: 734 lbs.

G0634XP INTRODUCTORY PRICE

ALSO AVAILABLE

G0633 JOINTER/PLANER \$1995.00 ONLY \$175000

G0634Z SPIRAL CUTTERHEAD MODEL \$2495.00 ONLY \$225000

#### CYCLONE DUST COLLECTOR

#### BEAUTIFUL WHITE COLOR!

- Motor: 1½ HP, 110V/220V, single-phase TEEC, 3450 RPM
- Air suction capacity: 775 CFM
- Static pressure at rated CFM: 1.08"
- · Intake port: 6" with included 5" optional port
- I peller: 13½"
- Height: 68½"
- · Built-in re ote control switch
- · Approx. shipping weight: 210 lbs.

PLEATED FILTER IS PROTECTED BY A STEEL CAGE



FULLY MOBILE WITH BUILT-IN CASTERS



PUSH BLOCKS

G0703P INTRODUCTORY PRICE

MADEIN ISO 9001 \$69500

#### **8" JOINTERS**

- Motor: 3 HP, 220V, single-phase, TEFC
- · Precision ground cast iron table size: 9" x 721/2"
- · Max. depth of cut: 1/8"
- Max. rabbetina
- depth: 1/2" Cutterhead
- dia.: 3" Cutterhead
- speed: 5000 RPM · Cuts per inute: 20,000
- Approx. shipping weight: 500 lbs.

CHOOSE EITHER 4 HSS KNIVES OR SPIRAL CUTTERHEAD MODE

G0656P INTRODUCTORY PRICE \$77500 WITH SPIRAL CUTTERHEAD

G0656PX INTRODUCTORY PRICE \$107500

FREE

SAFETY

PUSH

BLOCKS

#### 12" x 60" SHORT BED JOINTER with Spiral Cutterhead

- · Motor: 3 HP, 220V, single-phase, TEFC
- Precision ground cast iron table size: 13" x 60" FREE SAFETY

FREE SAFETY

PUSH RIOCKS

- Fence: 53/8" x 311/4" Cutterhead dia.: 3¾" Cutterhead speed:
- 4,950 RPM · Bevel jointing: 45°,
- 90°, 135° · Max. depth
- Approx. shipping weight: 832 lbs.

1 of cut: 3/8" PARALLELOGRAM TABLE ADJUSTMENT

G0706 \$2195.00 SALE \$215000



#### 15" PLANERS

- · Motor: 3 HP, 220V, single-phase
- · Precision ground cast iron table size: 15" x 20"
- Min. stock thickness: 3/16
- · Min. stock length: 8"
- . Max. cutting depth: 1/81
- · Feed rate: 16 FPM & 30 FPM
- Cutterhead speed: 5000 RPM
- Approx. shipping weight: 660 lbs.

CHOOSE EITHER 3 KNIFE OR SPIRAL CUTTERHEAD MODEL

G0453P INTRODUCTORY PRICE \$99500

WITH SPIRAL CUTTERHEAD

G0453PX INTRODUCTORY PRICE \$147500

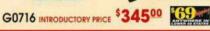
SPECIAL WALL

MOUNT DESIGN

#### 10" DRUM SANDER

- Motor: 1½ HP, 110V, single-phase
- · Conveyor otor: 1/10 HP Dru speed: 2300 FPM
- size: 51/8" x 10"
- · Max. sanding width: 10"
- · Max. workpiece height: 215/16
- · Min. workpiece height: 3/16"
- Variable feed speeds: 1-10 FPM
- · 4" dust port
- · Approx. shipping weight: 220 lbs.

WHEELS & STOWABLE TRANSPORT HANDLES FOR MOBILITY



2011 CATALOG! THOUSANDS OF HIGH **QUALITY MACHINES & TOOLS** 





#### 15" DISC SANDER with Stand

- Motor: 1½ HP, 220V, single-phase, 1720 RPM
- Cast iron sanding disc size: 15"
- Cast iron table size: 12" x 20"
- Table tilt: 0 45°
- Floor to table height: 375%
- Dust port: 21/2"
- Approx. shipping weight: 232 lbs.

**FEATURES BUILT-IN** MOTOR BRAKE & STORAGE CABINET WITH SHELF



G0719 INTRODUCTORY PRICE \$79500





#### 1 HP WALL MOUNT DUST COLLECTOR

- Motor: 1 HP, 110V/220V, single-phase
- · A ps: 14/7
- Intake size: 4" Bag size (dia. x depth): 131/2" x 24"
- Balanced steel, radial fin i peller
- · Air suction cpacity: 450 CFM
- Max. static pressure: 7.2"
- Approx. shipping weight: 51 lbs.

EASY MOUNTING WALL BRACKET & LOCKING THUMB SCREW SECURES DUST COLLECTOR IN PLACE!



G0710 INTRO PRICE \$16995



74 U.COM





OVER 12,000 PRODUCTS ONLINE!



#### **PROJECTS**

- 34 Quick, Easy, and Accurate Dado Jig
- 36 Cover Project: Weekend Bookcase
- 46 Bonus Plan #1: Two-Way Featherboards
- 52 Super-Simple Kid's Table & Chairs
- 55 Bonus Plan #2: Plywood Patio Table & Stools
- 62 Make Your Own Block Plane
- **72 Floating-Top Table**This table's top appears to have no means of support, thanks to an airy design.

#### SKILL BUILDERS

- 16 Finish Better in Any Weather
- 22 How to Flatten Sharpening Stones
- 26 Get the Most From Your Combo Square
- 50 Cut Clean Grooves Without a Dado Set
- **66 Woodworking on Wheels**Shop tricks from a war-hero-turned-wheelchair woodworker.

#### **TOOLS & MATERIALS**

- 24 Wise Buys: Brad-Point Bits
- 30 Must-Have Tablesaw Safety Gadgets
- 42 Shop Test: Random-Orbit Sanding Discs
- 58 Tool Review: Portable Air Compressors
- **84** Shop-Proven Products
  Palm-size routers, no-kink compressor hose, and more.

#### **DEPARTMENTS**

- 6 Editor's Angle
- 8 Sounding Board
- 10 Shop Tips
- 76 Ask WOOD®
- 92 What's Ahead

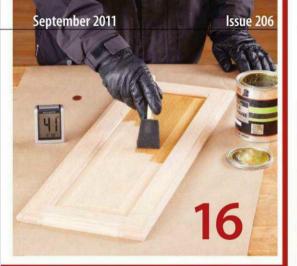












This seal is your assurance that we build every project, verify every fact, and test every reviewed tool in our workshop to guarantee your success and complete satisfaction.



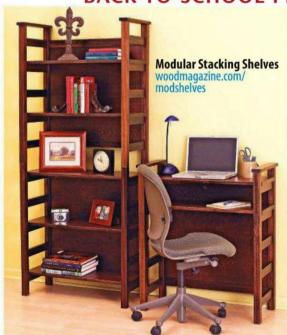
# 26



#### on our web site

woodmagazine.com

#### **BACK-TO-SCHOOL PROIECT PLANS\***



On-the-Go Lap Desk woodmagazine.com/lapdesk

Bookcase with File Drawer woodmagazine.com/barristerfile

Art Deco Desk Clock woodmagazine.com/decodeskclock

Knockdown Bed woodmagazine.com/kdbed

Closet Storage System woodmagazine.com/closetsys

Student Desk

woodmagazine.com/studentdesk

**Fantastic Futon** 

woodmagazine.com/futonbed

Versatile Computer Desk woodmagazine.com/compdesk

\*Hundreds more plans available. Downloading the plans requires a small fee.

#### WOODWORKING VIDEOS AS YOU LIKE 'EM

Step up your skills by watching the world's best woodworkers in action!

OWN: Download at

woodmagazine.com/betterwoodworking

**RENT:** Lowest cost 30-day rental at youtube.com/wood **SWAP:** Post your own, or watch

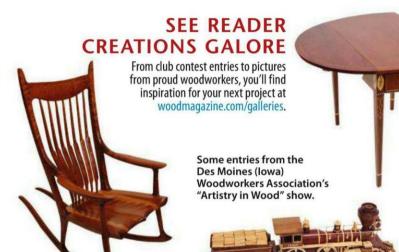
other reader videos at

woodmagazine.com/woodtube

**STEAL:** Watch free *WOOD* videos at woodmagazine.com/woodvision



3





#### **INNOVATIVE PRODUCTS**

**SINCE 1989!** 



SHOP FOX® machines are backed by a 2 Year Warranty!



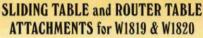
Free 10"

Carbide-Tipped Blade

 3 HP, 220V, single-phase motor. Cast iron table size: 27" x 401/4"

· Max. rip capacity: (W1819) 291/2". (W1820) 50"

> W1819 10" Table Saw W1820 10" Table Saw w/Long Ext. Table





SLIDING TABLE ATTACHMENT Industrial grade anodized aluminum

table size: 47" x 9" Max. cross cut: 48'

#### ROUTER TABLE ATTACHMENT

 Precision around cast iron table size: 27" x 20"

Universal router mount

#### **3 HP LOW PROFILE** CYCLONE DUST COLLECTOR

 Motor: 3 HP, 220V, single-phase. TEFC class "F", 3450 RPM

· Air suction capacity: 1489 CFM

Filter: 0 2-2 microns

 55 gal. steel collection drum with casters

Only 80" Tall!

W1816 Cyclone **Dust Collector** 



#### VARIABLE SPEED PLANER/MOULDER with Stand

- Motor: 2 HP, 220V, single-phase
- Precision ground cast iron table with wings: 361/4"L x 10"W
- Max. cutting width: 7"
- Max, planing height: 71/21
- Max. moulding depth: 3/4\*

We also carry an extensive selection of moulding knives for this machine!

W1812

Planer/Moulder

#### 10" SLIDING TABLE SAW



 Precision ground cast iron table measures 47" x 40" with extension

Sliding table measures 63" x 121/4"

Scoring blade eliminates cross grain tearout!

W1811

BLADES NOT

INCLUDED

10" Sliding Table Saw

#### 8" JOINTER with Parallelogram Adjustable Beds

- 3 HP, 220V, single-phase, TEFC motor
- Precision around cast iron parallelogram design table measures 8" x 765/16"



W1741S with Spiral Cutterhead

#### **OUTSTANDING SHOP FOX® ACCESSORIES**

#### ADJUSTABLE MOBILE BASES

W1812

STRONGER FRAME WITH IMPROVED WHEELS AND GUSSETED SUPPORTS!

D2260A Mini Mobile Base 600 lb. capacity D2057A Heavy-Duty Mobile Base 700 lb. capacity D2058A Super Heavy-Duty Mobile Base 1300 lb. capacity D2259A Extension Kit (fits all models) SHOP FOX JOINTER PAL® MAGNETIC KNIFE Set jointer knives in perfect alignment every time!

W1210 Polycarbonate jig for 4" - 8" jointers w/HSS knives

W1211 Steel jig for 4" - 8" jointers w/HSS knives

W1212 Carbide jig for 4" - 8" jointers w/carbide or HSS knives W1227 Carbide jig for 8" - 14" jointers w/carbide or HSS knives

W1228 Carbide jig for 12" - 18" jointers w/carbide or HSS knives



#### Aluma-Classic FENCE Extruded Aluminum & Steel Contruction

Precision Right Angle Design

W1716 Aluma-Classic\* Fence w/standard 57" rails W1720 Aluma-Classic® Fence w/long 79"

rails & legs (50" cutting capacity)

W1721 79" rails & legs (fence not included) W1722 Set of 3 powder coated sheet metal wings

Self-adhesive measuring tape & adjustable magnified cursor for quick positioning.

WOODSTOCK INTERNATIONAL, INC. IS ALSO HOME TO THESE OTHER FINE BRANDS:

STEELEX®, PRO-STICK®, PLANER PAL®, JOINTER PAL®, BOARD BUDDIES®, PARROT VISE®, ROMAN CARBIDE® ROUTER BITS AND SHAPER CUTTERS. VISIT OUR WEBSITE OR CALL TOLL FREE TO FIND AN AUTHORIZED DEALER NEAR YOU.



D2246A 36" Extension Bars (fits all models)

### Better Homes and Gardens®

woodmagazine.com

#### September 2011

Vol. 28, No. 4

Deputy Editor

Art Director

Projects Editor

NATE GRANZOW

**CRAIG RUEGSEGGER** 

General-Interest Editor

MARGARET CLOSNER

Production/Office Manager

Issue No. 206



Kevin designed and built this mission server to hold wine bottles and tableware.

Bob cut lots of mortises and

tenons to make this bench.

#### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF BILL KRIER

Managing Editor

Senior Design Editor
KEVIN BOYLE

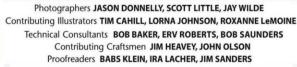
Tools Editor
BOB HUNTER

How-To Editor LUCAS PETERS

Associate Art Director
GREG SELLERS

Dave built this mobile sheet-goods rack from plans in issue 205; also at woodmagazine.com/cuttoffstation.

Administrative Assistant SHERYL MUNYON





#### ADVERTISING AND MARKETING

CHICAGO: 333 N. Michigan Ave., Suite 1500, Chicago, IL 60601 Advertising Manager JACK CHRISTIANSEN

Direct Response Advertising Representative LISA GREENWOOD

Marketing & Account Manager KEVIN BARRY

ATLANTA: Navigate Media
DETROIT: RPM Associates

Business Manager JEFF STILES

Consumer Marketing Director TODD BIERLE Retail Brand Manager-Newsstand JESS LIDDLE Production Manager SANDY WILLIAMS

Advertising Operations Manager JIM NELSON E-Commerce Manager MATT SNYDER

Vice President/Group Publisher TOM DAVIS

#### MEREDITH NATIONAL MEDIA GROUP

President TOM HARTY

#### **EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS**

President, Consumer Brands ANDY SAREYAN
President, Meredith Integrated Marketing MARTIN F. REIDY
Chief Marketing Officer NANCY WEBER

Consumer Relationship Management and Digital Media LIZ SCHIMEL

Chief Revenue Officer MICHAEL BROWNSTEIN

Chief Innovation Officer, Meredith 360° JEANNINE SHAO COLLINS

General Manager MIKE RIGGS

Director Operations & Business Development DOUG OLSON

#### SENIOR VICE PRESIDENTS

Consumer Marketing DAVID BALL

Editorial Director, Des Moines GAYLE GOODSON BUTLER
Editorial Director, New York SALLY LEE

Meredith Women's Network LAUREN WIENER Chief Technology Officer JACK GOLDENBERG

Group Publisher JAMES CARR
Group Publisher CAREY WITMER

#### VICE PRESIDENTS

Corporate Sales BRENDAN SMYTH

Direct Media & Travel Marketing PATTI FOLLO
New Media & Marketing Services ANDY WILSON

Research Solutions BRITTA WARE
Communications PATRICK TAYLOR

Newsstand MARK PETERSON
Production BRUCE HESTON



Chairman and Chief Executive Officer STEPHEN M. LACY

Vice Chairman MELL MEREDITH FRAZIER

In Memoriam — E.T. Meredith III (1933-2003)

Our subscribers list is occasionally made available to carefully selected firms whose products may be of interest to you. If you prefer not to receive information from these companies by mail or by phone, please let us know. Send your request along with your mailing label to Magazine Customer Service, P.O. Box 37452, Boone, IA 50037-0452.

© Copyright Meredith Corporation 2011. All rights reserved. Printed in the U.S.A. Retail Sales: Retailers can order copies of WOOD for resale by e-mailing jennifer.buser@meredith.com

SUBSCRIBER SERVICE

Go to woodmagazine.com/help or write to WOOD magazine, P.O. Box 37439, Boone, IA 50037-0439.







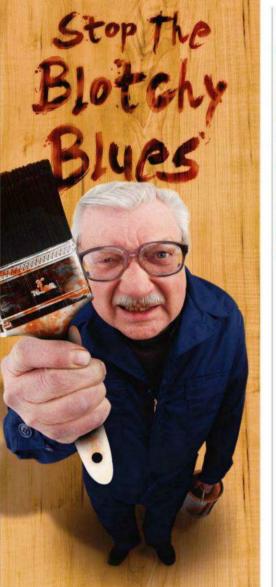
#### Don't call them wipes!

They're bigger, tougher and soaked with a knock-your-socks-off cleaning solution that annihilates even the most onerous grime.

Unlike typical wimpy wipes, our towels hold up to vigorous scrubbing. Inside, outside, on the job, or on the go, there's almost nothing they can't clean. And while they're tough on dirt, they're easy on hands.



toll free: 1-855-385-9964 tubotowels.com



Blotching happens when areas of varying wood density absorb liquid stain differently, resulting in an uneven stained surface.

ZAR"'s unique full-bodied formula holds the stain pigment in suspension and doesn't begin to penetrate the wood until it is wiped with a cloth. ZAR" does not over saturate the wood and provides rich, even color without streaks, lap marks or blotches.

**ZAR**° is ideal for all woods, veneers and for faux finishing non-wood surfaces.

For more information or a dealer near you visit www.ugl.com or call 1-800-272-3235



**Editor's** Angle



or some time now, in select articles, we have pointed you to free online videos that demonstrate key woodworking concepts. These videos show the craftsman's every move, down to the finest nuance of his hand movements, in real time, with helpful narrative. Handy, yes, but you still have to put down the magazine and type the address into your computer to see them.

Now, we're introducing a digital version of *WOOD* magazine that makes it even easier to access those videos. This e-version is much like the paper one you're used to, with a few key differences:

- You can view it on any computer or mobile device (smartphone, tablet computer, etc.) with Internet access.
- Clicking on a Web link in an article takes you directly to that Web page—no more typing in Web addresses. If you own an iPad, the videos come with the rest of the downloadable issue, so you can view them anytime, anywhere.
- For some large projects, iPad users can also pop up a slide show of all of the how-to illustrations, then enlarge them as desired.

I'm just scratching the surface of the available features. The best way to understand it: Watch a free demo at woodmagazine.com/ziniovideo. If you would like to get the magazine that way, you can buy single issues or subscribe by going to zinio.com/wood. It's an especially sweet deal for readers outside the U.S., who otherwise pay a premium due to mailing costs.

It's taken a fair amount of effort to get this new version of the magazine up and running, and I want to especially thank Deputy Editor Dave Campbell and Art Director Karl Ehlers for all of their hard work in making it happen.

#### Those quilt-looking thingees

By now you've probably noticed those little squares that sometimes look like a quilting patch or circuit board, popping

up in ads. They're called QR codes. QR stands for "quick response" because by simply "snapping" one of these with your smart-



phone's camera, you go directly to a Web site with more information about a product or service. With smartphones expected to be the majority of mobile phones used by the end of 2011, we think it's time to use QR codes to help you find more information about top-rated tools. So beginning in this issue, you'll find QR codes accompanying the tools reviewed in Wise Buys on page 24 and Shop-Proven Products beginning on page 84.

Now, let me assure you that these changes only supplement the great coverage you're used to getting in the printed magazine. They don't replace our usual features, and you don't have to use them to get the whole story—we're still committed to every print article being complete and thorough in and of itself.

When you get a chance, drop me a line at bill.krier@meredith.com to let me know what you think. After all, what you want will continue to dictate what we deliver.











To find more information, please go to: www.freudtools.com/PremierRailandStile



Standard stub

tenons in regular

3/4" stock



Industry Standard **Stub Tenons Joints** 

Extended tenons for strong joints in larger doors

Glass & screen panel capability

Double Sided Profiles in thick stock



**Industry Standard** Stub Tenons Joints



**Extended Tenons** 



Cabinet Doors In rying Material

Freud's New Premier Rail & Stile System

Add-on Cutter Glass/Screen Panel Doors



**Double Sided** 

#### **Sounding Board**

Our bulletin board for letters, comments, and timely updates

#### Readers rave over projected project costs

#### Approximate costs make WOOD\* magazine stand out

After browsing through several woodworking magazines on a home-center newsstand, I decided to buy *WOOD* magazine instead of the others because I saw that it included an estimated material cost for all the projects. What a great idea! As soon as I got home, I began figuring out my local costs to build the cherry Corner Curio Cabinet from issue 203 (March 2011), and found them very close to your estimate. Thanks for the extra effort to help out readers like me.

-Sonny Rice, Del Rio, Texas

#### Estimates help guide my building choices

I'm really glad to see you include approximate costs for your projects. Of course, I realize that my costs might vary, but it's nice to have a ballpark idea before beginning. In the past I've sometimes gotten partially into building a project only to realize it's going to cost much more than I expected. Rather than scrapping it, I'd bite the bullet and plow ahead, vowing to get a better handle on costs the next time. Now, I don't have to because you've done that for me.

-Tony Fincannon, Laurel, Ind.



#### **PROIECT HIGHLIGHTS**

- Overall dimensions: 215/16" wide along each side x 721/2" high.
- Built from solid cherry and poplar, and birch plywood.
- Pocket lights and glass shelves brighten the
- Cost of materials: \$420 with mirrors, \$380 with plywood panels.



#### **Article updates**

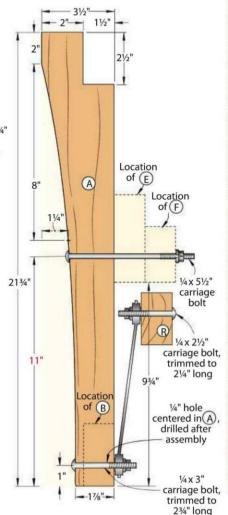
#### Issue 204 (May 2011)

■ Build the mitered half-lap jig on page 20 using the width of your frame as the length of fence reach beyond the base, as shown.

## Toggle clamp #8 x 11/4" F.H. wood screw 7" FENCE BASE 14"

#### Issue 205 (July 2011)

■ For the outdoor glider on page 29, the  $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{5}{2}$  carriage bolt should be located 11" from the bottom of the leg in Drawing 1.



#### **HOW TO REACH US**

#### For woodworking advice:

Post your woodworking questions (joinery, finishing, tools, turning, dust collection, etc.) on one of our online forums at **woodmagazine.com/forums**.

#### ■ To contact our editors:

Send your comments via e-mail to woodmail@woodmagazine.com; or write to WOOD magazine, 1716 Locust St., LS-221, Des Moines. IA 50309.

#### Subscription assistance:

To contact us about your WOOD subscription, visit woodmagazine.com/service. Or write to WOOD magazine, P.O. Box 37439, Boone, IA 50037-0439; e-mail wdmcustserv@cdsfulfillment.com. Include your name and address as it appears on your magazine label, renewal notice, or invoice.

#### ■ To find past articles:

See our index at woodmagazine.com/index.

#### To order past issues and articles:

For past issues of *WOOD* magazine in print or on DVD-ROM, our newsstand-only issues, or downloadable articles, visit **woodmagazine.com/store**.

#### Updates to previously published projects:

For an up-to-date listing of changes in dimensions and buying-guide sources from issue 1 through today, go to woodmagazine.com/editorial.

#### Please work safely

In order to show you precise details in photos, we frequently remove safety guards. In your work, be sure to use all safety devices, as well as wearing vision, breathing, and hearing protection.

—WOOD magazine editors



#### CELEBRATING 90 YEARS OF THE GOLD STANDARD

2011 is a historic year for all of us at Powermatic. While almost everything has changed since we built our first planer in 1921, one thing we'll never change is the quality craftsmanship that goes into everything we make. The same care that you put into your projects goes into constructing each one of our tools. If you already own Powermatic equipment, you know what we're talking about, and we thank you for your support over the years.

Join in our 90th Anniversary Celebration Event today. Visit powermatic.com to find a dealer near you.



The Gold Standard Since 1921™



#### **Shop** Tips

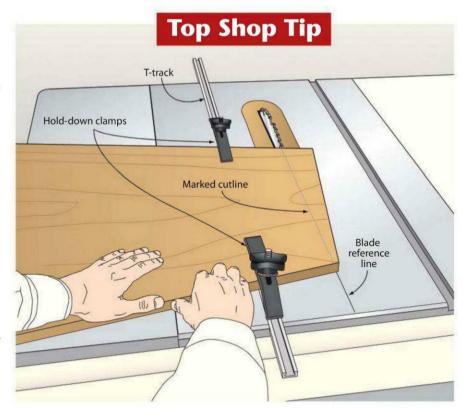
Helping you work faster, smarter, and safer

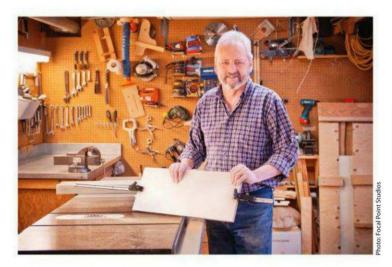
Minimalist sled for asymmetrical sawing

After reading Alan Schaffter's tip ("Arrowstraight cuts for odd-shaped parts," WOOD magazine issue 193, Oct. 2009), I thought I'd send in my own down-and-dirty "sled" for cutting irregular panels. Mine consists simply of two hold-down clamps attached to T-track with T-bolts and star knobs (Rockler item 25736, \$31, 800-279-4441, rockler.com).

Before you use the sled, place a straightedge against your saw blade to mark a reference line on your tablesaw table to show where the blade will cut. With the T-track in the miter slot, use the reference line to position your panel; then clamp it to the T-track. The panel becomes its own sled as you slide the T-track through the miter slot to make the cut.

-Gary Dean, Prince George, B.C.





For sending this issue's Top Shop Tip, Gary receives General International's Model 75-030, 12-speed Benchtop Drill Press.



continued on page 12

#### Your tips earn cash, tools!

Tell us how you've solved a workshop stumper. If we print it, you'll get \$100 and a DVD video of Woodworking Secrets: Tips & Techniques (woodmagazine.com/tipsdvd). And, if your idea garners Top Shop Tip honors, we'll also reward you with a tool prize worth at least \$300.

Send your best ideas, along with photos or drawings and your daytime phone number, to Shop Tips, WOOD Magazine, 1716 Locust St., LS-221, Des Moines, IA 50309-3023.

Or, by e-mail: shoptips@woodmagazine.com. Include your contact info in the e-mail.

Because we try to publish original tips, please send your tips only to WOOD® magazine.

Sorry, submitted materials can't be returned.



## Complete your Kreg Jig®

Check out these great accessories designed to help you get the most out of the handiest tool in your shop, the Kreg Jig®! Whether you want more precision, more speed, or just a few new project ideas, you'll find everything you need at kregtool.com!





#### Micro Pocket™ Drill Guide

Tackle ½" material with ease! Drills 25% smaller Pocket-Holes. Includes Drill Guide and Drill Bit.



#### **Portable Base**

Give your Kreg Jig® the power of 2-tools-in-1! Connects to most Kreg Face Clamps, for portable use.



#### **Ouick Change Kit**

Quickly switch from drilling Pocket-Holes to driving Pocket-Screws, in just seconds. Includes chuck, Drill Bit. and Driver Bit.



#### **Dust Collection Attachment**

Faster Drill Strokes, longer bit life, and best of all... no clean up!



#### **Material Support Stop**

Repeat precise Pocket-Holes over and over, and support large panels with ease



#### Clamne

Face Clamp™: keeps joints flush.
Bench Klamp™: workbench flexibility.
Right Angle Clamp: 90° made easy.
Corner Clamp: quick box assembly.



Not all screws are created equal

- Flat Head
- Secure hold. Prevents the wood from splitting.
- Deep Square Drive
   The best possible driver engager
- Case Hardened Steel
   No broken heads strength you can count on
- Half-Threaded Shank
   Prevents joint from separating during driving
- Self-Tapping Tip
   Drills its own hole reduces the chance for splitting.

Watch the new video at www.kregtool.com/screws



#### Clean Air to Vac **Dust In** 99% of Dust Here. Patented design keeps 99% of dust Vacuum Not Included. from cloaging vour vac filter. D.I.Y. Dust Deputy Sale! Cyclone only Now **Dust Deputy®** Deluxe - \$99.00 Shown Above Kit - Cyclone / (2) 5 Gal. Dust Buckets For A Limited Time **Dust Deputy®** Ultimate - \$249.00 Kit - Designed to fit Festool CT Dust Made in the USA. (U.S. Patented Invention) 5 - 30 gal. dust containers. (Any Size Works) See many more ideas at www.oneida-air.com

Call Today for FREE Catalog!

1.800.732.4065

www.oneida-air.com

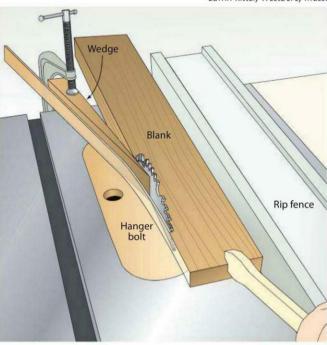
#### **Shop** Tips

#### Safely saw paper-thin veneer

Working off the "waste" side of a workpiece, it's possible to rip very thin strips from the edge of a board. But the teeth at the back of the blade tend to leave saw and burn marks on the strips.

To prevent this, I clamp a long, tapered wedge to the back of my saw. Set to rub lightly against the blade body, the wedge directs the veneer away from the back teeth. Using this method I've cut veneer strips as thin as 1/64" thick, and as clean as any manufactured veneer.

—Edwin Ritter, Westboro, Mass.



#### A rubber-tip tip helps to keep a woodworker's fingertips intact

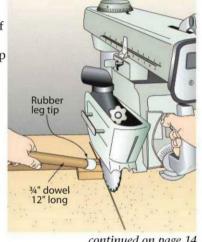
I once saw a woodworker use the eraser end of a pencil as a hold-down to keep his fingers away from a rotating blade. Most of my pencils are too short or missing their erasers. and the pencil seems a bit fragile for some workpieces.

So, I beefed-up the concept with a set of rubber leg tips from the hardware store. They fit perfectly on a 3/4" dowel—

a lot stronger than a pencil. For comfort, I rounded over one end of the dowel, and then slipped the rubber leg tip over the other end.

I now keep several "finger savers" stashed around the shop: with my pushstick at the tablesaw, and others at the radial-arm saw. mitersaw, and bandsaw.

-Serge Duclos, Delson, Que.



continued on page 14

WOOD magazine September 2011

**Dust Collection Since 1993** 















VYes







- Everyday Low Prices
- √ Easy To Use Website
- √ Huge Selection
- V Fast Shipping



GO TO WWW.ROCKAUTO.COM ROCKAUTO, LLC (EST. 1999) 🚉 CORRECTED





Some of Our Industry Awards:





Built to Last A Lifetime. Proudly Made in the USA.

- New! Filter Flame Guard Protection Included Most Systems, Patent Pending,
- GE HEPA (H-12) Filter Media (See specs on website) Included Most Systems.
- 1.5hp 20hp Systems.
- Buy Direct from the Manufacturer.

**Complete Line of Dust Collection** Systems and Components

Shipping on Ductwork Orders of \$200+/ 48 States / Some Restrictions Apply

Call Today for **1988** Catalog! **1.800.732.4065** www.oneida-air.com



#### **Shop** Tips

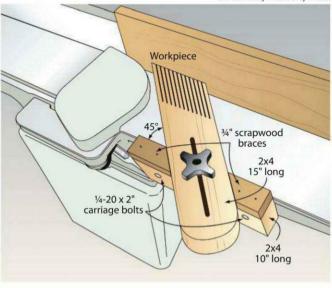
#### **Beefy jointer featherboard** adds a helpful hand

When jointing long or wide boards I find it difficult to keep the board tight against the fence and solidly against the bed. To solve this, I added a shop-made featherboard to hold the workpiece tight against the fence.

The featherboard sits on top of a 2×4 block bolted into holes drilled through the edge of the bed. Two 3/4"-thick braces. miter-cut to 45° and nailed to the top of the block, keep the featherboard from pivoting.

I mounted the featherboard with a long bolt and a knob through a slot. Finally, I radiused the end of the featherboard so my shop apron won't catch on it while I'm jointing.

-Bill LaPrade, Westboro, Mass.



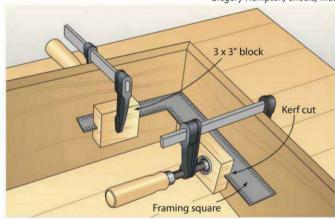
#### A guick scrap-block squaring system

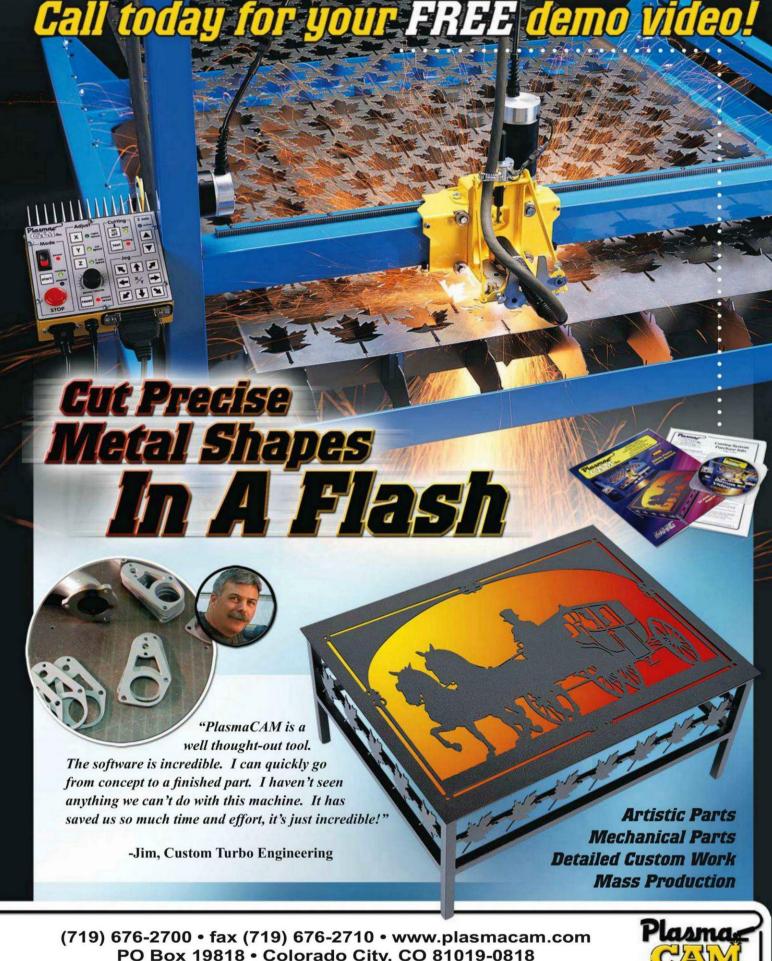
While working on a cabinet I needed a quick way to square up the corners of some fairly large pieces. I found the answer in my scrap box.

Starting with a piece of 3/4" hardwood about 3" wide and 8" long, I centered a 3/8"-deep kerf down the length of the piece to snugly fit the legs of my small framing square. Then I crosscut the blank in half.

To use the "jig," I simply fit the blocks on the square, as shown, and clamp them to the two pieces being assembled. This setup frees my hands, too.

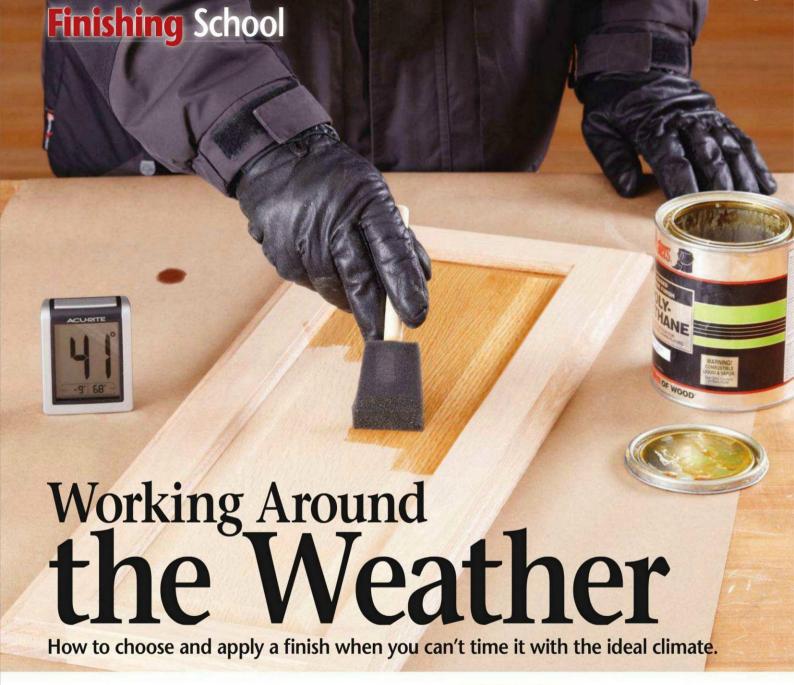
-Gregory Hampton, Shoals, Ind.





PO Box 19818 • Colorado City, CO 81019-0818





ost cans of finish list optimal drying times as if we all lived in San Diego: a temperature of 70°F and 70 percent relative humidity. (See label *at right*.) But for the rest of us—in the arid Southwest, the muggy Southeast, the temperature-extreme Midwest or East Coast—how can we ensure that our finishes dry quickly, smooth, and dust-free?

Finishing in a cold shop causes brushed-on finishes to flow out slowly. And on a hot, dry summer day, finishes dry so fast that brush marks become a problem. Knowing how to work within the weather conditions, or alter them, gives better results. Here's how.

or timer sandpaper or a fine buffing pad.

**DRY TIME:** Dry time is normally 2-4 hours under ideal conditions (70°, 70% humidity). Cooler temperatures and higher humidity will prolong drying time up to 8-10 hours.

#### No uncertain terms

Although the terms "solvent" and "thinner" are often used interchangeably by woodworkers, they represent two different concepts. Solvents *dissolve* something; thinners just *spread it* around. For example, mineral spirits dissolves wax, so for wax, it's a solvent. However, mineral spirits doesn't dissolve varnish, it simply spreads the varnish molecules farther apart, making them easier to brush onto wood. So for varnish, mineral spirits acts as a thinner.

continued on page 18

## INNOVATION Est. 1935

For three generations, we've embraced the challenge of continued advancement in our products that offer real life solutions.

It's a big part of our commitment to innovation.

It's an even bigger part of our commitment to you.



The Trusted Choice for Generations

1-800-347-4583 • titebond.com

#### **Finishing School**

#### A brief lesson in how finishes dry

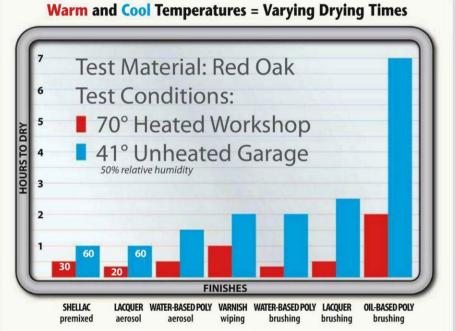
Finishes dry by three different methods, and the more complex the method, the more finicky the finish when it comes to the weather. From least to most complex:

- Evaporative finishes, such as shellac and lacquer, dry simply when the solvent evaporates, leaving a hardened finish film on the wood surface. Weather conditions affect their dry times the least.
- **Reactive** finishes, such as oil-based varnish, dry in two steps: First, the thinner evaporates and the finish gets tacky. Then, a chemical reaction (polymerization) between the finish resins and oxygen in the air occurs, causing a hardened film to develop. In colder than ideal conditions, the reaction slows, delaying hardening.
- Coalescing (water-based) finishes dry in three steps. First, the water (the thinner) evaporates quickly: then, the slower-evaporating solvent, which has softened the droplets of finish floating in it, evaporates. Finally, the droplets left behind join together and hardenor coalesce-into a film. Because of the delicate relationship between the thinner and solvent evaporation times, temperature and humidity levels greatly impact drying times. As you can see in the chart above right, water-based finishes prove the most difficult to apply at low temperatures, so follow the finish manufacturer's application recommendations as closely as possible. And know that, due to differences in finish formulas, those specs may vary widely from manufacturer to manufacturer or even among finishes from the same maker (brush-on poly vs. aerosol poly, for example).

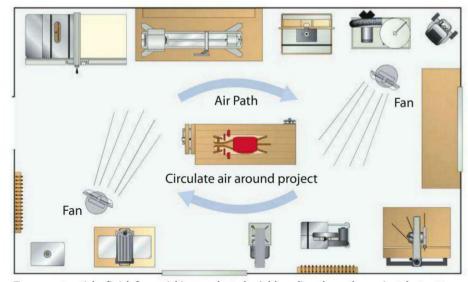
The common denominator in all three types of finishes: The solvent or thinner must evaporate before the finish can dry. And this happens best with warm air and low humidity.

#### Cold air: Freshen it with motion

One way to help finishes dry faster in cold conditions is to create air movement. That's because on a hot day, warm air naturally rises, drawing in cool air to replace it at the surface of your project. But on a cold day, the air stagnates, so less air passes over the project, which slows drying.



We performed a series of tests on a cool fall day. First, we applied finish to sample pieces of  $\frac{3}{4}$ " oak in a 70° heated shop and then in a 41° unheated garage. All of the finishes eventually dried, but they were slower to dry when the temperature was lower. For example, it took up to three and a half times as long for oil-based polyurethane to dry when it was at 41° than at 70°. The quickest-drying finishes in both warm and cool conditions were shellac and lacquer in an aerosol spray can.



To prevent a sticky finish from picking up dust, don't blow directly on the project, but set two small fans blowing in opposite directions on either side of your project.

By establishing some airflow, even slightly, the air at the project surface remains fresh and able to absorb more thinner or solvent. This also ensures a fresh and constantly renewing source of oxygen to maintain the chemical reaction that occurs in reactive finishes. Get a steady air path going through your shop, but do it without aiming fans directly at your project, as shown in the drawing *above*.

#### Don't complain about the weather; do something

Take charge of the weather by altering your finish or your choice of finish. For example, in hot weather, you can thin a finish to allow greater time for flow-out and prevent brush marks. But remember that thinned finish means more coats to build up the film, and longer dry time means the possibility of more dust on the wet and tacky surface.

ldeal for
difficult to stain
woods such as
pine, poplar, maple,
plywood and
veneers.

## OLD MASTERS WIPING STAIN THE GOLDEN STANDARD FOR WOOD WORKERS

- Thick formula allows easy application & superior color control
- Use on wood, fiberglass, metal and composite surfaces
- Excellent for woodgraining or antique glazing
- Can be intermixed or tinted to achieve beautiful custom colors
- Available in 21 factory-mixed shades
- Especially recommended for woods such as pine, birch, maple, poplar and cherry

STAIN

Outling Edge, OIL-BASED STAIN WITH RICH COLOR DEPTHRIUSE ON WOOD, FIBERGLASS, METAL & COMPOSITION SURFACES

One Gallon (3.785 L)

American Walnut
13001

For a store near you visit www.oldmasters.biz or call 1-800-747-3436

#### **Put Apollo Precision At Your Command!**

Introducing the New Precision Series Apollo 835 VR — A Unique 3-stage Variable Speed HVLP Turbine

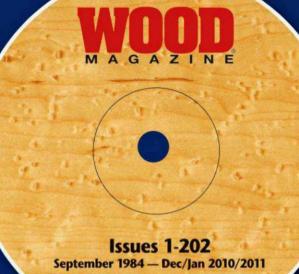
Never before has a 3-stage Turbine offered so much power, precision and control. The New Apollo Model 835VR combines exclusive Apollo Precision Series features in a 3-stage Turbine - with 15% more power! The Apollo 835VR puts excellent finishing results - and 80-90% less overspray - at your command.

- The 835VR with precision 3-stage power atomizes higher viscosity coatings with ease
- The LCD displays atomizing pressure that is accurate to 0.10 PSI
- The Pressure Control System (PCS) controls motor speed, voltage and amperage world wide, adjusting automatically for altitude and barometric pressure
- Precision FreeFlo™ Filter Warning LED indicates when a filter is restricted: green for clean, red for clogged or partially blocked filters
- And many more bells and whistles!



888-900-4857 (HVLP) www.hvlp.com **ApolloSprayers** 

## The Complete WOOD library on DVD-ROM



©Copyright Meredith Corporation 2010.

Updated for 2010 - 26 Years of Issues!

What you get:

Furniture Projects

Shop Projects

Weekend Projects

Tool Reviews

**Shop Tips** 

Skill-buildingTechniques



#### **Finishing School**

To really speed up drying in cold months (think: it's Christmas Eve. and the projects have to be dry, wrapped. and under the tree the next morning), choose a different finish altogether. Shellac, a wiping varnish, and spray lacquer dry quicker than other finishes in cold weather.

The best solution, though: Wait for a day that's not too cold, too hot, or too humid. And then make sure the wood. the finish, and the air are all the same temperature before you start brushing or spraying.

Written by Doug Hicks Illustrations by Lorna Johnston and Tim Cahill

#### **SHOP TIPS**

#### Do's and Don'ts for finishes. weather or not

- For an unheated shop in a cold climate, **DO** move finishes (especially water-based ones) inside in the fall and back out to the shop in the spring.
- **DON'T** store finishes (or glues) on a cold basement floor.
- To gently heat finish to room temperature.
- **DO** use a warm-water bath, such as the beverage warmer below, or put the can in front of a heat register for a few minutes. DON'T heat it above the temperature of the wood, nor use open flame.
- After applying finish, **DO** keep the heat on until the finish dries.
- For an air-conditioned shop, **DON'T** set the air conditioner to recirculate indoor air. Always pull in outside air.
- **DO** use a dehumidifier if your shop is in a damp or humid basement.
- DON'T apply finish when the previous coat is still tacky.
- **DO** decide when to finish. Temps and humidities tend to be lowest early in the day. And then DON'T allow your project to dry in the sun.



An electric beverage warmer gently warms a cold can of finish to room temperature. Loosen the can lid before heating.

#### The Possibilities are Endless

Handcrafted pens are the "go anywhere" conversation starter. As practical as they are beautiful, they also make great gifts. No one will believe you made something of this quality in 15 minutes! And with over 300 top quality pen kits and 300 pen blanks to choose from, you have over 90,000 possibilities to create your perfect pen. At Penn State Industries, it's easy and affordable to experience the fun. creativity and fulfillment of pen turning.



#### MAKE A PEN IN 5 EASY STEPS



Step 2: Mount pen Step 1: Glue pen tubes & insert into blanks blanks onto mandrel

Step 4: Sand and finsh





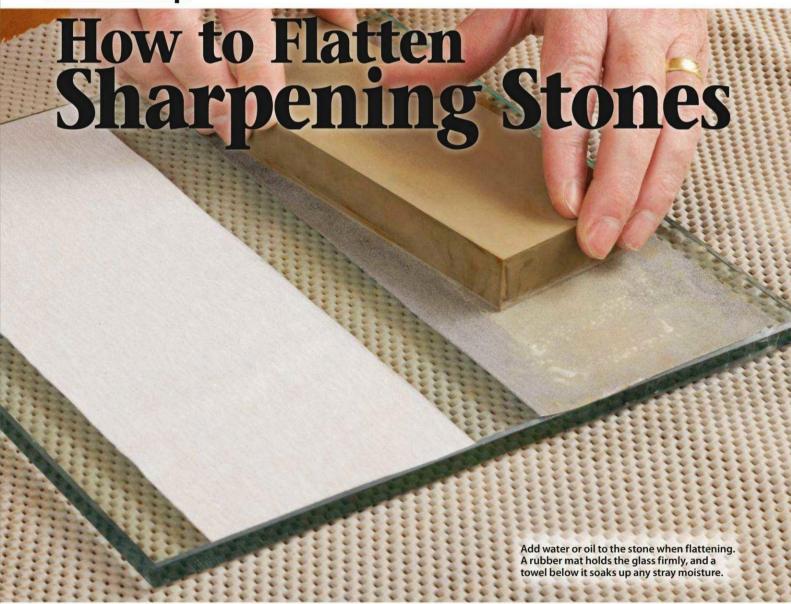


Your hand made pen is ready in about 15 minutes!

#### Penn State Industries

Top Quality, Great Prices and Expert Advice! 1-800-377-7297 • www.pennstateind.com

#### **Tool Shop**



#### Ditch the dished-out areas and keep your tools flat-out sharp.

ver time, sharpening stones wear more in the middle than along the edges. If you continue to sharpen in the dished area of a stone, your tools' cutting edges will have slightly rounded edges. That's why it's critical to remove the high sides.

Waterstones and oilstones wear at greatly different rates: The softer of the two, waterstones, dish out faster and need to be flattened more often. We recommend flattening them at the beginning of every sharpening session—it's a 15-second job in most cases. Flatten oilstones about every 10 sessions. Another benefit of flattening your stones: You'll remove embedded

metal filings that impair the stone's sharpening action.

#### Flat is where it's at

An easy, inexpensive option for flattening stones is to use sandpaper, as shown *above*. Start with a reliably flat surface, such as a piece of ½"-thick glass (with edges ground smooth). Apply 100-grit, self-adhesive, wet-dry sandpaper and rub the wetted (or oiled) stone over it until flat. Repeat with a few strokes on 400-grit paper to remove any coarse scratches. If you flatten your waterstones every time you sharpen and these stones show little wear, skip the 100-grit step.



Sharpening with a honing guide invariably wears the middle of your stones because the wheels run along the edges.

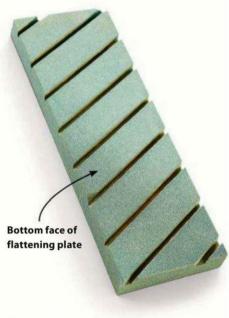
A flattening plate—a harder, abrasive stone, shown at far right—also makes quick work of dished-out stones. If your sharpening stones did not come with a flattening plate, you can buy an effective silicon-carbide one for less than \$30. [See Sources.] To flatten a stone, wet it with water or oil (depending on the type of stone) and rub the flattening plate evenly over its entire surface until all gravish evidence of previous sharpenings has disappeared. If you can't tell if it's flat, simply make a series of pencil marks across the stone. and then flatten until the marks vanish

Finally, you must occasionally flatten your flattening plate as well. Use the sandpaper method described on *page 22*. Make pencil marks down its length and rub until gone.

For convenience and portability, we like Norton's three-waterstone kit, shown at *right*, because two stones soak while you sharpen with the one sitting on top.



Rub the flattening plate until the stone's darker low spot disappears. Grooves in the plate channel away waste material.



#### Sources

Flattening plate: #833914, \$26.99, Woodcraft, 800-225-1153, woodcraft.com.

Norton waterstone kit: #IM83-W, \$225, Sharpening-Supplies.Com, 800-351-8234, sharpeningsupplies.com.

woodmagazine.com

23

## Nanofiber eats the competition's dust!

#### (FREE with any Tempest Cyclone!)

The best value in dust collection is now the cleanest. Our Tempest Cyclone Dust Collectors now include Nanofiber filtration as a FREE upgrade (a \$54 value). Industry leading, Merv 15 rated Nanofiber filtration combined with our cyclonic separation process captures 99.98% of wood chips and dust particles to below 1/2 micron. You achieve near surgical quality air and cleaner tools, while practically eliminating dust clean up forever! What's more, Tempest Cyclones never clog, require almost no maintenance and come with a 5 year warranty.

- 2.5 HP 1450CFM \$1095
- 3.5 HP 1700CFM \$1295
  5.0 HP 1800CFM \$1495
- Ask about our solutions for smaller shops starting at only \$295.
- · 2.0 HP Portable\* 1025CFM \$895+ FREE Shipping

SAVE on any system you buy! PSI offers a variety of discounts and offers on dust collectors too numerous to list here. We're your complete resource for everything you need to get the job done right! To get the best deal on the system sized perfectly for your shop and number of tools, call Bill at (215) 676-7606 x16.

#### Penn State Industries

**Top Quality, Great Prices, and Expert Advice!** 1-800-377-7297 • www.pennstateind.com



#### **Wise** Buys

## Our Editors Test Brad-Point Drill Bits

#### Why buy?

A workshop needs several types of drill bits: Forstner, standard twist, and brad-point bits. While Forstners start at 1/4" diameter and excel at drilling flat-bottom holes, the other two get the bulk of the small-diameter work. Twist bits tend to wander off a center point and leave ragged edges, as shown right. But a brad-point bit, designed specifically for drilling wood, features a sharp center point for exact placement and spurs on the rim that cut crisp



edges on holes. Although you can buy individual bits, brad-point sets prove a better value. After testing eight sets, we recommend the four below.

PEACHTREE WOODWORKING SUPPLY, #3341, \$20



14 bits: two each in standard and 12" lengths,  $\frac{1}{8}$ " to  $\frac{1}{2}$ " diameters in  $\frac{1}{16}$ " increments

#### **Editor test-drive:**

Although this set of bits won't handle all your drilling needs, you get the most common sizes, including a ½" bit that's perfect for drilling pilot holes for commonly used #8 production screws. I like the 12"-long bits for the occasional times I need to bore deep holes, such as down the length of a desk lamp blank. Adding to an already good value, this carbon-steel set comes with seven pinch-style stop collars that work well without marring the cutting edges.

—Tested by Dave Campbell, Deputy Editor



To learn more: 888-512-9069; ptreeusa.com



WOODSTOCK INTERNATIONAL, #D2305, \$28



25 bits: 1/8" to 1/2" in 1/64" increments

#### **Editor test-drive:**

Everyone should own this set because with it you can drill holes accurate to ½4". That's nice because many times I've needed to drill a hole slightly larger or smaller than I could with my more common fractional bits (½", ½", etc.). These bits are made of carbon steel, which doesn't maintain a sharp edge as long as high-speed steel, but they'll drill a lot of holes before I'll even have to think about replacing them. And the titanium-nitride coating helps reduce heat build-up, which should extend their life.

—Tested by Craig Ruegsegger, Projects Editor



To learn more: 800-840-8420; woodstockint.com



LEE VALLEY, #07J01.28, \$175



28 bits: 5/64" to 1/2" in 1/64" increments

#### **Editor test-drive:**

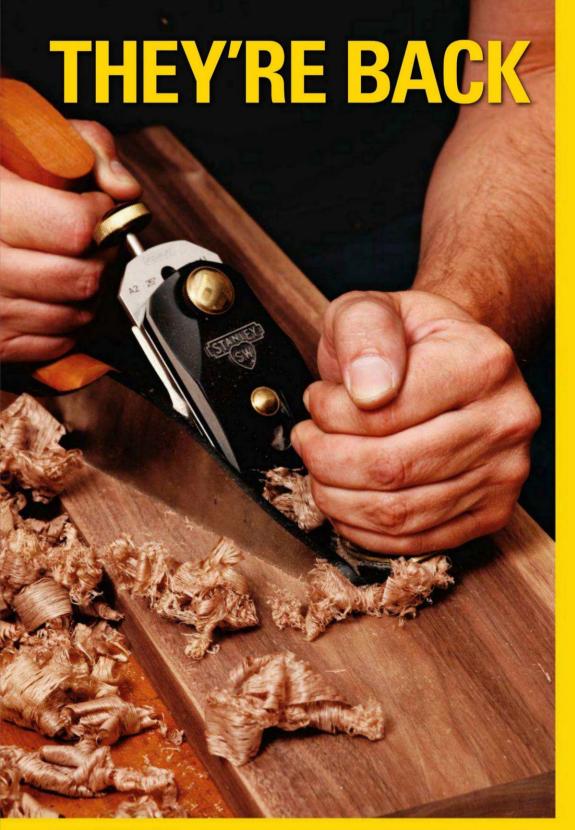
Sure, \$175 is a big investment; but these are incredible bits and in the broadest range of sizes in our test. They're made of high-speed steel for longer wear without dulling. I drilled more than 500 2"-deep holes in hard maple with two of the bits, yet they still cut crisp holes in birch plywood afterward. And they left nearly flawless exit holes on the bottom side of a workpiece not backed up by scrap. One warning, though: I poked and cut my fingers several times trying to remove the razor-sharp bits from the case.

—Tested by Bob Hunter, Tools Editor



**To learn more:** 800-871-8158; leevalley.com







NO. 4 SMOOTHING PLANE



NO. 62 LOW ANGLE JACK PLANE



NO. 9 -1/2 BLOCK PLANE



NO. 60 -1/2 LOW ANGLE BLOCK PLANE



NO. 92 SHOULDER / CHISEL PLANE



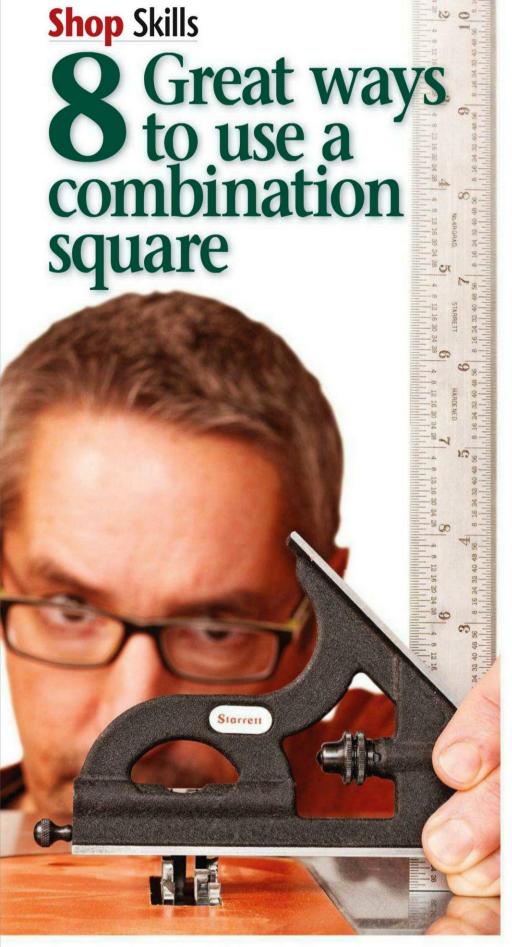
#### Stanley® Revisits A Cherished Era of Quality and Craftsmanship.

Introducing Stanley® premium hand planes. Their mechanical precision, simple adjustment features, and top-quality materials are once again worthy of the famous Sweetheart™ logo ... a distinction that professionals and serious woodworkers recognize as a coveted symbol of quality. Not only do these hand planes maintain a tradition of quality and craftsmanship, they also offer a Sweetheart™ price as well.

Visit a participating Stanley® dealer near you to own yours today.



stanleytools.com



ften underappreciated, a 6" or 12" combination square—we keep both on hand because they're handy for different project and tool-setup applications—does far more than just help you draw perpendicular lines. Here are some great ways to get the most from your combo square.

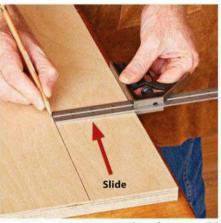
1. Locate and lay out joinery precisely

Because the head acts as a stop (compared to a floppy tape hook), a combo square measures more consistently and precisely than a measuring tape. And you'll know your layout lines are always square to the edges and ends.



2. Make a short rule work like a long one

For long layout lines, forget about marking two distant endpoints and then finding a long straightedge or messy chalk line to connect them. Instead, simply adjust your combination square so the rule's end indicates your layout line. Then hold a sharp pencil in the cup-shaped groove at the rule's end and slide the square and pencil together to connect the endpoints.



continued on page 28



Create with Confidence™



#### Do it better with the right router setup

From our affordable high-pressure laminate top to the cast-iron table that will make your neighbor jealous, Rockler has the router table to raise your work to another level. Check out our brand new Steel Router Cabinet. Made of heavy-duty galvanized steel with integrated above-and-below-the-bit dust collection, it not only looks like a shaper, but performs like one when combined with the Cast-Iron table. Find out just how great your work can be with the right router setup.

Rockler Router Tables - more innovations to help you Create with Confidence.

Materials code: 312



#### 3. Accurately set heights for blades and bits

The photo at *far left* shows a method we like for setting tablesaw-blade and router-bit heights: Lock the head on the rule at the desired height, and then raise the cutter until it just kisses the head. Be sure to hold the rule end on the table surface rather than the throat insert. Adjust the blade or bit up or down as needed. Or, place the combo square's head on the table and slide the rule up against the cutter, as shown *below*.



#### 4. Calibrate a tablesaw's blade-tilt stops

You can only rely on your tablesaw's 0° and 45° blade stops if you've set them accurately to begin with. Use your combo square to set each angle precisely, adjusting the 0° stop before moving to the 45° stop. Place your square's head on the cast-iron top, as shown, rather than the throat insert for maximum accuracy.



#### 5. Align your tablesaw for clean and safe results

A combination square helps with two critical tablesaw alignment steps: paralleling the miter-gauge slots and rip fence to the blade. To adjust the miter slots, raise the blade at least a couple of inches, place the square's head against the miter slot, and adjust the rule until it touches a tooth at the front of the blade. Slide the square to the back of the blade, and rotate the blade until that same tooth touches the rule. Adjust the top or trunnion (depending on the saw) until the tooth just ticks the rule front and back. Now, likewise align your saw's rip fence parallel to the miter slot.



#### **6.** Parallel a router-table fence to its miter slot

Nearly all router-table fences have independent locks on each end, and the fence doesn't self-square to the miter slot. But parallelism proves critical if you use a miter gauge in conjunction with the fence, such as for routing coped door-rail ends or dadoes in narrow stock, using the fence as a stop. Begin by locking your square's rule to the desired length. Place the square's head against the inner wall of the miter slot and bring the end of the fence forward until it touches the rule. Repeat for the other end, and then lock the fence in place.



#### 7. Set the limits for stopped router-table cuts

When making stopped cuts on the router table, you need to mark the stop points, or clamp stopblocks to prevent routing past those points. To do that, use your combination square to mark both stop points, as shown. Extend the marks on the fence above the workpiece thickness, again using your square resting on the tabletop.



#### **8.** Square the chisel and fence on a mortiser

Before cutting mortises on a dedicated mortising machine, you must square the hollow chisel to the fence to ensure that the necessary repeated cuts are parallel. With the chisel (and its matching drill bit) snugged in the chuck, use your combination square to set the distance between the chisel and fence while simultaneously squaring the chisel against the rule. Then lock in both the fence and chisel.



Produced by Bob Hunter with Kevin Boyle



#### A BIG ASS FAN FOR MY SHOP?

## **ABSOLUTELY!**

You've got this great shop with high ceilings. It's too hot in the summer (sweat dripping on a new project is NOT good) and too cool in the winter (why do knuckle-busters hurt more in the cold?). The solution is the all new ShopFan® from the Big Ass Fan Company®, engineered with our patented airfoil technology to improve conditions in workshops up to 5000 square feet.

The monthly operating cost of a ShopFan is less than a dollar per month... yet it does the work of more than twenty standard ceiling fans. It's an investment that will pay dividends for a lifetime.

Try a ShopFan in Your Shop for 30 Days Contact us for details (877) 326-0599 www.bigassfans.com

#### Truly a Big Ass Fan

- High Volume/Low Speed air movement technology
- · Industrial ceiling fan quality

#### Easy Installation

- · Weighs less than 145 lbs
- Pre-wired for 115V 20A operation
- · Includes 50-ft motor cord

#### **Keeps Things Cool**

- · Sized for Small Shops
- Air circulation for spaces up to 70 ft x 70 ft
- · For ceilings as low as 14 ft
- 14 ft diameter fan

#### **Full-featured Controls**

- · Fully adjustable speed settings
- · Compact control unit is pre-wired

#### Year-round Energy Savings

- · Low energy air circulation
- · Provides cooling breezes in summer
- Heater runs less frequently by redistributing rising heat back down to floor level





## Our 3 Favorite Tablesaw Safety Gadgets

orking safely at the tablesaw means keeping your workpiece under control and your hands a safe distance from the blade. These three hard-working gadgets do just that.

#### Magnetic featherboard: Improve workpiece control

Featherboards provide consistent pressure against a workpiece in spots where you wouldn't dare place your hands. The problem with most featherboards is securing them in those spots. Powerful magnets hold the MagSwitch Pro Table Featherboard, above and

below, anywhere on a cast-iron table. Twist a pair of knobs to engage the magnets and lock the featherboard in place, or twist them again to release it.

A vertical attachment kit adds a second featherboard, spacers, and brackets that provide a variety of

work-holding options. Extend the top featherboard to apply pressure above the blade, but not against it (*above*), or mount the second featherboard to press downward while the lower one holds the workpiece against the fence (*left*).

(Featherboard, about \$55; vertical attachment, about \$17; Magswitch, 303-468-0662, magswitch.com.au.)

Apply pressure alongside and in front of the blade to cut a rabbet of consistent depth and width.

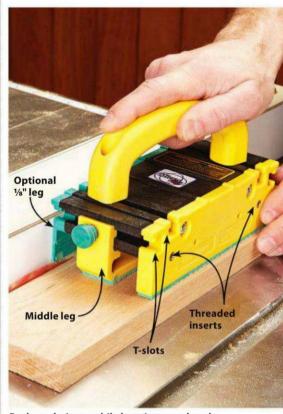
#### 2 Deluxe pushblock

Ripping narrow strips or narrow stock can be a challenge. The GRR-Ripper pushblock, *below*, makes those jobs easy. With one edge riding against the rip fence, its rubber-coated feet straddle the blade to push both the keeper and cutoff pieces past the blade, while also allowing you to apply pressure against the fence.

The manufacturer offers a variety of accessories, including a leg that allows for ripping strips as narrow as ½" (shown *below*), and outriggers for steadying the pushblock when ripping workpieces narrower than the pushblock. For specialized tasks, make your own accessories and attach them using #10-32 screws that fit into threaded inserts in the sides or with ½"-20 hexhead bolts that slide into T-slots in the top and ends.

The \$60 price tag might seem hefty, but you'll find it useful at the router table, jointer, and bandsaw as well.

(Pushblock GR-100 \$60; 1/8" side leg, about \$14, Micro-Jig, 407-696-6695, microjig.com.)



Push workpieces while keeping your hands well away from the blade. The middle leg slides to accommodate rips of various widths.

#### **3** Low-dough splitter For saws without a built-in riving

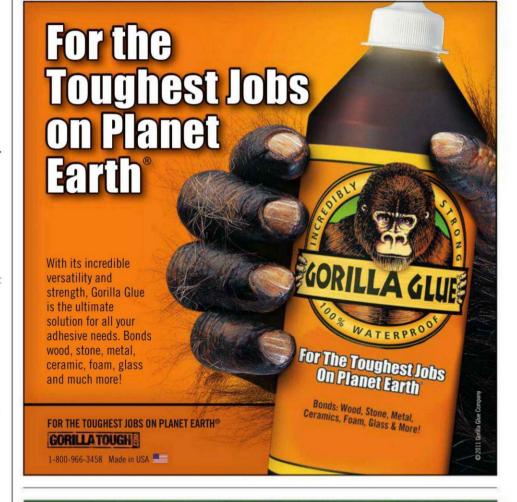
For saws without a built-in riving knife, a splitter reduces the chance for kickback by preventing the saw kerf from pinching behind the blade. The MJ Splitter—a semi-circular plastic disc—mounts in a zero-clearance throat insert, as shown below. A simple drilling jig and clear instructions included with the splitter make installation easy.

Each kit (available for thin-kerf or full-kerf blades) comes with two splitters, each offset slightly different distances from the center of the mounting pins. Because of this offset, the splitter presses the keeper piece against the rip fence as a featherboard would. A greater offset provides increased pressure toward the fence.

Unlike a riving knife, the splitter does not tilt with the blade, so it can be used only for 90° cuts. Remove the splitter by simply lifting it up and out of the holes in the insert. (SP-0125 standard kerf, about \$19, SP-100 thin kerf, about \$23, Micro-Jig.)



The inexpensive MJ Splitter keeps the saw kerf open and also presses the workpiece against the rip fence.



#### $\mathbf{WODCRAFT}^{\circ}$

For A Free Catalog Or To Find Your Local Woodcraft Store, Visit woodcraft.com Or Call 800-225-1153.

#### Turn Our Kits Into Your One-Of-A-Kind Pens & Pencils

**C**igar, Wall Street, American Slim, Tropical Island, Stars and Stripes Inlay. Choose from these and many more Woodcraft pen and pencil kit styles to reflect your taste in fine writing instruments and show off your turning skills. Pen and pencil blanks are available in domestic and exotic woods and acrylic and other manmade materials. Plating finishes include gold, satin, black titanium, and platinum. Woodcraft also carries pen bushings and turning accessories.



11WI09R2

QUALITY WOODWORKING TOOLS • SUPPLIES • ADVICE®

#### CATALOGS FOR CRAFTSMEN



#### Select the catalogs you



AMERICAN FABRIC FILTER – Increase the performance of your shop's dust collector with our economical and low-maintenance optimized dust bags.



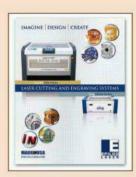
AMERICAN FURNITURE DESIGN – The leader in woodworking plans for furniture! Over 85,000 copies of our Mission Bed have been sold! CAD generated designs, 36"X48" with instructions. Hardware, hand tools, router bits, finishes & books.



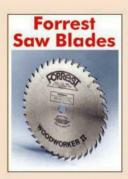
APOLLO SPRAYERS – Apollo Sprayers manufacture innovative HVLP finishing systems, powerful precision turbines, and award-winning spray guns to achieve the finest finish.



COOK'S SAW MANUFACTURING – Cook's Saw is a leading manufacturer of Portable Sawmills, Board Edgers, Blade Sharpeners, Tooth Setters, Bandsaw Blades, and Sawmill Parts. FREE Catalog.



**EPILOG** – Add value to woodworking projects with laser engraving systems from Epilog. Customize anything with a touch of a button.



FORREST MANUFACTURING - The finest, quietest saw blades and dados! Full line of sizes available.



FREUD SAW BLADES - This 42-page catalog illustrates the features and benefits for all Freud saw blades.



**8 HUT PRODUCTS** – "Turn to Quality". A comprehensive catalog for Wood Turners from HUT Products.



Q KLOCKIT – Whether your next project is to build a beautiful clock or repair a treasured heirloom, Klockit can supply all you need; Plans, Wood Kits and Clock Components.



10 LIGNOMAT – Catalog describes full line of wood moisture meters. Convenient, reliable and affordable moisture meters for any hobbyist and woodworker.



ONEIDA AIR SYSTEMS, INC. – Offers the finest quality dust collection systems and a complete line of ductwork and accessories. Free catalog.

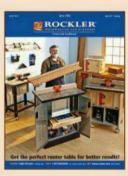


12 OSBORNE WOOD PRODUCTS – 40 full-color catalog pages containing the latest fresh and innovative product releases, our brand new corbels, bun feet, island legs, and molding.

#### want from these 18 FREE LISTINGS! See the attached card for ordering info.



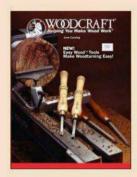
13 PACKARD WOODWORKS - Catalog for Woodturners! All major brands of Turning Tools, Chucks, Penmaking Supplies, Finishes, Exotic Woods, Books and DVDs, Pyrography and Carving Supplies and much more!



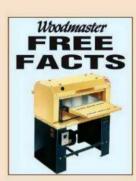
14 ROCKLER WOODWORKING AND HARDWARE - A Woodworker's Dream! Full-color catalog features thousands of woodworking solutions, including hard-to-find hardware, exclusive plans and workshop essentials



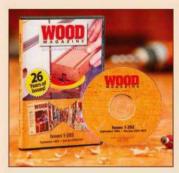
**WOOD STORE CATALOG** – A free catalog of plans, DVDs, and other products from the editors at WOOD® magazine.



16 WOODCRAFT - Woodworking hand and power tools, finishing supplies, hardware, exotic woods and more! Exclusive brands and top-quality tools from around the world, plus hardto-find jigs and accessories.



17 WOODMASTER - 4-Way Money-Maker planes, molds, sands, saws... creates high-profit moldings, picture frames, tongue & groove, 12", 18", & 25" models,



18 WOOD MAGAZINE BACK ISSUE DVD - Free catalog containing WOOD's newly updated back-issue DVD and shop-



PHONE (OPTIONAL)

#### CATALOGS FOR CRAFTSMEN **Order Form**

Fill out the coupon below, circle the numbers corresponding to the catalogs you'd like to receive, and mail to: WOOD® Magazine • Catalogs for Craftsmen • Dept. WOCCSE11 • P.O. Box 5135 • Buffalo, NY 14205-5135.

This coupon expires January 5, 2012.

Allow 4–6 weeks for delivery. Expired cards will not be processed.

<b>CIRCLE THE NUMBERS BEL</b>	OW CORRESPONDING TO IT	EMS IN THIS ISSUE.		Dept. WOCCSE11
1	5	9	13	17
2	6	10	14	18
3	7	11	15	4000
4	8	12	16	
Discover how rewarding woodworking can be! Get one full year of WOOD® for just \$28.00 (7 issues). Simply circle No. 4000. You will be billed later.				
NAME				
ADDRESS				
СІТУ				
STATE			ZIP	
E-MAIL ADDRESS				

#### Quick & Easy Jig

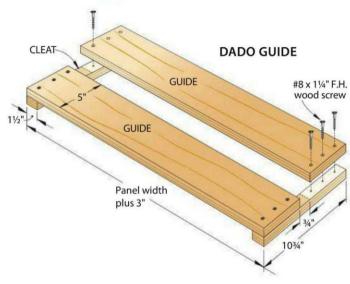
## Perfect-fit Dado Guide

onstruct this jig in a few minutes from scraps of plywood or hardwood, then use it to cut dadoes that fit the mating pieces snugly.

First, cut two 1½x10¾" cleats and two guides 5" wide and 3" longer than the width of the panel you'll be routing. Clamp one of the guides flush with the end of the panel and overhanging one edge by 1½" [Photo A]. Clamp one of the cleats to the guide tight against the edge of the panel. Drive screws to connect the pieces, as shown. Then screw the other cleat to the opposite end of the guide tight against the panel.

Cut some small pieces of scrap from the stock that will fit in the dadoes, and place these spacers tight against the edge of the first guide [**Photo B**]. Slide the second guide against the spacers, and clamp and screw the guide to the cleats.

To use the jig, align the inside edges of the guides with the layout lines on a workpiece and clamp it in place, *top*. Install a bearing-guided hinge-mortising bit in the router, set it to the desired depth, and push the router along the left guide and pull it back along the right guide.







Drill screw holes to connect the first guide to the cleats. Countersink the holes so the router won't hang up on the screwheads.



With the spacers in place, slide the second guide against them, and clamp and screw the guide to the cleats.

# Relieves Joint Pain

We feel your pain. Trying to make an accurate mortise and tenon joint without spending an arm and a leg

on an expensive and elaborate jig setup can really give you a headache. But now General has developed the remedy. Our new E•Z *Pro™* Mortise & Tenon Jig lets you cut a matching mortise and tenon with a single jig right out of the box! Just add a plunge router

a p ava froi Ge

and stir. You'll be making 1/4", 3/8" or 1/2" mortises & tenons in no time and feeling much better. And, you don't need

a prescription—our new affordable jig is available over the counter. Ruggedly made from hardened, high-quality aluminum, General's M&T Jig is designed for years of reliable service and provides long-lasting relief.

Works way better than aspirin!

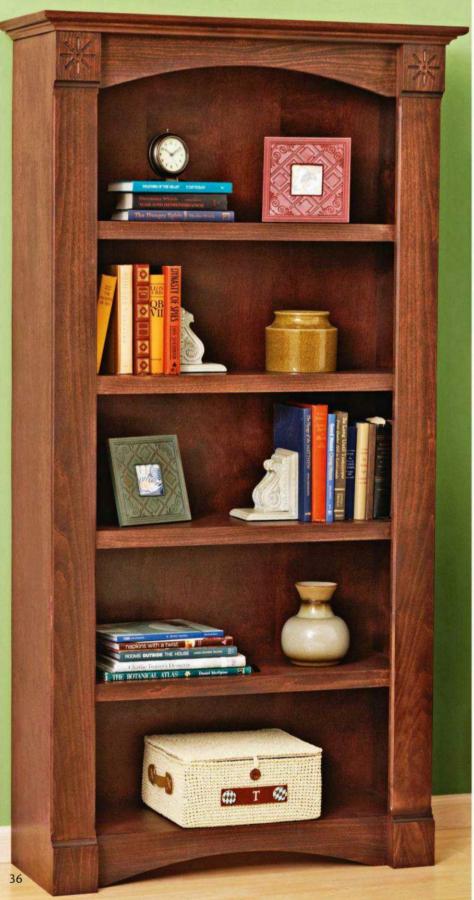
For more information on General's new Mortise & Tenon Jig and the rest of our E•Z Pro™ line of innovative wood joining jigs, visit: generaltools.com/wood



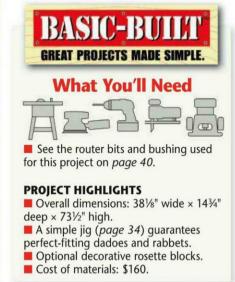
It's your job — General Tools make it easier.



# Classic Bookcase



Build this simple and sturdy cabinet with only two joints: dadoes and rabbets cut with your router.



his project contains a number of duplicate parts that make it easy to cut and assemble. The two sides, for example, start as one wide plywood blank. After you rout the joinery, ripping the blank in half produces two mirrored sides with dadoes that align.

# Start with a blank and jig

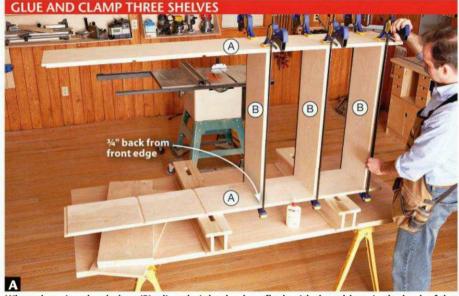
1 From ¾" plywood, cut one 23¾×72" blank for the two sides (A). Lay out the rabbets and five dadoes on the side (A) blank [**Drawing 1**], then set it aside for the moment.

Pick the most attractive face for the outside of the bookcase, then make your layout marks on the opposite face.

**2**To cut the dadoes and rabbets in the sides (A) [**Drawing 1**], make the Quick and Easy Jig shown on *page 34*.

Position the jig over your layout lines and clamp it in place. Mount a bearing-guided ½" hinge-mortising bit (see *page 40*) in your router and set it to cut ½6" deep. **Note:** When setting this depth, add the thickness of the jig guides. Then rout the dadoes and top rabbet.

Along both outside edges of the side (A) blank, rout rabbets [**Drawing 1**] to



When clamping the shelves (B), align their back edges flush with the rabbets in the back of the case. The front of the shelf ends up  $\frac{3}{4}$ " from the front edge of the side (A).

house the back (K). Use either a rabbeting bit or an edge guide on your router.

Rip the blank into two 11¾"-wide sides (A). The sides should mirror each other and be identical widths.

Quick Tip! Two rips to identicalwidth sides. To cut the two sides (A) the same width, set the rip fence 11¾" from the blade and rip the first side (A) off the blank. Then, turn the blank end for end so the rabbet is against the rip fence and rip the second side (A) the same width as the first.

#### Add the shelves and rails

Cut six shelves (B) to size [Materials List on *page 40*; Drawing 2]. Sand the shelves and the inside face of the sides (A) to 150 grit.

**2**Glue and clamp the shelves (B) between the sides (A).

Quick Tip! Use fewer clamps by gluing in two steps. To keep the glue-up (and the number of clamps) manageable, start by gluing only the bottom three shelves (B) [Photo A]. After the glue

dries, repeat the process for the other three shelves [Photo B].

Cut four shelf edges (C) and the top and bottom rails (D) to fit between the sides (A).

Lay out the arch on the bottom and top rails (D) [**Drawing 3**] using a fairing stick. (To learn about fairing sticks, visit woodmagazine.com/fairing.) Use a jigsaw with a 10 tpi blade and cut just outside the line. Then sand up to the line.

Quick Tip! Easy-to-make, perfect-fit sanding block. Stick sandpaper to a section of the waste piece from cutting the arch and use it as a sanding block. Use self-adhesive sandpaper or apply spray adhesive to regular sandpaper.

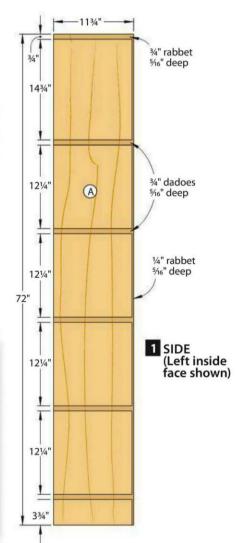
**5** Glue and clamp the shelf edges (C) and rails (D) to the shelves (B) [**Drawing 2**; **Photo C**].

#### Move on to the stiles

1 Cut the stiles (E) to size, checking that they match the height of the case (A–D) [**Drawing 2**]. Glue the stiles to the front edge of the case sides (A).



To fit the fourth shelf (B) in without breaking the glue bond, keep the third shelf clamped, spread the sides (A), and slide the shelf in.



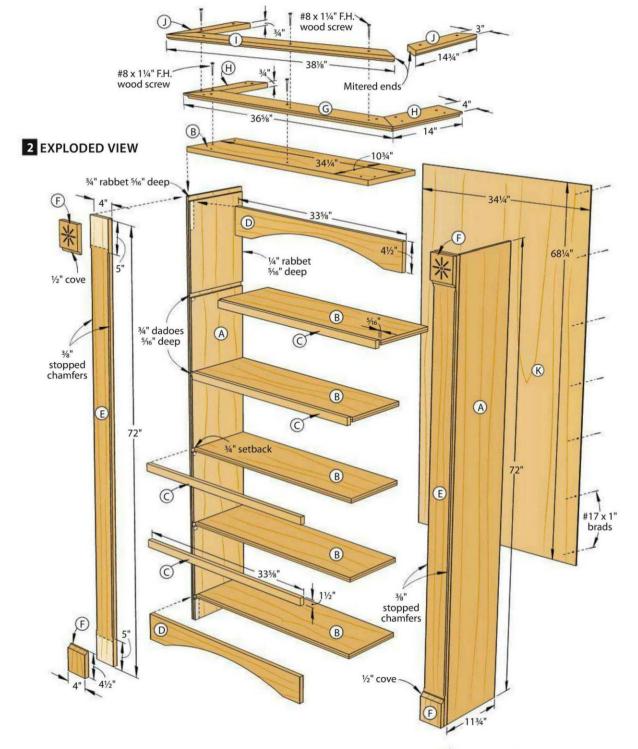
## SHOP TIP

# Open the door to a quick, flat assembly table

Flat, square projects start with a flat worksurface. Make one by laying a door across two sawhorses. A hollow-core door is stiff and flat, yet light enough so one person can lift it easily. And it stores flat against a wall.

Check for slightly damaged stock at a home center—it will serve well as a temporary workbench and cost less.





**Quick Tip! Easy flush edges.** Gluing two long pieces perfectly flush is tough. Instead, let the stiles overhang the sides about ½2". After the glue dries, sand, or use a flush-trim bit in a router to trim the stiles flush with the sides.

2To add decorative stopped chamfers to the front of each stile (E) [**Drawing** 2], first mark a line 5" from each end of the stiles. Then measure the distance on your router from the cutting edge of the bit to the edge of the router base. Clamp a stopblock this distance away from

each line. Rout the %" chamfers, moving the router between the blocks [**Photo D**].

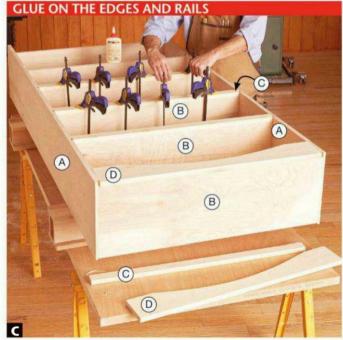
Cut a 4×19" blank for the pilaster blocks (F). **Note:** To add decorative rosettes on the top pilaster blocks, follow steps 4–6 below. If you don't want rosettes, skip to step 7.

Photocopy the **Pilaster Block Pattern** in the *WOOD Patterns*® insert in the center of this issue. Spray-adhere it to a 4×4" piece of ¼" hardboard. Mark the indicated centerpoints with an awl and drill the 5/16" holes.

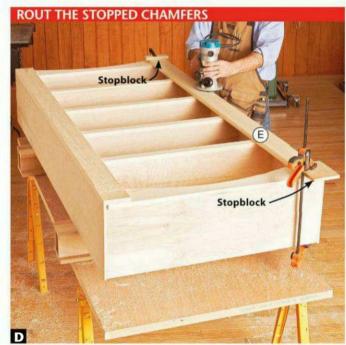
Quick Tip! Pick a stay-put bit. Precision counts here, so use a brad-point bit to prevent the bit from wandering.

5 After drilling the holes, carefully cut out the remaining material using a coping saw (or scrollsaw) [Photo E]. Smooth out any irregularities with a rasp. Check the width of the groove with a 5/16" outside-diameter router guide bushing: It should fit and slide easily in the grooves without slop.

6 Secure the template to the workpiece with double-faced tape. Install the



Glue and clamp the rails (D) and shelf edges (C) to the front of the shelves flush with the sides (A) and top edges of the shelves.



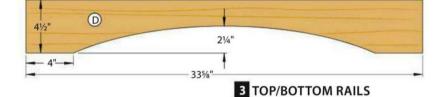
Clamp stopblocks to each end of the stile (E) and rout both edges before moving the blocks to rout the other stile.

guide bushing and a ¼" core-box bit in your plunge router, and set the depth stop to rout ½" into the workpiece. Slip the guide bushing into one end of a groove, start the router, plunge the bit into the workpiece, and move the router back and forth between the ends. Repeat for each groove and the center hole, then move the template to the opposite end and rout the other rosette.

Cut four pilaster blocks (F) 4½" long from the blank and rout a ½" cove across an end of each block [**Drawing 2**]. Glue the blocks to the stiles (E) with their ends and edges flush.

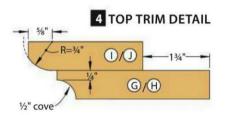
# Top it off with moldings

To make the top trim, cut blanks for all of the moldings (G, H, I, J) to final

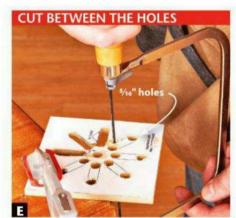


width and 2" longer than listed in the Materials List.

**2**Rout the cove on the front (G) and side (H) lower moldings [**Drawing 4**]. To steady the router while routing the profile on the top moldings (I, J), clamp the molding to a wide scrap using a handscrew, then clamp the handscrew to your bench [**Photo F**]. Set a ¾" roundover bit %" below the router subbase and rout the profile.



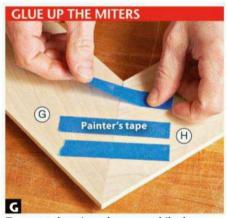
3 Measure the distance across the front of the case and add 1½" to allow for a ¾" overhang on each side.



Assemble the coping saw so the teeth cut on the downstroke. Cut inside the lines, then smooth the edges up to the lines.



Sandwich a wide scrap with the top moldings (I, J), clamp the assembly to your bench, then rout the partial round-over.



To secure the mitered corners while the glue dries, work on a flat surface and apply painter's tape across the joint.

Miter both ends of the front lower molding (G) to this length. Follow the same procedure for the side lower moldings (H), but this time only add a 34" overhang on the front end. (They're flush on the back.) Cut the side lower moldings to length, and glue the corners together [Photo G] to form a U-shaped assembly.

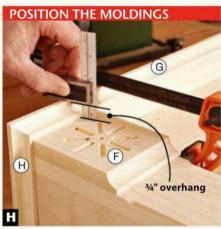
After the glue dries, lay the bookcase (A–F) on its back on a flat surface. Glue and screw the lower-molding assembly (G/H) centered on top of the case and 34" from the front face of the pilaster blocks (F) [Drawing 2, Photo H].

Follow the same procedure to build the top-molding assembly using a front top molding (I) and a pair of side top moldings (I).

Glue and screw the top-molding assembly (I/I) centered on top of the lower assembly (G/H) [Drawings 2 and 4].

Cut the back (K) to fit between the rabbets but don't nail it in place until after the finish has been applied.

O Finish-sand the whole project with 220-grit sandpaper. To give the light-colored birch and poplar a dark. rich appearance, apply stain and a clear topcoat. (We used General Finishes Java Gel Stain and then three coats of General Finishes PolyAcrylic Semi-Gloss. sanding between coats with 320-grit sandpaper.) After the finish dries, nail on the back (K) and fill your sturdy new bookcase with reading materials and decorative items.



Use an adjustable square as a convenient way to keep the molding (G/H) even on both the right and left ends.

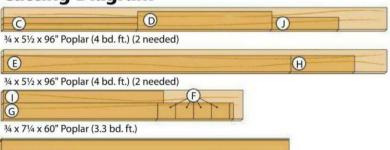
Produced by Doug Hicks with Kevin Boyle Project design: Kevin Boyle Illustrations: Lorna Johnson

#### A bit about the bits and bushings you need

Find the router bits used in this project at most home centers. A guide bushing (lower right) screws into the router subbase and rides against a pattern to guide a bit (as with the optional rosettes on the pilaster blocks). Bushings with sleeves of various diameters are typically sold in sets.

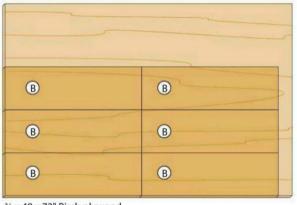


# **Cutting Diagram**





34 x 24 x 72" Birch plywood



34 x 48 x 72" Birch plywood

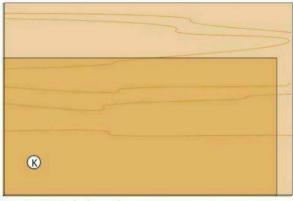


A*	sides	3/4"	11¾"	72"	BP	2
В	shelves	3/4"	10¾"	34¼"	BP	6
C	shelf edges	3/4"	1½"	33%"	Р	4
D	top/bottom rails	3/4"	4½"	33%"	Р	2
Е	stiles	3/4"	4"	72"	Р	2
F	pilaster blocks	3/4"	4"	4½"	Р	4
G*	front lower molding	3/4"	4"	36%"	Р	1
H*	side lower molding	3/4"	4"	14"	Р	2
*	front top molding	3/4"	3"	38%"	Р	1
J*	side top molding	3/4"	3"	14¾"	Р	2
K	back	1/4"	34¼"	68¼"	BP	1

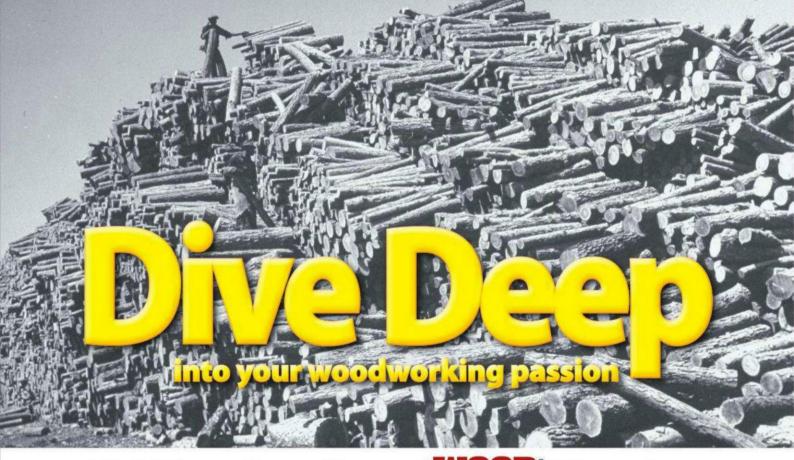
<sup>\*</sup>Parts initially cut oversize. See the instructions.

Materials key: BP-birch plywood, P-poplar. Supplies: #8×1¼" flathead screws for jig and bookcase, #17×1" brads.

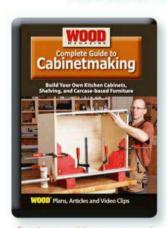
Bits and guide bushing: 1/2" bearing-guided hinge mortising, flush-trim, 1/4" rabbeting, 45° chamfer, 1/2" cove, 3/4" round-over router bits. For decorative rosette: 5/16" brad-point drill bit, 1/4" core-box router bit, 5/16" outsidediameter guide bushing.



1/4 x 48 x 72" Birch plywood



# **NEW** from the editors of **WOOD**° Magazine: The **COMPLETE GUIDE** series on DVD-ROM discs\*



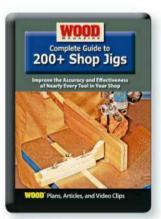
building your own kitchen cabinets, shelving, and carcase-based furniture...over 300 pages.

30 step-by-step project plans for everything from wall and base cabinets to displays, entertaiment centers, and bookcases.

17 videos that show you how to machine stock, build drawers and doors, and apply finish.



- ➤ 50 project plans to furnish nearly every room in your house, including complete bedroom sets.
- ➤ 30 tips and techniques to make you a Mission master: mortise & tenon methods, Arts & Crafts finishing, working with copper, and more.
- 7 videos with detailed walk-throughs of construction techniques. It's like having a WOOD editor in your shop.



- ➤ Detailed plans for jigs that improve the accuracy, effectiveness, speed, and safety of nearly every tool in your shop.
- ► More than 25 bonus project plans that put these hard-working jigs to use, including furniture plans, gift plans, and outdoor plans.
- 9 videos that provide an in-depth look at how to get the most from your jigs.



- ► More than 100 woodworking shops & garages, including complete floor plans and pointers for optimizing your own workspace.
- ▶ 350+ projects, tips, and ideas, everything from clutter-busting shop organizers to jigs that free your time to money-saving products.
- 9 video tours put you directly into the shop with its owner as your personal guide.

# **\$29.95** each or **SAVE** when you buy **ALL 4**: only **\$99.95**

To order call 888-636-4478 or go to woodmagazine.com/CompleteGuide

# Sanding Discs

We reduced 2 cubic feet of poplar to dust—literally—to find the top-performing abrasives for your random-orbit sander.

ost hook-and-loop sanding discs look alike except for their color, so how can you tell which ones give the best value? You can't unless you test 'em, so that's what we did with 15 popular brands. Here's what we learned.

# The best abrasives start fast, then last and last

To quantify the aggressiveness and durability of the discs, we sanded a single poplar board with 100- or 120-grit abrasive (depending on what the maker offers) for 15 minutes with each disc, weighing the board after every minute. A 1-pound weight affixed atop the sander provided consistent downward pressure. Then, we repeated the test with two more discs of each brand and averaged the results. (That's more than 11 hours of sanding for those of you keeping track at home.)

The chart on the *next page* shows the results of that test. In the first minute, Craftsman Professional, Klingspor Stearate, Norton 3X, and Bosch came strong out of the gate when the abrasives were factory-sharp. But by the end of the first five minutes, Bosch had slipped to the middle of the pack.

In the second five-minute interval, all of the discs removed less wood than in the first five minutes as they began to dull or load with dust. Again, Klingspor Stearate's performance fell off the least—only 11 percent. And during the final five minutes, most discs leveled off, removing 3–10 percent less than in the middle five minutes. Bottom line: The top discs abraded more wood in their

first five minutes than the Ace Hardware discs did in 15.

But is an aggressive, durable disc a good value? That depends on the price of the disc. When purchased in a box of 50. Klingspor Stearate costs about 25 cents for every gram of wood removed if you used the disc for 10 minutes, making it a terrific value compared to the similarperforming Craftsman Professional discs at \$1.10 per gram of wood removed. Bosch Standard, Mirka Gold, Gator Ultra Power, and Makita also provide aboveaverage value at 43-58 cents per gram removed. When you look at the chart column on page 44 that shows the selling price for all brands, you'll see that those sold in packages of 15 or fewer discs tend to also have the highest costper-gram.

# Fast is fine, but which discs leave a scratch-free finish?

Starting with 100- or 120-grit discs, we sanded pine boards with equal strokes through each grit up to 220 (or 240 for brands without 220-grit discs), then applied stain to each sample to show any scratching left behind. Most of the discs left only minor scratching visible to the naked eye after the highest grit, although Gator's Ultra Power left more prominent scratches. (See above right.)

We were pleased to see that a handful of 180-grit discs—Bosch, Gator Power, Makita, Mirka Abranet, and Norton 3X and MultiAir—delivered a near scratch-free finish that would be acceptable to all but the fussiest of woodworkers. These discs save you time by not having to sand to a higher grit.

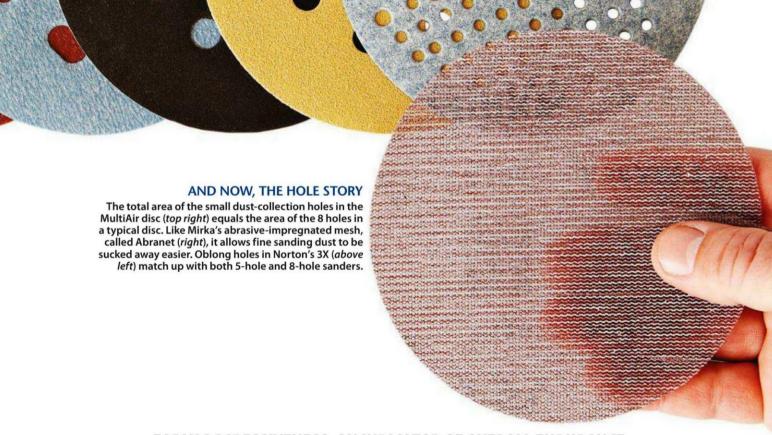


Without an intermediate grit of 150 or 180, Gator's Ultra Power 220-grit discs didn't remove all the scratches left behind by its 120-grit discs, despite sanding twice as long.

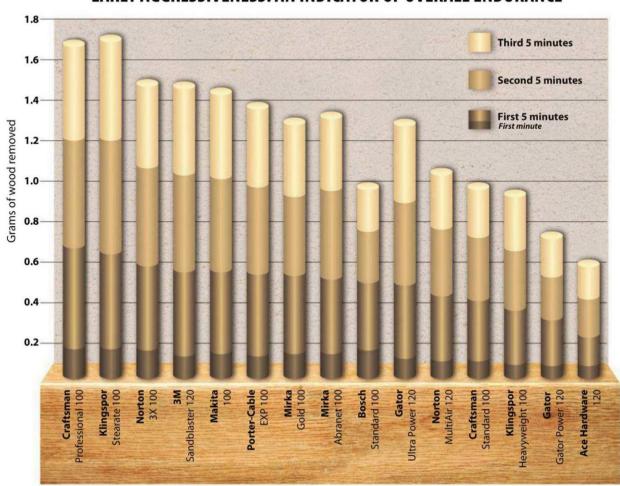
#### More considerations

**Dust collection.** We observed betterthan-typical dust collection from two distinctly designed discs, shown at the top of the *next page*: Mirka's Abranet and Norton's MultiAir. These holes-everywhere configurations allow fine sanding dust to migrate to the sander's vacuum holes through the hook-and-loop backing. (We could see the dust path on the back of the discs after use.) If you're particularly sensitive to dust, these discs may be worth the extra money.

■ *Grit readability*. If you forget which disc grit is on the sander, you should be



# **EARLY AGGRESSIVENESS: AN INDICATOR OF OVERALL ENDURANCE**

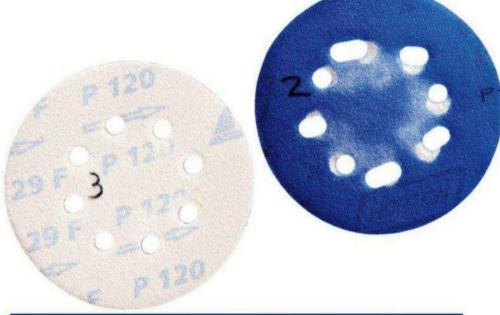


able to peel it back and read the grit markings on the back. On the Craftsman Professional and both Norton discs, dark print against a dark blue background (*far right*) made reading the disc label a challenge.

# These discs deserve your dollars

Klingspor's Stearate discs, with the most aggressive and durable abrasives in the test and the lowest cost per disc, proved the perfect storm of material removal. But several other discs finished finer. So, for our money, we'd use Klingspor Stearate for initial sanding and then switch to one of the disc brands that left no visible scratches at 180 grit: Bosch, Gator Power, Makita, Mirka Abranet, or Norton 3X or MultiAir.

If you want to stick with one brand, Makita, Mirka Abranet, and Norton 3X do the job admirably from start to finish, but cost about twice as much per gram removed as Klingspor Stearate.



#### DARK AND DIRTY DISCS DEMAND DECIPHERING

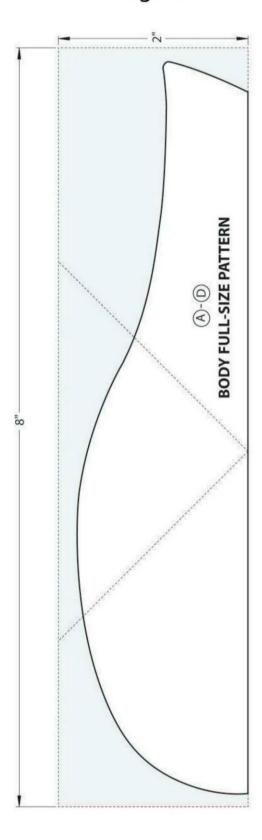
Discs with light-colored backs read easier, even dirty, than the black-on-blue printing found on a few of the discs.

Written by Dave Campbell with Bob Baker

Illustration: Tim Cahill

					S	ANE	DIN	G D	ISC:	S: TI	HE	NITTY-GRITT	Υ		
PERFO								E GRADI	ES (2)		(				
	VENE			- 1	RIMARY	SECONDARY				R (					
BRAND	MODEL	GRIT USED FOR AGGRESSIVENESS/ DURABILITY TEST	GRIT MATERIAL (1)	AGGRESSIVENESS	DURABILITY	FINISH QUALITY AFTER 180 GRIT (3)(4)	FINISH QUALITY AFTER 220 GRIT (3)(5)	DUST-COLLECTION EFFECTIVENESS	DISC READABILITY AFTER USE	COST PER GRAM OF DUST REMOVED (6)	COUNTRY OF MANUFACTURE (7)	GRITS ABOVE 60 AVAILABLE	SELLING PRICE (8)	PHONE	WEB SITE
3M	Sandblaster	120	C	A-	A-	**(	В	A-	Α	\$1.60	U	80,120,220	3/\$5	800-494-3552	3m.com
ACE HARDWARE	Hook and Loop	120	AO	C	C	C	В	Α-	Α	\$1.11	U	80,120,180,220,320	15/\$7	866-290-5334	acehardware.com
BOSCH	Standard	100	AO	A-	В	A-	*A-	A-	A-	\$0.53	1	80,100,120,180,240	50/\$20	877-267-2499	boschtools.com
CRAFTSMAN	Standard	100	AO	В	В	*(	A-	Α-	A	\$0.69	C	100,150,220	4/\$2	800-349-4358	craftsman.com
CKAFISMAN	Professional	100	C	A	A	*C	В	A-	В	\$1.10	C	100,150,220	3/\$4	800-349-4338	Clattsillali.Com
GATOR	Gator Power	120	AO	В-	C	A-	A-	A-	A	\$0.72	U	80,120,180,220	50/\$19	800-255-4748	gatorfinishing.com
daton	Ultra Power	120	Z	A-	A-	**(	C	A-	A	\$0.55	U	80,120,220	40/\$20	000-233-4740	gatorinishing.com
KLINGSPOR	Stearate	100	AO	A	A	C	В	A-	Α	\$0.25	Р	80,100,120,180,220	50/\$16	800-228-0000	woodworkingshop.com
KLINGSFUK	Heavyweight	100	AO	В	В	C	В	A-	A	\$0.67	Р	80,100,120,180,220	50/\$25		woodworkingshop.com
MAKITA	Hook and Loop	100	AO	A-	A-	A-	*A	A-	Α	\$0.58	1	100,120,180,240,320	50/\$30	800-462-5482	makitatools.com
MIRKA	Abranet	100	AO	A-	A-	A-	A-	A	A-	\$0.75	F	80,100,120,150,180,220,240	50/\$36	800-843-3904 mirka-usa	mirka-usa.com
MINNA	Gold	100	AO	A-	A-	C	A	A-	A	\$0.43	F	80,100,120,150,180,220,240	50/\$20	800-843-3904	IIIIKa-usa.com
NORTON	3X	100	C	A-	A-	A-	Α-	A-	В	\$0.65	C	80,100,120,180,220	50/\$35	254-918-2306	nortonconsumer.com
NONTON	MultiAir	120	C	В	В	A	A-	A	В	\$1.16	C	120,150,180,220	100/\$90	234-910-2300	noi tonconsumer.com
PORTER-CABLE	EXP	100	AO/Z	A-	A-	C	В	A-	Α	\$0.90	Р	80,100,120,180,220,320	25/\$22	800-848-5175	portercable.com
1. (A0) Aluminum oxide (C) Ceramic (Z) Zirconium  2. A Excellent B Good C Fair						4.	(*) No ***) No	inor scra cratches a o 180 grit o 180 grit		t used	1 8. N	ly sold at at time of de			

# Hand Plane Page 62



### Better Homes and Gardens®

# PATTERNS.

September 2011

Issue 206

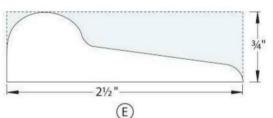
Dear Reader: As a service to you, we've included full-size patterns on this insert for irregular-shaped and intricate project parts. You can machine all other project parts using the Materials List and the drawings accompanying the project you're building.

© Copyright Meredith Corporation, 2011. All rights reserved. Printed in the U.S.A. Meredith Corp., the publisher of WOOD Patterns®, allows the purchaser of this pattern insert to photocopy these patterns solely for personal use. Any other reproduction of these patterns is strictly prohibited.

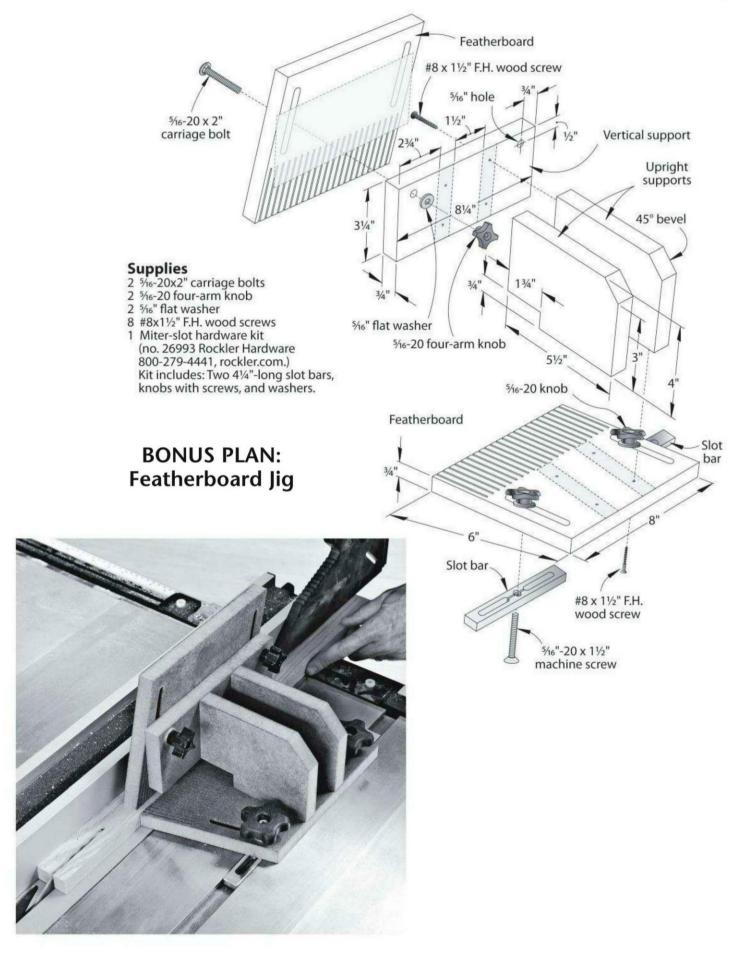
SPONSORED BY

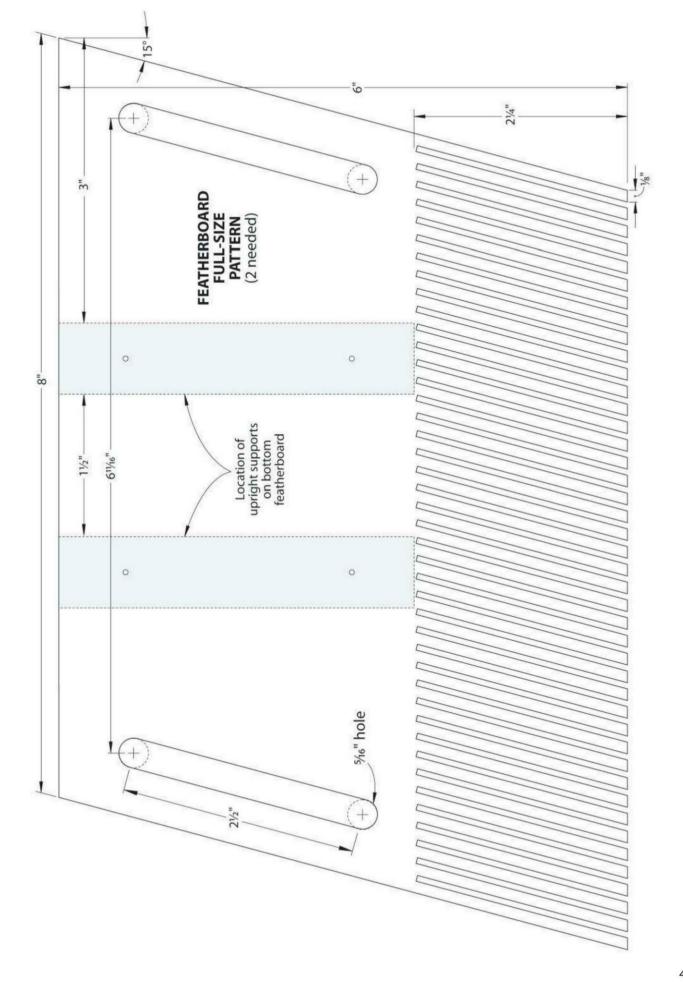


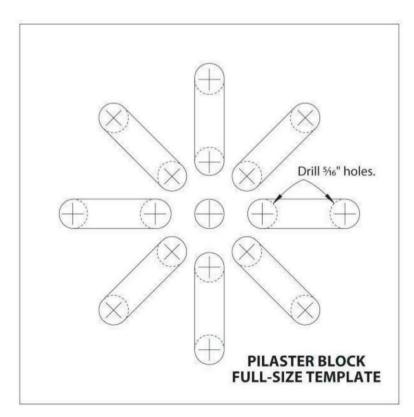


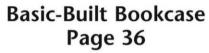


WEDGE FULL-SIZE PATTERN

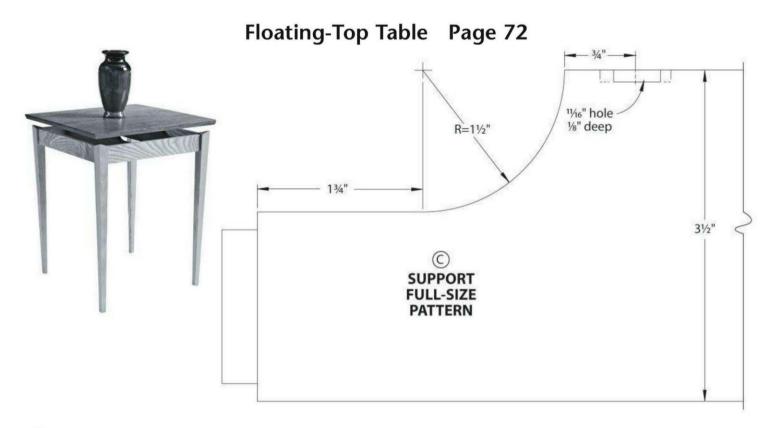












We have had the Sleep Number bed for a few years now and can say it is the very best investment we have ever made. Back pain was a fact of life for me for years. After sleeping on the Sleep Number bed, I have improved significantly. It is amazing to go to bed in pain and wake up refreshed and pain free.

Janet D., Mt. Vernon, WA

# Sleep Better On Air®

# Are You Frustrated by the Quality of Your Sleep?

Do you toss and turn at night?
Can't seem to find a comfortable position? Does your back ache when you awake? These are signs that your mattress may not be supporting you properly, robbing you of the sleep you need.
SUFFER NO MORE!

# You Customize the Firmness

The Sleep Number Bed by Select Comfort™ is unlike any other. It's the bed you adjust to your exact comfort and firmness preference, your SLEEP

NUMBER® setting. Our easy-to-use handheld remote and advanced air-chamber technology allow you to quickly adjust the firmness from extra firm to feather soft at the touch of a button.

# Each Side of the Bed Adjusts Independently

Best of all, each side of the SLEEP NUMBER® bed adjusts independently, making it the perfect bed for couples.

#### Get Relief from Back Pain



It's the bed clinically proven to relieve back pain and improve sleep quality. Clinical studies show an amazing 93% of participants reported back-pain relief while 90% said other aches and pains were reduced.\*

\*Descriptions of clinical studies conducted on the *Sleep Number* bed are available at 1-800-831-1211.

†If not satisfied after 30 nights, call within 45 days of delivery to arrange return. We'll reimburse the purchase price less your initial shipping or Home Delivery and Setup fee: You pay return shipping. No returns or exchanges on adjustable bases, closeout or demo hed models.

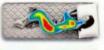
‡Restrictions apply. See card for details and expiration date. ©2009 Select Comfort



#### FIRMNESS ADJUSTS ON EACH SIDE

## The Sleep Number® Bed Makes Innersprings Obsolete

A traditional innerspring mattress offers only hard metal coils for support. By contrast, the *Sleep Number* bed's revolutionary design features air-chamber technology that adjusts to your ideal level of firmness and support.



An innerspring mattress creates uncomfortable pressure points that can disrupt sleep.





A Sleep Number® bed adjusts to your body, relieving pressure points.

#### TRY IT FOR 30 NIGHTS, RISK FREE!

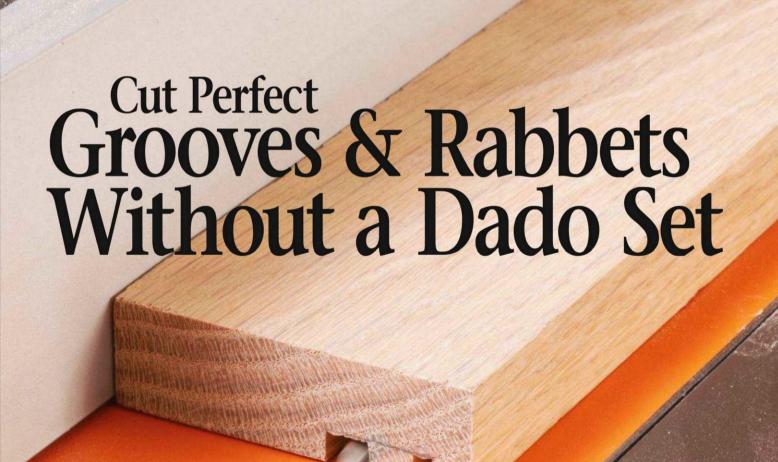
We're so sure you'll sleep better, you can take up to one month to decide, or your money back!† You've got to sleep on it to believe it.



# Receive a Special Thank You Gift!

For a limited time, inquire about our revolutionary bed and we'll send you a special **\$50 Savings Card** to use toward the purchase of any *Sleep Number* bed or accessory items of \$100 or more.<sup>‡</sup>

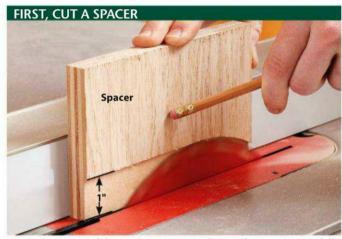
-800-831-12 sleepnumber50.cor	
YES! Please send me Brochure, DVD	
Limited-Time Bon \$50 Thank You Savings C	
(Please print)	
Application and Application an	Zip
(Please print) State Ext. 39767	Zip
State	
	YES! Please send me Brochure, DVD Limited-Time Bon



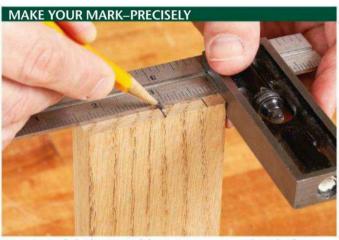
Save time and hassle by making the cuts with a combination or rip blade.

very once in a while, a project plan calls for a quick groove or rabbet; but installing and fine-tuning the width of a dado set really kills your momentum in the

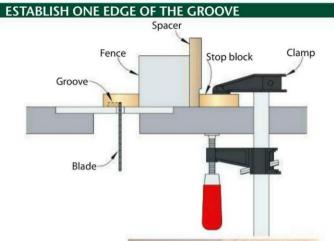
shop. This simple method for cutting grooves and rabbets guarantees a perfect fit, even in odd-size plywood, using the blade already in your saw.



From a scrap of the stock you want to fit into the groove, carefully rip exactly a blade's thickness from one face. Make the cut about 1" deep, as shown.

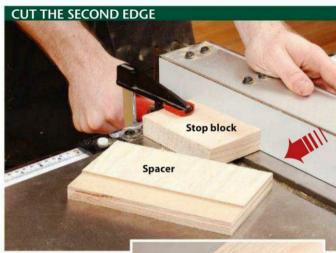


2 Now mark the location of the groove using a scribing knife or sharp pencil. Set the blade depth to match the depth of your groove—no more than one-third the thickness of the stock.



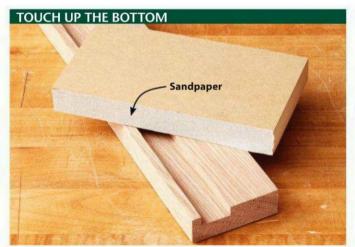
Adjust your fence so the blade aligns with the near side of the marked groove, and lock it in place. Place the spacer against the outside of your fence, butt and clamp a stop block against that, and make the first cut.





A Remove the spacer, and butt the fence against the stop block. Make your second cut (right). Now, make repeated cuts to clear the waste between them. (See opening photo, previous page.) Move your saw fence over the thickness of your blade's kerf after each cut.





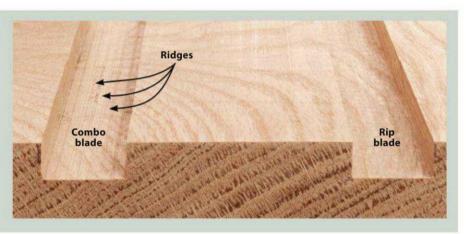
5 After clearing the groove, remove any ridges at the bottom with a chisel of the same width as the groove or with a strip of adhesive sandpaper applied to the edge of scrap shelf stock.

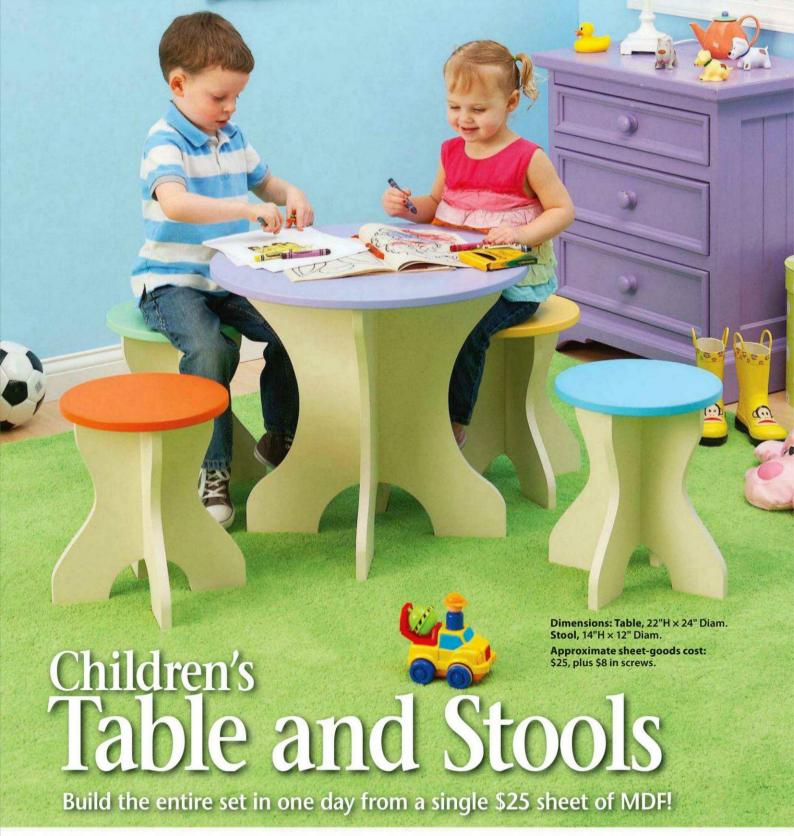


**6** Use this same technique to cut rabbets without a dado set. The addition of a sacrificial wooden fence prevents the blade from cutting into your tablesaw's metal fence.

# Combo vs. Rip Blade

Rather than using a combination blade for cutting grooves, switch to a rip blade. The alternating top-bevel teeth of a combination blade leave ridges that weaken a glue joint if not flattened. The flat-ground teeth on a rip blade leave a smoother cut. When cutting dadoes across grain, however, a rip blade will cause chip-out—use a combination blade in this instance for the best results.





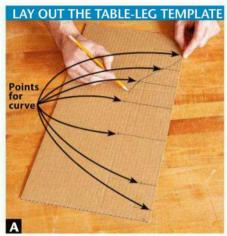
onstruct this project, perfect for tea parties or coloring, using just a circular saw, jigsaw, router, and drill. We chose MDF because it won't splinter, paints easily, and offers a flat, smooth surface. If the adults want a version for their playtime, refer to the instructions starting on *page 55*. That set requires just two sheets of pine plywood.

# 8 simple steps build a table

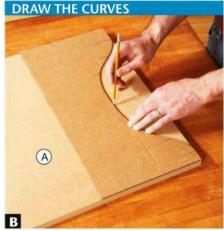
On a 21¼"-long piece of cardboard or hardboard, plot the points for the curve in the sides of the table legs (A)

[**Drawing 1**]. Connect the points [**Photo A**], then cut and sand to the line to make a template for the table legs.

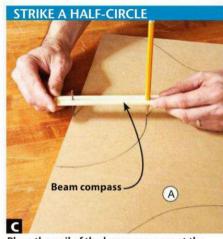
Prollowing the Cutting Diagram and Materials List on page 54, lay out the table and stool parts on a sheet of MDF. (See More Resources on page 57 for free



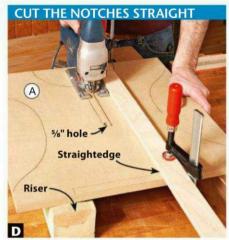
After laying out the seven points, connect them with a flowing line. Cut close to the line, then sand the template edge smooth.



Align the template flush with the ends and an edge of each leg (A). Trace the curve, then flip the template to lay out the other edge.

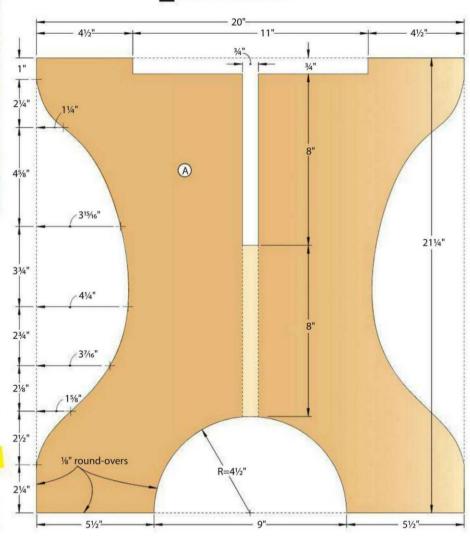


Place the nail of the beam compass at the center of the bottom edge, then strike an arc on each leg (A).



Elevate a leg (A) on risers, then use a straightedged scrap to guide your jigsaw. Cut slowly to avoid twisting or bending the blade.

# 1 CHILD'S TABLE LEG



videos about handling sheet goods and cutting them to size.) Cut the table legs (A) to size, then use the template and a pencil to draw the curve on each side of the legs [**Photo B**]. To lay out the arch along the bottom, make a simple beam compass by driving a nail through one end of a scrap, then drilling a hole to fit a pencil [**Photo C**].

3 Next, lay out the vertical and horizontal notches in the legs (A). **Note:** One leg has the vertical notch at the top, the other has it at the bottom [Drawing 2].

Quick Tip! Get the width perfect.

Mark one side of each notch, then place a scrap of MDF (on edge) along the line and trace along the MDF.

To define the end of each vertical notch, drill a %" hole in each leg (A). Then, to help position a straightedge to guide your jigsaw, measure from the edge of your jigsaw base to the near edge of the blade. Clamp a straightedge this

distance from and parallel to a layout line and cut the notches [**Photo D**].

Quick Tip! Better under than over.

It's better to cut the notches too narrow than too wide. You can file a narrow

notch wider, but too-wide notches mean sloppy-fitting legs. Slide the legs together to test the fit of the notches. Separate the legs, and jigsaw the curves and the arch in each one.

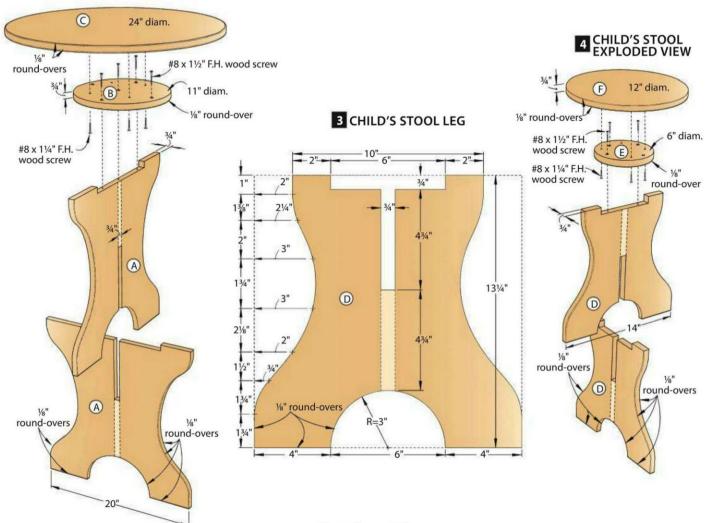
Carefully cut and sand the top support (B) and tabletop (C) to shape [**Drawing 2**]. Using 150- and 220-grit sandpaper, sand the edges of the legs (A), top support, and tabletop smooth, and rout 1/8" round-overs where indicated.

Assemble the legs (A), and position the top support (B) in the recess. Drill and countersink  $\frac{3}{2}$ " pilot holes, and screw the top support to the legs using  $\frac{4}{2}$ " wood screws. Center the tabletop (C) on the support and drive  $\frac{4}{2}$ " wood screws through the top support into the tabletop.

Build the stools using the same methods used for the table, referring to **Drawings 3** and **4**.

Apply a finish. We used Sherwin-Williams satin-finish paints: 6133 Muslin for the legs; 6969 Indulgent for the tabletop; and for the stools, 6885 Knockout Orange, 6933 Clean Green, 6897 Sundance, and 6953 Candid Blue.

# 2 CHILD'STABLE EXPLODED VIEW



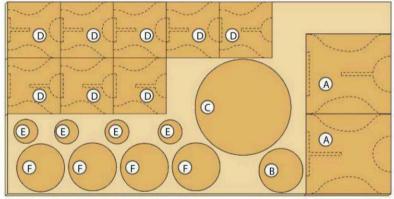
Materials List
Child-size Table and Stools

	iid-size ia		NISHE		OIS	
Ta	ble	Т	W	L	Matl.	Qty
Α	legs	3/4"	20"	21¼"	М	2
В	top support	3/4"	11"	diam.	М	1
C	tabletop	3/4"	24"	diam.	М	1
Sto	ools					
D	legs	3/4"	14"	13¼"	М	8
E	seat supports	3/4"	6" (	diam.	М	4
F	seats	3/4"	12"	diam.	М	4

Materials key: M-Medium-density fiberboard (MDF). Supplies: #8×1½" flathead wood screws (20), #8×1½" flathead wood screws (21).

Bits: 3/32", 5/8" drill bits; 1/8" round-over router bit.

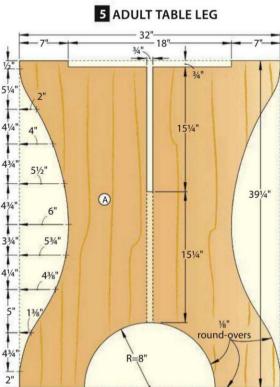
**Cutting Diagram** Child's Table and Stools



34 x 48 x 96" Medium-density fiberboard

Now Make A Set For Stylish when you need it, stores flat when you don't.





uilt larger, the table and stools serve as casual party furniture that lies flat for storage in the offseason, below right. To better support adult weights, we used 34" plywood

instead of MDF for this version. Cut the entire set from just two sheets [Cutting Diagram, page 57]. We found AC-grade plywood with two smooth faces at a home center.

Use the same techniques used on the previous pages for building the childsize table and stools. Refer to Drawings 5-8 for dimensions and note the following additional steps:



The stools nest between the legs, reducing the footprint of the adult-size set to the tabletop diameter.



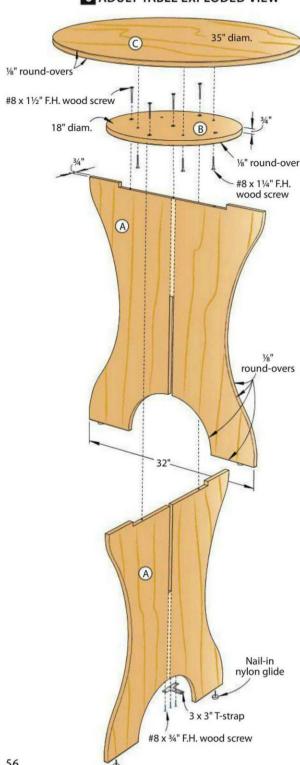
- After cutting and shaping the parts. sand the faces and edges to 220 grit.
- Slide the legs (A) together, and secure the bottom intersection with a T-strap [Photo E].
- Because the adult stools are taller, we added footrests (G). Cut the slot for each footrest in the leg (D) that has the vertical notch at the top [Drawings 7, 8].
- Secure each footrest (G) in its slot with #8×1½" wood screws [Drawing 8].
- Disassemble the pieces, marking them to help with reassembly later, and apply an outdoor finish. We used Behr semitransparent deck stain, choosing Cedar Tone for the legs, and Woodbridge for the tops. If you paint yours, the interlocking slots on the legs must fit loosely

enough to allow them to slide back together after applying paint.

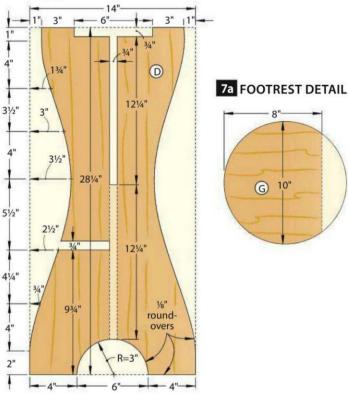
After the finish dries, reassemble the set, hammer in the nylon glides centered on the width of each foot [Drawings 6, 8]. and get the party started.

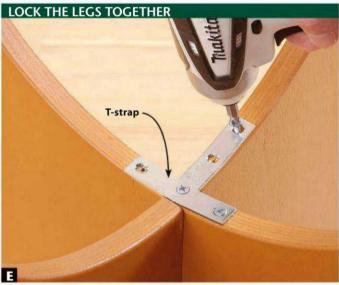
Produced by Craig Ruegsegger with Kevin Boyle Project design: Kevin Boyle Illustrations: Lorna Johnson

## 6 ADULT TABLE EXPLODED VIEW



# 7 ADULT STOOL LEG





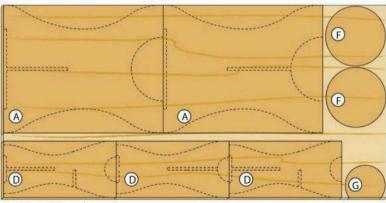
Bend a 3×3" T-strap to fit the curve at the bottom intersection of the legs (A). Drill pilot holes and screw the strap in place.

# 8 ADULT STOOL EXPLODED VIEW

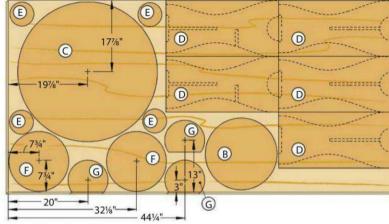
# 13" diam. (F) #8 x 11/2" F.H. wood screw 6" diam. #8 x 11/4" F.H. wood screw (D) #8 x 11/2" F.H. wood screw round-overs Location of G

(D)

# Cutting Diagram Adult-size Table and Stools



3/4 x 48 x 96" Pine plywood



3/4 x 48 x 96" Pine plywood

# **Materials List** Adult-size Table and Stools

Ta	ble	T FII	NISHEI W	D SIZE L	Matl.	Qty
Α	legs	3/4"	32"	39¼"	PP	2
В	top support	3/4"	18"	diam.	PP	1
C	top	3/4"	35"	diam.	PP	1
Sto	ools					
D	legs	3/4"	14"	28¼"	PP	8
Ε	seat supports	3/4"	6" (	diam.	PP	4
F	seats	3/4"	13"	diam.	PP	4
G	footrests	3/4"	10"	diam.	PP	4

flathead wood screws (29); 3×3" T-strap (1); 3/4" nail-in

nylon glides (20).

G

Bits: 3/32", 5/8" drill bits; 1/8" round-over router bit.

# **MORE RESOURCES**

#### **MORE PLANS**

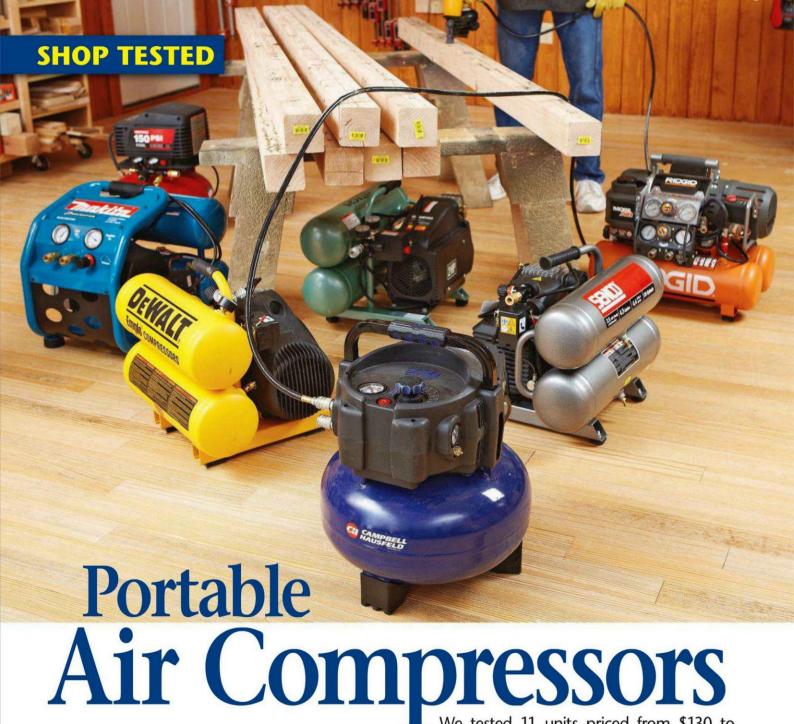
- Find more children's furniture and toy plans at:
- woodmagazine.com/kidsfurn \$
- Find more easy-to-build furniture plans at:
  - woodmagazine.com/basicbuilt \$
- \$ Download these plans for a small fee.

#### **FREE VIDEOS**

- Break down sheet goods precisely with a circular saw and router: woodmagazine.com/straightedge
- Get tips for comfortably handling heavy, awkward sheet goods at: woodmagazine.com/sheetgoods



Nail-in nylon glides



We tested 11 units priced from \$130 to \$325 in search of one that will handle most woodworking-shop needs.

portable air compressor won't cut, shape, or join wood, but it's one of the handiest tools you'll ever own. You can use it to power pneumatic nailers and other tools in your home, shop, or job site; to inflate all sorts of things; and to blow away wood debris. We like the 3- to 6-gallon size for its allaround usefulness, ease of moving from place to place, and affordability.

## Nailers: No problem Sanders: Sorry

Each of the tested compressors easily powered a brad nailer, finish nailer, roofing nailer, and framing nailer as we drove nails into dimensional pine lumber. To our surprise, all the compressors maintained the required air pressure for our one-nail-per-second testing pace—even with the framing nailer shooting

3½" ribbed nails! In fact, we emptied the nailer's magazine of finish and roofing nails as each compressor's pump kept the tanks supplied with adequate pressure. Only the 3-gallon Husky H1503TP ran out of the pressure needed to drive a full magazine of framing nails at that pace—but it still sank 65 nails before we had to stop and wait for it to replenish the tank.

Next we used each compressor to spray polyurethane finish with a 600cc gravity-fed spray gun. The best units could spray two minutes before falling short of the requisite air pressure—not long enough for medium- and large-size projects. However, you can successfully spray small projects with one of these compressors if you switch to a detail sprayer with a 100–200cc cup that requires less air volume.

If you plan to run a pneumatic sander, impact wrench, or large spray gun, get a 30-or-more-gallon-capacity stationary compressor. The compressors we tested simply lack the air storage and pump capacity to power these air-hungry tools.

Just because an air compressor pump will run continuously as long as there's demand doesn't mean it should. Each compressor has a "duty cycle," the manufacturer's rating for how long its pump should run. For example, if your unit rates at a 50 percent duty cycle, it should not run more than half of the time you use it. If it exceeds that limit it could overheat and shut down; you need a larger compressor. Four of the models rate as continuous duty, meaning they can run nonstop without overheating. All of these have oil-lubricated motors—more on that next.

# Oil-lube or oil-free pump? Both have advantages

The 11 compressors we tested have either oil-lubricated pumps or oil-free pumps. Oil-lube models feature an induction motor with either a cast-iron or aluminum pump housing and twinstacked tanks. These units run 2–4 times quieter than the oil-free units and generally have less tank capacity, but weigh about twice as much. You'll also need to change the oil a couple of times a year.

Most oil-free compressors have universal motors and a single pancake-style tank. (The oil-free Ridgid OF50150TS has an induction motor and three stacked tanks.) With the lighter weight of the pump and motor comes a lighter price, up to a third less.

Also consider your electrical supply in choosing between the two types of compressors. Oil-lube models require more amps at start-up. Four tested units (Bosch CET3-10, Hitachi EC12, DeWalt D55151, and Senco PC1131) require a 20-amp circuit; those models would not start on some 15-amp circuits in our tests. And, the Bosch and Hitachi failed to start in a 30°F garage. So if you rou-



#### **CHECK YOUR OIL**

Like an automobile, an oil-lubricated compressor needs to maintain an oil level. Check that with the dipstick.

tinely work in a cold environment, opt for an oil-free compressor.

# Some units stretch the term "portable"

If the ability to lift, carry, and transport your compressor matters, here's where you can quickly pare your list of potential purchases. The oil-lube models weigh 20–40 pounds more than the oil-free pancake units, and their designs make them more difficult to carry because they're typically not balanced well. The Ridgid, though oil-free, tops our test at 77 pounds. But the 74-pound Makita MAC2400 proved the most difficult to carry because it's more stretched out with the handle in the center.

Ridgid offsets its weight by breaking down into two smaller units, as shown above right. After using it with all three



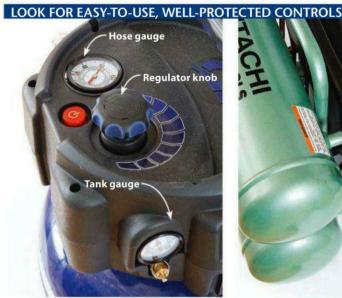
DO THE THREE-TANK TWO-STEP

Undo one quick lock and one hose coupler to free the Ridgid pump and 1-gallon tank from the pair of 2-gallon tanks.

tanks connected, simply unhook the pump and 1-gallon tank from the two larger tanks. Carry one unit in each hand and it doesn't seem as heavy or cumbersome overall. We found the smaller module great for such jobs as nailing up trim in a house or inflating a flat tire, where you don't need the larger tanks' storage. And because each unit has its own valves and hose connections, you can also use the two larger tanks to transport air when you don't need the pump.

# Other points worth noting

■ Readability and placement of gauges and switch. Only a few compressors have pressure gauges you can read from a standing position. We like the ones on the Campbell Hausfeld MW250000, below left, and the Husky



Campbell Hausfeld's controls are protected within the plastic housing. The hose regulator and gauge sit together to avoid confusion.



Hitachi's tank- and hose-pressure gauges look alike and lack protection against accidental bumps.

because they use a larger gauge for the regulated hose pressure—the gauge you need to see most often because it's the one you adjust for different tools—than for the tank pressure. Most of the others have identical gauges that can't be as easily read.

And both of those units, as well as the Bosch and Bostitch CAP2000P-OF, nicely position the gauges and on/off switch so they're easy to reach yet well protected against damaging blows. On the other hand, we found the gauge-and-switch assemblies on the twin-stack compressors from DeWalt, Hitachi, and Senco difficult to use and more exposed to potential damage.

■ **Hose couplers.** We like the quick-connect couplers, shown *above left*, that stay retracted when not hooked to a hose, because you can make easy one-handed hookups. With the others you





must manually retract the sleeve on the compressor coupler with one hand and, with the other hand, insert the hose nipple. (You must use two hands to uncouple the hose from all the compres-

couplers that hold in a retracted position,

making one-handed hose connection easy.

Three compressors in the tets have hose couplers with sleeves you must retract to hook up an air hose.

Porter-Cable C2002-WK

sors.) As with the gauge-and-switch assemblies, beware of hose couplings that stick out beyond the compressor's protective zone, setting them up for potential damage.

#### THESE PORTABLE AIR COMPRESSORS PACK A POWERFUL PUNCH NOISE LEVEL PERFORMANCE RATINGS (1) MOTOR/PUMP TANK(S) FITTINGS HOSE ACCESSORIES (10) DECIBELS (11) PRIMARY SECONDARY 8 EASE OF ADJUSTING HOSE REGULATOR **JURATION OF USABLE AIR PRESSURE** IYPE OF QUICK-CONNECT COUPLER ( PRESSURE GAUGE READABILITY NUMBER OF HOSE HOOKUPS EASE OF CONNECTING HOSE ( (Seconds) (2) POSITION OF CONTROLS FROM COMPRESSOR KICK-OFF SETTING (psi) **QUALITY OF INCLUDED** KICK-ON SETTING (psi) 5' FROM COMPRESSOR DIAMETER × LENGTH NUMBER OF DRAINS CAPACITY (gallons) UBRICATION (6) 6 DUTY CYCLE (5) **JRAIN TYPE** MATERIAL JANOITAC MODEL 52 BRAND В B-B+ N/A C 0 1 0 125 100 79 73 **BOSCH** CET3-10 0 CAP2000P-OF U 50 F 6 1 150 110 2 14"×25" 78 **BOSTITCH** 54 2:59 0 L H A.B.C.N 84 CAMPBELL HAUSFELD MW250000 30 2:15 В B-U 50 F 2 M 78 6 1 0 150 120 V 3/8"×25" A, C, H, T B, G, N 83 CRAFTSMAN 15216 28 2:30 U 50 F 6 1 150 120 2 M 1/4"×25 A, B, C, H, N 79 G, M 84 B\* N/A C 0 4 N/A DEWALT D55151 2 Q 125 100 1 N/A 0 H, M 82 76 HITACHI EC12 1 C 0 4 2 Q 125 95 1 N/A N/A 0 A, M, T 85 81 U HUSKY H1503TP 27 1:46 50 F 3 1 0 155 125 1 L P 1/4"×25' A, B, C, G, H, N, T 89 84 MAKITA 0 4.2 130 100 2 L N/A MAC2400 N/A 50 0 A, 0 A, H 81 75 PORTER-CABLE C2002-WK 30 2:36 B-U 50 F 6 1 T 150 120 2 M V 1/4"×25' A, B, C, G, H, N 79 84 N/A RIDGID 0F50150TS В 50 F 5 3 Q 150 110 3 L N/A Н 90 85 SENCO PC1131 N/A 0 4.3 2 T 125 95 N/A 82 76 A, 0

#### NOTES

1. A Excellent
B Good

B Good
C Fair
N/A Hose not included

2. Time required to refill tank from pump "kick-on."

 (\*) Hose couplings not included with these machines.

- (I) Induction
   (U) Universal
- . (C) Continuous duty (50) 50 percent
- . (F) Oil-free (O) Oil-lubricated
- 7. (Q) Quarter-turn ball valve (T) Threaded stem valve
- 8. (L) Sleeve locks in retracted position
- (M) Sleeve must be manually retracted (N/A) Quick-connect fittings not included
- 9. (P) Plastic
  - (V) PVC-reinforced

- (A) Threaded quick-connect fittings & adapters
  - (B) Blow gun
  - (C) Tire inflation chuck
  - (G) Inflation pressure gauge
  - (H) Hose
  - (M) Multiple-port dock with quick-connect fittings
  - (N) Inflation needle
  - 0) Pump oil
  - (T) Thread-sealing tape

WOOD magazine September 2011



#### THE BEST AND WORST OF TANK DRAIN VALVES

Quarter-turn ball valves (shown on the Husky) allow you to drain tank moisture quickly and easily.

Six of the 11 tested compressors have two or more hose connections, so you can operate two tools at the same time (on separate hoses). As you'd expect, two tools drain the tanks faster than a single

CONTACT INFORMATION COUNTRY OF ASSEMBLY (12) WARRANTY, YEARS SELLING PRICE (13) WEIGHT, POUNDS CORD LENGTH **NEB SITE** 57 6' ( \$300 877-267-2499 boschtools.com 37 5'4" 1 C 180 800-556-6696 bostitch.com 39 6' 1 C 170 800-543-6400 chpower.com 29 6' 1 U 170 800-697-3277 craftsman.com 6' 1 C 56 230 800-433-9258 dewalt.com 60 6'4" 1 ( 250 800-829-4752 hitachipowertools.com C 30 6' 1 130 800-466-3337 homedepot.com 74 6' 1 T 300 800-462-5482 makitatools.com 29 6' 1 U 180 888-848-5175 portercable.com 77 6'4" 3 ( 280 866-539-1710 ridgid.com 60 6' 1 C 200 800-543-4596 senco.com

- 11. Measured at operator's standing ear level with compressor sitting on the floor
- 12. (C) China
  - (T) Taiwan
  - (U) United States
- Prices current at time of article production and do not include shipping, where applicable.

Brass threaded stem valves (shown on the Senco) can be difficult to operate, especially if corrosion builds up on the threads.

tool. Still, all six maintained sufficient air pressure to power two large nailers at a normal work-application rate.

**Drain valves.** To avoid rusting inside, drain the compressed air (and unavoidable moisture) from the tanks at the end of each work session. For this easy task, we prefer the quarter-turn ball valves, shown *above left*, found on all but three models. The Craftsman 15216, Porter-Cable C2002-WK, and Senco compressors use a threaded stem valve, shown *above*, that's more difficult to open and close.

# Don't Get Hosed by a Poor Hose

Only five of the compressors we tested come with a hose, and those left us wanting a better one than the included plastic or PVC-reinforced hoses. So keep the following in mind:

- Supple polyurethane and rubber hoses tend to lie flatter on the floor after uncoiling than stiff plastic or PVC-reinforced hoses. (Learn about our new favorite hose, the bright neon-green Flexzilla, on page 84.)
- For nearly every tool we used, including all nailers, a ¼"-diameter hose proved slightly better than a ¾" hose in replenishing air pressure after a nail shot. This is because the compressor could refill the smaller capacity of the ¼" hose quicker. It also weighs less. (High air-demand tools, such as sanders and impact wrenches, work better with a ¾" hose because they need a steady flow.)
- Long extension cords—especially those with insufficient gauge wire—add resistance that hurts compressor motor performance; but air pressure to the tool is unaffected by hose length. So if you need to work far from an outlet, plug the compressor directly into the outlet and run a long hose to the tool. To prevent air leaks and couplers snagging, avoid linking hoses together.

Here's what we'd buy

The Campbell Hausfeld MW250000 oil-free unit delivers the test-highest airflow, weighs less than 40 pounds, and has thoughtfully designed controls—including a lighted on/off switch. Its \$170 price tag includes a PVC-reinforced hose, quick-connect couplers that require two hands, and an inflation chuck.

If you prefer a quieter (albeit less portable) oil-lubricated unit, opt instead for the Makita MAC2400. It ranks second quietest in our test and half as loud as the Campbell Hausfeld. With a robust cast-iron pump and induction motor, this \$300 compressor should last for many years. Its 4.2-gallon twin tanks need to fill more often than the 6-gallon Campbell Hausfeld, but the pump does this quickly. It comes with self-locking quick-connect fittings, but no hose.

If you'd like to save a few more dollars, consider the Husky H1503TP for \$130. Its small 3-gallon tank will have to refill more often (and loudly), but its overall performance surprised us. It's our Top Value.

Produced by Bob Hunter with Jan Svec





here's a certain satisfaction that comes from using a tool you made yourself. And when it's as easy and inexpensive to make as this plane, you'll find yourself reaching for it (and smiling) again and again.

# Find and prepare your iron

We used a plane iron from a Buck Bros. 6½" block plane (Model C2, about \$11) purchased at The Home Depot. The iron measures 1½6" wide × 4½" long; any similar-size iron will work. Using a hacksaw, we cut the iron to 3" long, then

ground the cut end smooth, rounding the top corners. Flatten the iron back and sharpen the iron on sharpening stones or by using sandpaper on a flat surface. (See **More Resources** for a free video to help with these steps.)

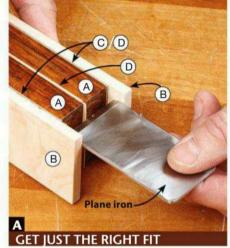
# **Laminate the body**

We built this plane from solid cocobolo and maple, with walnut and maple veneers, but any dense, tight-grained wood is suitable for the core (A) and cheeks (B). Any species of veneer will work as accents.

Start by preparing the blanks for the body. Cut two core pieces (A), two contrasting cheeks (B), two pieces of dark veneer (C), and four pieces of light veneer (D) to 21/4×9".

**2**Sandwich all the pieces (A–D) together and test the fit of the iron between the cheeks (B) [**Photo A**]. The iron should fit with about 1/64" of clearance. If needed, add or remove veneer, or lightly grind the edge of the iron.

**3** Laminate the cores (A) and veneers (C, D). We used two layers of light veneer between the cores and alternated



With the cores (A) and veneers (C, D) between the cheeks (B), check the fit of the iron. Add or subtract veneer to get a good fit.

Miter-gauge auxiliary fence

A/©/D

B

TWO MITER CUTS CREATE THE THROAT OPENING

Cut away the 1¾"-long rear of the core (A/C/D) first. Double-faced tape keeps the core in place during the cut.



With a fresh strip of double-faced tape holding the core to the fence, cut the front of the plane body from the core.

the remaining veneers on the outside of the cores [**Drawing 1**]. Clamp the core, using the cheeks (B) and scraps as clamping cauls to keep the edges flush.

Quick Tip! Keep the cauls from sticking. Place sheets of waxed paper between the core, the cheeks, and the cauls to prevent these pieces from being glued to the core.

After the glue dries, joint the bottom of the core (A/C/D) smooth and square to the sides.

Quick Tip! "Joint" short pieces safely. Apply self-adhesive sandpaper to the cast-iron top of your tablesaw and place the rip fence next to the sandpaper. Sand the core with a side riding against the rip fence.

Lay out the throat opening [**Drawing** 1]. Attach an auxiliary fence to your miter gauge, pivot the head to 45°, and cut a kerf through the fence. Using a strip of double-faced tape, firmly stick the core (A/C/D) to the fence, aligning a layout line with the kerf. Cut the core into three pieces [**Photos B, C**]. Keep the triangular waste piece—the wedge (E) will be cut from it later.

**6** Set the core (A/C/D) pieces on a sheet of waxed paper on your bench, with the mitered points touching. Glue and clamp the cheeks (B) to the core [**Photo D**] and clamp the core to the bench.

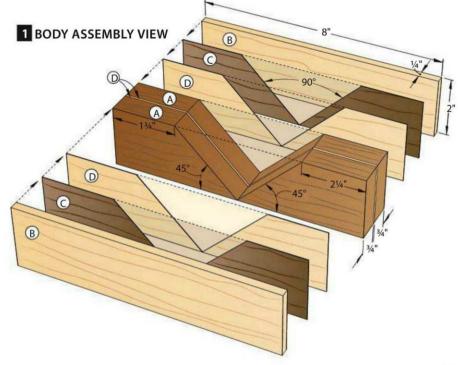
After the glue dries, joint the top of the plane body (A–D), then lightly crosscut each end to even them up. To open the mouth of the plane, set the rip fence to take a ½32" or less cut, and then rip the bottom face [Photo E]. Make fine adjustments to the fence position as needed until the iron, sitting bevel down, fits through the opening with an additional ½32" gap.

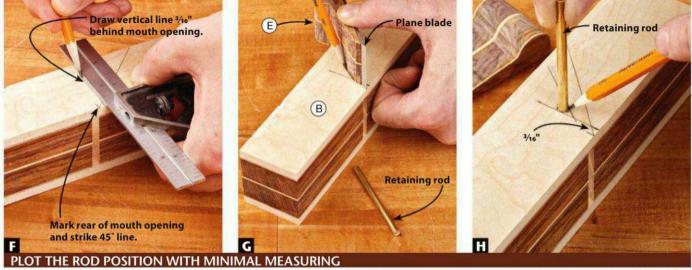


Lay waxed paper on your bench, then glue the cheeks (B) to the core (A/C/D), keeping the ends and bottom edges flush.

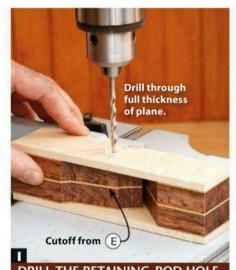


Guide the plane body with a pushstick and make very light passes across the bottom face, sneaking up on the final mouth width.





Draw a vertical line \( \frac{1}{6} \) behind the first line \( [\textit{Photo F}] \). Align the wedge (E) and plane iron with the diagonal mark, with the iron's tip flush with the bottom of the cheek (B) \( [\textit{Photo G}] \). Trace along the top of the wedge. Place the rod tangent to the two lines \( [\textit{Photo H}] \), and trace around it.



DRILL THE RETAINING-ROD HOLE
Prevent chip-out by using the wedge (E)
cutoff as a backer block while drilling the ¼"
hole for the retaining rod.

Quick Tip! For precision, shim the adjustments. Instead of making small adjustments by moving the rip fence, try adding strips of 2"-wide masking tape to the rip-fence face.

# Add the wedge and iron

Make a copy of the **Wedge Pattern** from the *WOOD Patterns*® insert, and spray-adhere it to the side of the wedge (E) blank, with the straight edge flush with the long edge of the blank. Bandsaw and sand the wedge to shape, saving the cutoff for use later.

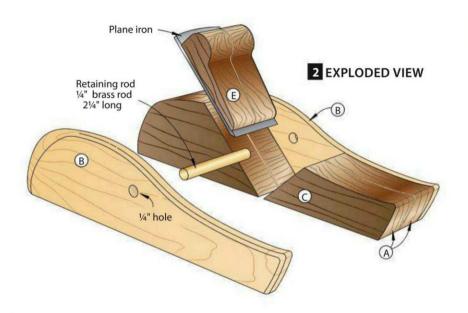
**2**To locate the hole for the brass retaining rod [**Drawing 2**], plot on a cheek (B) the location of the rear angled bed. To do this, make a vertical mark on a cheek aligned with the rear of the mouth opening. Extend a line 45° from that mark. Then follow the steps in **Photos F, G,** and **H**.

Drill the hole for the retaining rod [Photo I], then tap the rod in place and sand it flush with the cheeks (B). If the rod doesn't fit snugly, secure it with a dab of epoxy.

# Shape a feel-good body

Make a copy of the **Body Pattern** from the *WOOD Patterns*® insert, and spray-adhere it to a cheek (B), flush with the bottom edge and aligning the highest rear point of the profile with the top of the angled bed. This position isn't critical; just get it close. Bandsaw the body (A–D) to rough shape, cutting ½6" outside the line.

**2**Draw a curve for the heel of the plane [**Photo J**], then begin shaping the heel on a disc sander [**Photos K, L**]. Finish shaping the heel and smoothing the curves by hand-sanding to 150 grit.



# MORE RESOURCES FREE VIDEO ■ Watch a free video on sharpening at: woodmagazine.com/sharpenvid. RELATED ARTICLES AND VIDEO Download Matt Seiler's video on building this hand plane and another at: woodmagazine.com/seilervid. \$ "Low-tech, Foolproof Sharpening," issue 149 (July 2003) woodmagazine.com/sandsharp. \$ "Get Sharp, Stay Sharp," a look at three different sharpening methods, issue 186 (Oct. 2008) woodmagazine.com/sharpeners. \$ Interested in making more of your own hand tools? Find plans at woodmagazine.com/handtools. \$ \$ = Download these items for a small fee.



To lay out the curve for the heel of the plane, trace around a glue bottle or any other item with an appropriately rounded end.

Retrieve the wedge (E) and plane iron, and place them in the throat of the plane. With the plane resting on a piece of scrap, tap the wedge down firmly to burnish the area under the retaining rod. The burnished area should extend across the full width of the wedge. If not, sand the top of the wedge to flatten it. Then, working on self-adhesive sandpaper on a flat surface, sand the bottom face of the wedge until it seats firmly under the rod, and the end sits 3/8" from the tip of the iron.



Begin by sanding to the layout line [Photo K]. Then round the heel from top to bottom and blend it into the cheeks [Photo L]. Test the feel of the plane in your hand frequently as you work. Stop when you have a smooth curve that feels comfortable.

Finish-sand the plane and wedge to 320 grit, then apply a finish. We wiped on boiled linseed oil, rubbing it out with a cotton cloth. After the finish dries, refer to the instructions *below* to learn how to adjust the plane's cutting depth and blade alignment. Keep your plane within easy reach; you'll enjoy looking at it as much as using it.

Produced by Craig Ruegsegger with Kevin Boyle Project design: Matt Seller Illustrations: Lorna Johnson

# **Materials List**

		В	LANK S			
Pa	rt	Т	W	L	Matl.	Qty.
<b>A*</b>	core	3/4"	2"	8"	C	2
B*	cheeks	1/4"	2"	8"	М	2
C*	dark veneer	1/64"	2"	8"	W	2
D*	light veneer	1/64"	2"	8"	М	4
E*	wedge	3/4"	119/32"	2½"	C/M/W	1

\*Parts initially cut oversize. See the instructions.

**Materials key:** C-cocobolo; M-maple; W-walnut. **Supplies:** Double-faced tape, spray adhesive, 1%6×4\%" plane iron, \( \lambda \times 2\\ \lambda'' \) brass rod. **Bit:** \( \lambda'' \) drill bit.

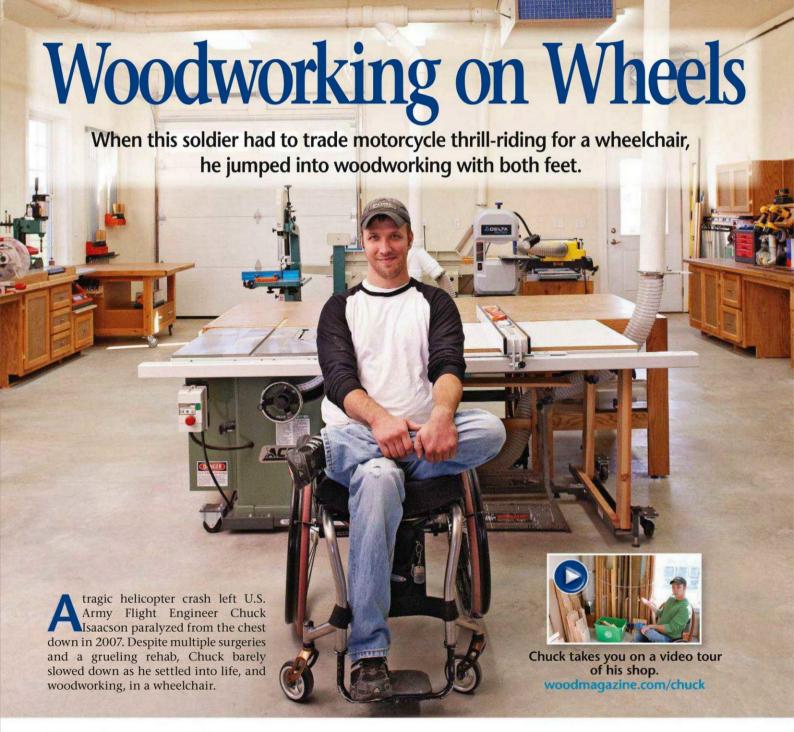
# Iron adjustments: Plane and simple

To set up your new plane, you'll need a wood mallet or lightweight hammer. Place the plane on your bench and insert the iron into the body with the bevel down. Slide in the wedge on top of the iron and under the retaining rod. Press the plane against the bench, and give the wedge a light tap to secure it. At this point, the iron should not extend below the sole of the plane.

Adjust the iron forward and back with light taps on the plane body. A tap at the rear (above right) retracts the iron for a lighter shaving. A tap at the front (right) increases the depth of cut. Sight down the sole to see if the iron projects evenly across its width. Tap a top corner of the iron to adjust it parallel to the sole.







# **Becoming a wood Chuck**

An avid hunter before the crash, he took up the sport again post-rehab, with the help of an all-terrain, powered chair. "I started shooting bow and arrow." Chuck says. "It's a great way to develop back muscles. I got my first buck with a bow in 2008, and shot two more in gun season." Faced with a long off-season, Chuck accepted father-in-law Ed Mockler's invitation to come over to make mounts for the antlers in his shop.

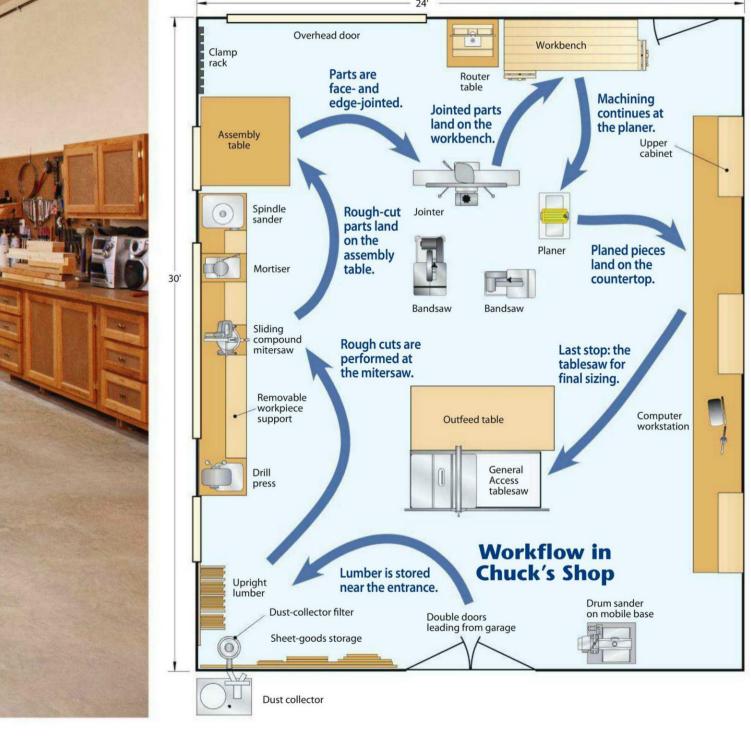
"I made seven that weekend. And I thought, 'Hey this is kind of fun; I won-

der what else can I build.' So I started reading his copies of WOOD® magazine, five to six years, cover-to-cover. I read every project, every tip, every technique. And I started playing around in Ed's shop."

And then Chuck experienced kick-back for the first time—frightening for any woodworker, but especially so from a seated position that puts your face closer to the blade. It was enough to rattle even this former motorcycling speed junkie with years of wartime helicopter flights under his belt.

"I thought, 'I gotta figure something out that works for me.' So I started researching how to build an accessible shop." Chuck scoured the Internet for resources on wheelchair woodworking, with little success. "There was almost nothing out there," he recalls. "That's when I wrote a letter to Bill Krier [Editorin-Chief] of WOOD magazine."

"I was impressed with how much thought Chuck had put into it," recalls Bill. "It was clear he was committed to building a shop that suited his needs in every respect. He was dedicated to build-



ing it—with or without our help—and ready to do the hard work himself. That, and the sacrifice he made for our country, made it an easy decision to lend him a hand. Winding up with a great resource for our readers is icing on the cake." With input from the WOOD design team and several tool manufacturers, Chuck's accessible shop took shape.

# Shop setup that works for Chuck—and you

Chuck wasted no time building his 24×30' shop addition, breaking ground

immediately after his house was built. Here are five guidelines Chuck offers that work for him and can make your shop work harder (and more safely) too:

**1.**Locate workstations to ease your woodworking. Maneuvering both his chair and boards around tools can become unwieldy, and retrieving dropped materials is an inconvenience. So Chuck's shop features wide, unobstructed paths with multiple staging surfaces, above, for project parts. Lumber enters the shop through the double

doors leading from the garage and travels from station to station with an entry and exit staging surface for each machining operation.

In your shop: Diagram your workflow around a sketch of your shop. Ask yourself: Where does wood enter the shop? Where must it travel for breakdown, machining, and final sizing? Are there obstacles in the way? Do I have enough staging surfaces to accommodate project parts? If project parts must make circuitous routes to their next stations, reimagine your layout.

# **A Fateful Flight**

The freak snowstorm that knocked the CH-47 Chinook helicopter out of the February Afghanistan sky hadn't been in the day's forecasts. On board, weather was the farthest thing from Flight Engineer Chuck Isaacson's mind. Just days away from the end of his eighth tour of duty with the Army's Bravo Company 2nd Battalion, 160th Aviation Regiment, Chuck was considering applying for flight school—a move that would put him in the front seat of the aircraft that he meticulously maintained and accompanied on every mission. He was anticipating his last assignment of his current tour: tearing down an aircraft that he would shepherd home. And he was certainly thinking about some well-deserved time stateside with Brenda, his wife of two years.

The weather wouldn't be ignored, though. "When we punched into the snowstorm," recalls Chuck, "our number-two engine went offline. All I remember is the helicopter starting to fall."

Miraculously, Chuck survived the 400-foot drop that killed the rest of his six-man crew and three of the 16 passengers they were transporting.

The impact left the helicopter an unrecognizable mangle and wreaked similar havoc on Chuck's body. His back and neck suffered multiple breaks, with compression fractures throughout his spine. Both lungs collapsed, and he had several shattered ribs and a broken leg.

"I remember waking up outside the helicopter. I was still tethered to the aircraft. I told one of the other survivors to cut me away. I could still hear guys alive inside."



Staff Sergeant Chuck Isaacson poses in his dress greens in 2006, months before the crash.

**2.** Reign in your reach. In Chuck's shop, you'll see tools and storage lowered to put them within easy reach. Tools specific to each workstation remain close at hand—clamps near the assembly table, hand planes at the workbench, drill/drivers near the hardware bins—reducing the fatigue of frequent movement around the shop.

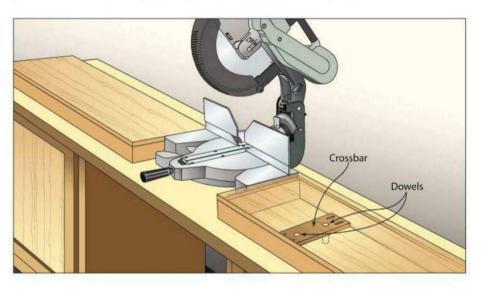
In your shop: Save your feet and back by keeping tools where you use them the most. Double up on the inexpensive tools—steel rules, pencils, and screwdrivers—and hardware that you use in multiple locations.



Chuck's shop displays a distinct "waterline" showing the extent of his 6' reach from a sitting position. Wide roll-under spaces keep him close to tools and workpieces.

**3.** Make horizontal space serve double duty. Because available vertical space is cut in half by the limit of his reach, and ladders are out of the question, Chuck makes his worksurfaces and storage space work harder. These handy mitersaw stock supports use pegs to line them up and hold them in place, but lift off easily when Chuck needs to reclaim the countertop.

In your shop: To make Chuck's mitersaw supports, construct the frame first, attaching the crossbars with pocket screws. Clamp the frame in position on your benchtop and drill through the crossbar and into the benchtop. Finally, attach the top, and glue dowels in the crossbar holes.



Air rescue was impossible in the heavy snow. And the dispatched rescue and recovery convoy took three hours to arrive, delayed by the storm that dumped 10 inches of snow on Chuck in the meantime.

# The journey home

Airlifted from Afghanistan, Chuck spent the next six weeks rushing from surgery to surgery, first in Landstuhl, Germany, and then Walter Reed Army Medical Center in Washington, D.C.

"My spine is fused from C3 to L4.
Basically, it's one solid, unmoving piece,"
Chuck says. "There is no feeling in my
legs. I can move my right leg slightly, so I
can drive. But I'll be in this chair for the
rest of my life. In the grand scheme of
things, that's nothing compared to some
of these guys. I'm fortunate."

Following a grueling nine-month rehab, Chuck returned to an apartment completely unsuited to his new situation. "I couldn't get up the stairs. I could barely fit in the bathroom." he recalls.

But finally, some good news: Homes For Our Troops, a non-profit organization dedicated to providing specially adapted homes to severely injured veterans, offered to build a fully accessible home for Chuck and Brenda, and present it to them for free. (Learn more at homesforourtroops.org, or by calling 866-787-6677.)

"I'll be in this chair for the rest of my life. But in the grand scheme of things I'm fortunate." Chuck and Brenda's 2,400-square-foot home was built on a one-acre lot in Sun Prairie, Wisconsin, just outside Madison. It includes roll-under cabinets, an accessible shower, and even an elevator to the full basement



The Isaacson home proudly waves the American flag that was presented—along with the house itself—to Chuck by Homes For Our Troops at the key ceremony. Chuck's shop addition dominates the garage end of the house

#### 4. Overhead and overweight is off limits.

With limited leverage from a seated position as well as no opportunity for fancy footwork should something heavy take a tumble, Chuck carefully considered his storage methods to reduce the chance of a mishap.

*In your shop:* Simply put: If you have to strain to lift it overhead, it's dangerous to store it up high. Store heavy tools and workpieces below shoulder level for maximum handling control. Recruit a helper when lifting or moving heavy or awkward items.

**5.** Right-size your surfaces. Chuck lowered his tools and worksurfaces to approximately 30", with plenty of rollunder access points. This keeps the workpieces in easy reach while keeping his chest well above the worksurface should he need to bear down.

*In your shop:* Don't be afraid to stray from "standard" height to make woodworking more comfortable for your height or woodworking preferences. Lower surfaces provide more leverage for hand-tool work, while raised surfaces put assembly operations closer to your eyes.

The low-riding assembly table, from issue 196 (March 2010), was designed with Chuck's needs in mind. But it works well in any shop to bring large projects down to a manageable height or let you work while seated.



Because he stores his lumber upright, Chuck never has to lift it far when he pulls it from the rack. This arrangement also preserves valuable horizontal real estate.



Chuck stores unwieldy clamps heads down in a Woodpeckers clamp rack. With centers of gravity closer to the ground, the clamps are less top-heavy as he pulls them from the rack.



# Modified machines meet his needs

As the shop progressed, Chuck turned his attention to tool acquisition. First on the list was, of course, a tablesaw. Chuck bought the AC650R-T50 from General's Access line of woodworking machinery that features low worksurfaces for wheelchair users (888-949-1161, general.ca). The 29" height of the tablesaw gives Chuck more control because he can bear down on the workpiece. And the nearly 500-pound weight keeps the saw immobile while he uses the tool itself for leverage to rip long workpieces. See "The Tablesaw Tango," below.

To round out his shop setup, Chuck sought out more tools that feature low

tables or bases that could be easily modified. He unbolted the Grizzly G0555 bandsaw (800-523-4777, grizzly. com), next page, center, from its factory base and mounted it onto a low, shopmade base. And at 31", the Grizzly G0609X jointer, next page, left, features one of the lowest tables on the market.

To keep his pathways clear of obstructions, overhead ductwork attached to a whole-shop collector is the only viable option for dust management in Chuck's shop. He chose a 2½-hp Tempest from Penn State Industries (800-377-7297, pennstateind.com), which provided the cyclone collector and ductwork at a discount, along with a free ductwork plan customized for Chuck's shop.



A day of tool shopping at Grizzly's Springfield, Missouri, tent sale ended with a surprise: Vice-president Don Osterloh heard about Chuck and gave him all of his selected tools—nearly \$1,000 in machinery—free of charge.

# **How Chuck Tackles 4 Vital Tools**

**1.** The Tablesaw Tango. While standing, your weight and the friction of the floor generates the leverage necessary to guide a large workpiece over the tablesaw, maintain pressure against the fence, and

push it through the blade. But because the wheel axles of Chuck's chair trade friction for mobility, he must make up for the lost leverage in a careful sequence of maneuvers. While he still relies on help from friends (as should you) for ripping heavy or unwieldy workpieces, such as sheet goods, this procedure allows him to cut most large project parts on his own.



A Positioned an arm's length from the tablesaw, with the brakes of his chair partially engaged to hold him in place, Chuck begins guiding the workpiece through the blade.



**B** Seated on the edge of his chair, Chuck leans forward as he feeds the workpiece until it is fully supported by the table and at the limit of his reach.



C Then he uses the saw to pull himself, chair and all, up to the table. The weight of the saw allows him to overcome the chair's loosely locked brakes.



D Finally, Chuck completes the cut, relying on his ample outfeed table to support the workpiece. For narrow pieces, he finishes with a pushstick.

**2.** *Increase leverage on a just-right-height jointer.* The low table on Chuck's jointer lets him hold the material down. To help with forward force, Chuck added a heel to his pushblock.

*In your shop:* Don't make the mistake of compensating for pushblock slippage by adding more downward force. This only increases the tendency of the jointer to remove more material at the pressure points, turning your workpiece into a wedge. Instead, add a heel, like Chuck's, to the rear of your pushblock to ensure smooth passage over the cutterhead.



Leverage is critical when jointing. Chuck increases his with locked brakes and a heeled pushblock.

**3.** *Practice makes perfect on the bandsaw.*Because Chuck can't sidesten or shift

Because Chuck can't sidestep or shift position in the middle of a bandsaw cut, he performs a dry run of the complete cut. This way, he ensures he is in the optimum position before he begins.

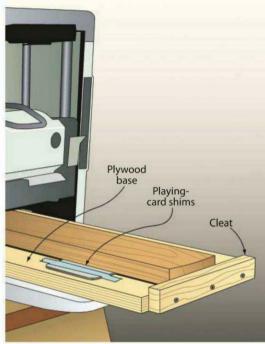
In your shop: Follow Chuck's lead by practicing your complete cut before you turn on the saw. Minimizing the number of times you must shift positions or reposition your hands results in more accurate cuts with fewer tooth marks to sand away and increases your safety along with your confidence.



Tricked out with a riser block and a precision fence donated by Kreg, Chuck's bandsaw sits on a custom lowered base.

**4.** The planer plays jointer. For boards that are too long to safely face-joint on the jointer, Chuck suggests a planer sled for jointing. The sled can be as simple as a plywood base with a cleat on the trailing end. Tape playing-card shims in place to compensate for any twists or thickness variations. Once the top side is flattened, take it off the sled, flip the board, and thickness it as usual.

*In your shop:* Chuck's sled technique lets you face-joint boards too wide for your jointer, potentially doubling your jointing capacity.



Build this simple sled out of plywood and a scrapwood cleat. The flat plywood becomes the reference for flattening the board's face.

#### **Up next for Chuck**

With his shop finished, there remains a long list of honey-do projects for Chuck and Brenda's new home. But between projects, the soldier that's already given so much for his country continues to give. He's opened his shop to the local woodworking club, trading tips with members on accessible shops. He's a fixture in online forums and chat rooms, even streaming his own shop online. Recently, he and a fellow Veterans of Foreign Wars member used his shop to machine parts for 19 benches bound for a local veterans park.

As if that weren't enough to keep him busy, Chuck and Brenda welcomed a new member to the Isaacson family, their first child, Kylee Grace, in March.

Written by: Lucas Peters



Chuck broadcasts his shop live at woodmagazine.com/chucklive, pausing to answer questions in the online chatroom.



# Floating-Top Table

A top rising above the base caps a light and airy look.



kay, the top doesn't really float. But it appears suspended above the legs and rails thanks to a couple of supports with elevated centers that extend between two rails.

#### Start with legs to stand on

From 8/4 ash (or laminated 3/4" stock) cut the legs (A) to size [Materials List, page 75]. Choose and label the two best faces for the outside faces, then lay out a 3%×21/8" mortise on each of the two inside faces [Drawing 1].

With a 5/16" Forstner bit in your drill press, rough out the mortises by drilling overlapping holes. (The bottoms of the mortises intersect.) Chisel the walls of the mortises square and perpendicular to the face of the leg (A).

Quick Tip! Let a scrap be your guide. Clamp a scrap with square edges along the mortise layout line to guide vour chisel straight down. Also, to create the truest edge, use the widest chisel you can.

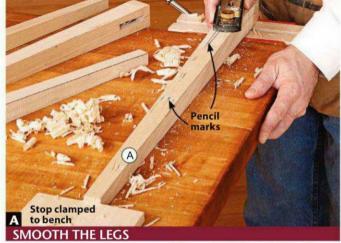
Lay out a taper on one outside face of each leg (A) [Drawing 1], and bandsaw 1/16" outside the lines. (Save the cutoffs for use later during assembly.) Lay out the second taper on the just-cut faces and bandsaw them. Smooth the tapers up to the layout lines using a block plane [Photo A], jointer, or belt sander with 120-grit sandpaper.

Lay out the bevel on the top of each leg (A) [Drawing 1]. Bandsaw the bevels [Photo B] and sand the legs to 220 grit. Try to maintain crisp edges where the bevels meet and at the peak of the leg.

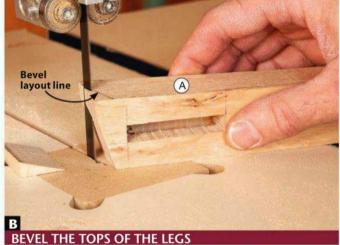
#### Aprons and supports come next

Cut the aprons (B) and supports (C) to size [**Drawings 2, 3**]. Set the supports aside for the moment. In your tablesaw, set up a 34" dado blade, attach an auxiliary face to your rip fence, and position the auxiliary fence next to the blade. With the blade set just less than 3/16" above the table, cut a 1/8"-long test tenon on an apron by making a pass on all four faces. Test the fit of the test tenon in a leg (A) mortise. If needed, adjust the blade and repeat the test to get a snug fit, then cut 3/4"-long tenons on the aprons. Leave the tablesaw setup for later.

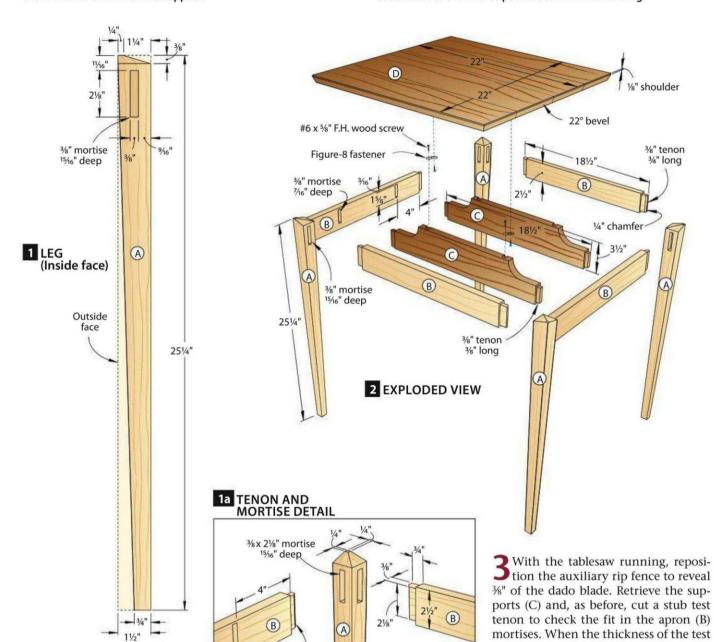
Lay out the mortises on two aprons (B) as shown in the **Shop Tip** on page 74, then drill and chisel them out.



Scribble pencil lines on the tapered faces of each leg (A), then plane those faces until the marks disappear.



Draw layout lines for the bevels on the outside faces of the legs (A). Cut as close to the lines as possible to minimize sanding.



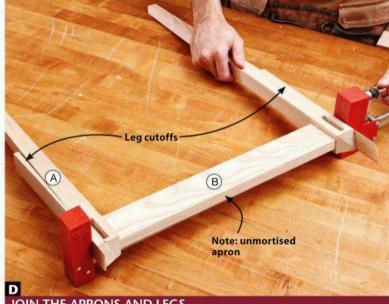
1/4" chamfer

tenon fits, cut the 3/8"-long tenons on the

supports [Drawing 3].



After shaping the curved shoulders of the supports (C), recut the top shoulder of each tenon with a chisel.



**IOIN THE APRONS AND LEGS** 

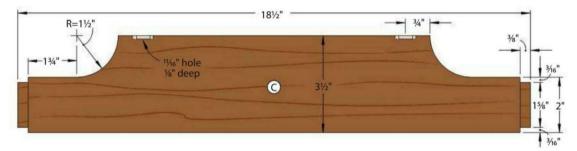
Use a single clamp in line with the apron (B). Make sure the other mortise on each leg (A) faces the inside.

Photocopy the Support Pattern from the WOOD Patterns® insert, and use it to lav out the shoulders on the supports (C) [Drawing 3]. Bandsaw and sand them to shape. Pare the top shoulder of each tenon to fit the mortises [Photo C]. Finish-sand the aprons (B) and supports (C) to 220 grit.

#### The base takes shape

1 Using a block plane or sanding block, chamfer the inside corner of each apron (B) tenon to create clearance

#### **3 SUPPORTS DETAIL**



#### **SHOP TIP**

#### Mark matching mortises

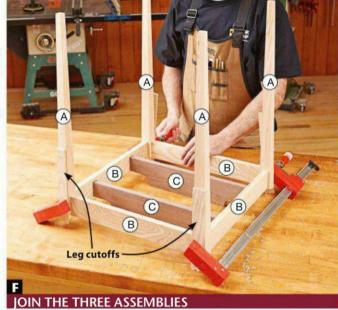
Mortises cut in two aprons (B) on opposite sides of the table accept tenons cut in the supports (C). The opposing mortises must align or the supports won't fit in place.

To accomplish this, clamp the two aprons together edge to edge with the shoulders of the tenons flush. Lay a combination square across both pieces, and mark out the long edges of the mortises [Drawing 2]. Then reset the square to mark the top and bottom edges of each mortise.





The shoulder of the support (C) should sit flush with the top edge of the apron (B). Check for square at the inside corners.



Glue the leg assemblies (A/B) to the upside-down support assembly (B/C). Flip the base right side up to check that the legs sit flat.

[**Drawing 1a**]. Dry-fit the legs (A) and aprons to make sure the tenon shoulders seat tightly against the legs.

Retrieve the tapered cutoffs from the legs (A) and use them to create parallel clamping surfaces as you glue each unmortised apron (B) between two legs (A) [Photo D]. Compare diagonal measurements to check for square.

**3** After the glue dries, dry-fit the leg assemblies (A/B) with the remaining aprons and the supports (C) to check the fit. Make any adjustments needed, then glue and clamp the supports between the aprons [**Photo E**].

Complete the table base by gluing the support assembly (B/C) between the leg assemblies (A/B) [**Photo F**].

#### Make a top and finish it

1 Glue up a blank for the top (D) [Drawing 2]. After trimming it to size, tilt your tablesaw blade to 22° from vertical. Set your rip fence to chamfer the underside of the top, leaving a 1/8" shoulder, and cut the chamfers. Finish-sand the top to 220 grit.

**2**Using an  $^{1}/_{16}$ " Forstner bit, drill  $^{1}/_{16}$ " deep counterbores in the supports (C) for the figure-8 fasteners [**Drawing 3**]. Screw the fasteners to the supports, then center the top (D) on the base and secure it by driving  $\#6 \times \%$ " wood screws through the fasteners.

Remove the top (D) and figure-8 fasteners and apply a finish. We wiped on three coats of General Finishes Arm-R-Seal, sanding lightly between coats with 320-grit sandpaper. After the finish dries, reattach the top.

#### **Materials List**

Part		FINISHED SIZE				
		T W		L	Matl.	Qty.
Α	legs	1½"	1½"	251/4"	Α	4
В	aprons	3/4"	2½"	18½"	Α	4
C	supports	3/4"	3½"	18½"	W	2
D*	top	3/4"	22"	22"	EW	1

\*Part initially cut oversize. See the instructions.

Materials key: A-ash, W-walnut, EW-edge-glued walnut

**Supplies:** #6×5/8" flathead wood screws (8), figure-8 fasteners (4).

**Blade and bits:** Stack dado blade; 5/16" and 11/16" Forstner bits.

#### **MORE RESOURCES**

#### FREE PLAN AND VIDEO

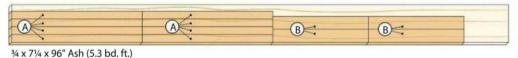
- A simple jig makes easy work of tapering legs:
  - woodmagazine.com/taperjig1.
- Watch a free video on using the taper jig at woodmagazine.com/taperjig2.

#### **MORE PLANS**

- Find more table plans at woodmagazine.com/tables. \$
- \$=Download these plans for a small fee.



#### **Cutting Diagram**



0 0 0

3/4 x 71/4 x 72" Walnut (4 bd. ft.) (2 needed)

Produced by **Craig Ruegsegger** with **Kevin Boyle** Project design: **Kevin Boyle** 

Illustrations: Lorna Johnson

## **Ask WOOD**

Answers to your questions from letters, e-mails, and WOOD Online®

How to hook up a humongous handrail

For a ramp leading to the entrance of my shop, I need a handrail more than 20' long. But the handrail stock at my home center measures only 8' long. How can I join the rails end-to-end to create a tight, water-resistant seam?

-Ralph Kimbrel, Poquoson, Va.

• The humble hanger bolt comes to your rescue, Ralph.
• These headless fasteners have one end threaded like a screw, the other like a bolt. You'll find them in various sizes at the home center or hardware store, and for exterior use, they come in stainless steel or galvanized versions.

To join rails end to end, square cut your rails, making certain the joints land on or near one of the rail's supports. Mark the center of the mating ends and drill a pilot hole sized for the screw end of the hanger bolt in one of the handrail ends. Use two nuts on the bolt threads to drive the screw into the pilot hole. On the mating rail end, drill a hole for the bolt end sized about 1/8" larger than the bolt, as shown at *right*. Then use a 1" spade or Forstner bit to bore an access hole in the bottom of the rail that intersects the bolt hole you just drilled.

Insert the protruding hangar bolt into the bolt hole. Add a washer and thread the nut through the access hole. Fingertighten the nut and line up the rail ends. Then tighten the nut with a small wrench.

#### **HAVE A QUESTION?**

For an answer to your woodworking question, write to **ASK WOOD, 1716 Locust St., LS-221, Des Moines, IA 50309-3023** or e-mail us at **askwood@woodmagazine.com**. For immediate feedback from your fellow woodworkers, post your questions on one of our woodworking forums at **woodmagazine.com/forums**.



An end-to-end handrail joint works much like a bed-frame joint. The nut on the hanger bolt pulls the butt joint tight.

Finally, no exterior joint will be completely watertight, but you can increase the handrail's chances with a couple coats of exterior-grade paint.

### How much wood would I need for waste?

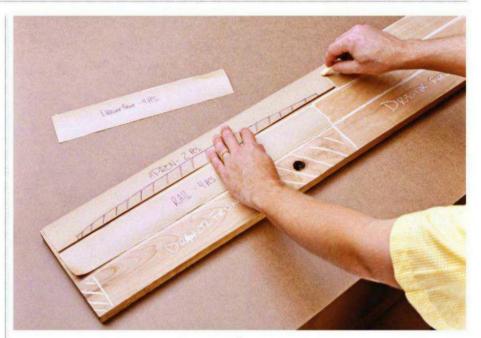
When buying wood for a project, how many additional board feet should I purchase to account for cutoffs and defects?

-Alex Downing, Jacksonville, III.

As a starting point, Alex, add 15 percent to your bill of materials. Then consider your project design. If there are odd-shaped parts, add 5 to 10 percent to that number. Add to that another 5 to 10 percent if you'll use sapwood-prone species, such as walnut or cherry.

If you're shopping in the lower grades of wood—No. 1 or 2 common—you'll need to tack on an additional 30 percent to your order due to defects. That may sound like a lot, but it really makes sense when you realize that you could save up to 50 percent over Firsts and Seconds (FAS) lumber.

Finally, keep in mind that the wood you see in the bin at your hardwood store today could come from a differ-



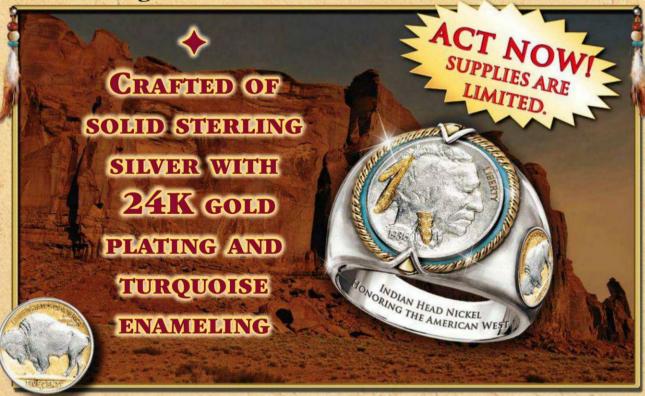
ent, mismatched source tomorrow. So buy a little extra—being too obsessive about avoiding all waste could hurt the look of your project when you need to make a return trip.

The ideal cutting lists that you see at the end of project plans don't take defects into account. Mark out parts on actual boards to maximize your yield.

continued on page 78

## Own a piece of the Wild West

An exclusive, heirloom-quality ring featuring a genuine U.S. Indian Head Nickel





Sides feature a dramatic buffealo Portrait recalling the Indian Head Nickel's reverse design

CENTERPIECE IS A GENUINE U.S. INDIAN HEAD NICKEL

OUR COIN RING IS A STRICT LIMITED EDITION DUE TO THE SCARCITY OF INDIAN HEAD NICKELS

A Bradford Exchange Mint Exclusive— Not available anywhere else ... and only for a limited time!



COMES IN A HANDSOME PRESENTATION CASE

Honor the spirit of America's West Long a collector's favorite, the classic obverse design of the Indian Head Nickel was chosen to honor the proud Native American heritage and spirit of America's West. Expertly crafted in solid sterling silver plated in 24K gold with turquoise enameling, the *Indian Head Nickel Ring* features a genuine—and increasingly scarce—U.S. Indian Head Nickel as its centerpiece. Because each coin has its own unique characteristics, each ring is a true one-of-a-kind! Engraved inside is the inscription: "Indian Head Nickel: Honoring the American West."

A hand-crafted jewelry exclusive ... and a superb value

Act now, and this genuine piece of American history can be yours for just \$129, payable in three convenient installments of \$43 each. To reserve your ring, backed by our unconditional, 120-day guarantee, send no money now. Just return the Reservation Certificate. But hurry—this is a limited time offer!

#### LIMITED TIME OFFER



Actual Size
Your Complete Satisfaction
Guaranteed

To assure a proper fit, a ring sizer will be sent to you after your reservation has been accepted.

www.bradfordexchange.com/ring ©2010 BGE 17-00087-001-BIV2

#### RESERVATION APPLICATION

SEND NO MONEY NOW

#### BRADFORD EXCHANGE

9345 Milwaukee Avenue · Niles, IL 60714-1393

**YES.** Please reserve the *Indian Head Nickel Ring* for me as described in this announcement.

Limit: one per order.

Please Respond Promptly

mit: one per order. Please Hespond Promptly

	Name (Please	Print Clearly)
Address		
City		
State	Zip	
	-	17-00087-001-E45691

\$9.00 shipping and service per item. Please allow 4-6 weeks after initial payment for shipment. Sales subject to product availability and order acceptance.

## HIGHPOINT



## 140 HIGHPOINT XT® Dry Lube Screws Plus Bits and Countersink

You're sure to find dozens of uses for our professional grade Square Drive HIGHPOINT XT Extra Torque Flathead Screws, so we've gathered a sampler of 140 pieces of our most popular screws. Our HIGHPOINT XT line offers twice the torque of other screws for demanding applications and a deep thread design for greater holding power. Supersharp points provide quicker starting, and the Square Drive recess resists bit slippage.

#### Contents:

(50) #8 x 1¼" • (35) #8 x 1½" • (30) #8 x 1¾" (25) #8 x 2" • (2) #2 SQ x 2" Two-Piece Driver Bits (1) ½" x ½" Make It Snappy Countersink AND Coupon For 20% Off Next HIGHPOINT Purchase

#### WOODCRAFT" HELPING YOU MAKE WOOD WORK®

For A Free Catalog Or To Find Your Local Woodcraft Store, Visit woodcraft.com Or Call 800-225-1153, 11WI09R

# GUARANTEED RELIEF FOR DRY HANDS THAT CRACK & SPLIT

**Absolutely Odorless · Non-Greasy** 



#### Ask WOOD

Skip the sandpaper and wipe away pencil marks

I tried to sand some pencil marks off plywood and ended up sanding through the veneer. Nuts! How do I remove pencil marks without ruining the plywood?

-Richard Brown, Spirit Lake, Minn.

• Sorry about the plywood, • Richard. Veneer on modern plywood can be as thin as 1/50". It doesn't take long for a power sander to eat through that. Next time, dab a shop towel in denatured alcohol and use it to wipe off the pencil marks. The alcohol acts as a solvent for the graphite in pencil leads and evaporates without leaving a residue. Let the project piece dry completely before applying finish.





## Time travel at the speed of a 1935 Speedster?

The 1930s brought unprecedented innovation in machine-age technology and materials. Industrial designers from the auto industry translated the principles of aerodynamics and streamlining into everyday objects like radios and toasters. It was also a decade when an unequaled variety of watch cases and movements came into being. In lieu of hands to tell time, one such complication, called a jumping mechanism, utilized numerals on a disc viewed through a window. With its striking resemblance to the dashboard gauges and radio dials of the decade, the jump hour watch was indeed "in tune" with the times!

The Stauer 1930s Dashtronic deftly blends the modern functionality of a 21-jewel automatic movement and 3-ATM water resistance with the distinctive, retro look of a jumping display (not an actual



True to Machine Art esthetics, the sleek brushed stainless steel case is clear on the back, allowing a peek at the inner workings.

jumping complication). The stainless steel 1  $^{1}/_{2}$ " case is complemented with a black alligator-embossed leather band. The band is 9  $^{1}/_{2}$ " long and will fit a 7–8  $^{1}/_{2}$ " wrist.

Try the Stauer 1930s Dashtronic Watch for 30 days and if you are not receiving compliments, please return the watch for

a full refund of the purchase price. If you have an appreciation for classic design with precision accuracy, the *1930s Dashtronic* Watch is built for you. This watch is a limited edition, so please act quickly. Our last two limited edition watches are totally sold out!

#### Not Available in Stores

Stauer 1930s Dashtronic Watch \$99 +S&H.or 3 easy credit card payments of \$33 +S&H Call now to take advantage of this limited offer.

1-800-859-1602

Promotional Code DRW712-02 Please mention this code when you call.



14101 Southcross Drive W., Dept. DRW712-02 Burnsville, Minnesota 55337

www.stauer.com



## Refinish Your Future.

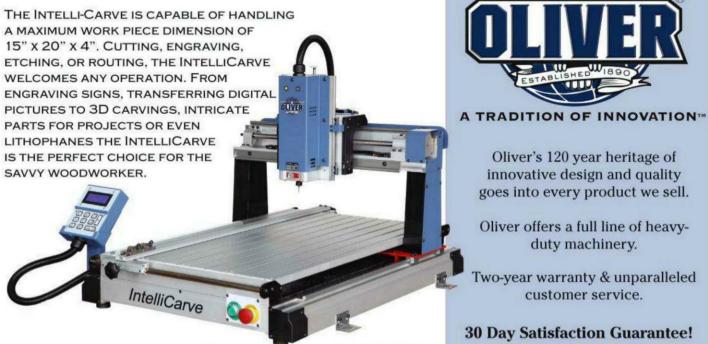
#### Own your own business.

Let your passion for furniture lead you into a new business with a Furniture Medic franchise. We're a complete on-site repair and restoration-refinishing business servicing homes and companies as well as handling moving and insurance claims. We offer extensive training and support with a low initial investment and manageable overhead. Financing is available to qualified candidates and franchises are offered nationwide. Call today to brush up on the details.

I-800-RUN YOURS www.furnituremedicfranchise.com



## CARVING MADE EASY



Oliver's 120 year heritage of innovative design and quality goes into every product we sell.

Oliver offers a full line of heavyduty machinery.

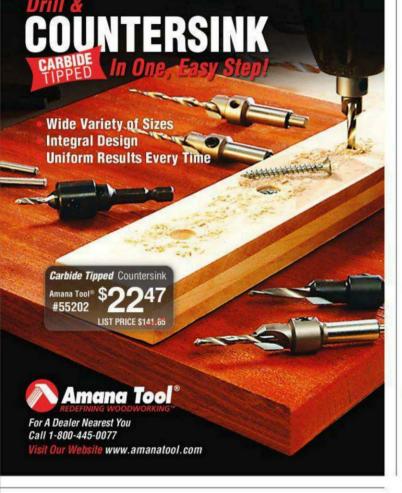
Two-year warranty & unparalleled customer service.

30 Day Satisfaction Guarantee!

WWW.OLIVERMACHINERY.NET | INFO@OLIVERMACHINERY.NET | 800-559-5065



WWW.FACEBOOK.COM/OLIVERMACHINERY





## Forrest Blades

For building cabinets and fine furniture, nothing beats Forrest saw blades.

Craftsmen appreciate the way our blades deliver smooth, quiet cuts without splintering, scratching, or tearouts. They know our unique grade C-4 micrograin carbide, proprietary manufacturing process, and hand straightening produce exceptional results. In fact, independent tests rate us #1 for rip cuts and crosscuts.

"From the first cut on, I realized that this blade was a bargain at any price! Nothing else I have cuts comparably." Calvin Brodie, Spanaway, WA

#### **Forrest Quality Shows**

**Woodworker II**—Best rated, all-purpose blade for rips and crosscuts.

**Chop Master**—Perfect for tight, perfectly cut miter joints without splinters.

Woodworker II Chop Master



Chop Master Woodshop News



Our blades are manufactured in the U.S.A. and backed by our 30-day, money-back guarantee.

Order from any Forrest dealer or

retailer, online, or by calling directly.

#### The First Choice of Serious Woodworkers Since 1946

www.ForrestBlades.com 1-800-733-7111 (In NJ, call 973-473-5236)

Duraline Hi-AT Woodshop News



## **WODCRAFT**

For A Free Catalog Or To Find Your Local Woodcraft Store, Visit woodcraft.com Or Call 800-225-1153.

#### Count On Us From Start To Finish™

Finish with finesse! Plan your finish when you start your woodworking project, so you can stock up on products from Woodcraft that will protect the wood as well as enhance its natural beauty. Whether you want a clear finish, stain, dye, tint, paint, or wax, Woodcraft offers a variety of quality brands, along with grain fillers, brushes, sealers and other products used in the finishing process.



Lifetime Warranty On All Hand Tools!

How does Harbor Freight Tools sell high quality tools at such ridiculously low prices? We buy direct from the factories who also supply the major brands and sell direct to you. It's just that simple! Come see for yourself at one of our 350 STORES NATIONWIDE and use this 20% OFF Coupon on one of our 7,000 products.\* plus with any purchase of \$19.99 or greater, pick up a FREE 1" x 25 Ft. Tape Measure, a \$4.99 VALUE with our compliments. We stock Automotive products. Shop Equipment, Hand Tools, Tarps, Compressors, Air & Power Tools, Material Handling, Woodworking Tools, Welders, Tool Boxes, Outdoor Equipment, Generators, and much more.

NOBODY BEATS OUR QUALITY. SERVICE AND PRICE!



#### 



**REG. PRICE \$149.99** 





CENTRALPNEUMATIC

2-IN-1 COMBINATION

AIR NAILER/STAPLER



12" SLIDING COMPOUND MITER SAW WITH **LASER GUIDE** 

CHICAGODELECTRIC LOT NO. 98194

SAW BLADE INCLUDED

CHICAGO & WELDING 90 AMP FLUX VIRE WELDER LOT NO





PRICE



4" x 36" BELT/ **6" DISC SANDER** LOT NO. 93981/97181

CENTRAL MACHINERY



PACK OF 100 NITRILE GLOVES

MEDIUM CHOICE!

LOT NO. 37050 LOT NO. 37051

REG. PRICE

X-LARGE LOT NO. 37052

LARGE

#### HARBOR FREIGHT TOOLS

**Ouality Tools at Ridiculously Low Prices** 

100% Satisfaction Guaranteed

Lifetime Warranty On All Hand Tools!



## **Shop-Proven** Products

These woodworking wares passed our shop trials

#### Palm-size router kit is a hit that fits

I've always wanted a lightweight plunge router for delicate jobs, such as hinge mortises and inlays. DeWalt and Porter-Cable have delivered that and more with these compact router kits. At 1½ hp, they have more power than a trim router at half the weight of a midsize router. That makes them nimble for fine work, yet stout enough for many routine routing jobs, such as edge profiles, rabbets, dadoes, and pattern routing.

I used each kit with plunge and fixed bases, slipping the motor effortlessly from one base to the other. I routed dadoes and rabbets and keyhole slots for a bookshelf, 1"-deep mortises in table legs, and multiple edge profiles, and the routers never bogged down. You get 1½" of height adjustment on the fixed base and 2" on the plunge base. The plunge base also has four fixed turret depth stops and one adjustable stop.

The two kits are nearly identical, but the DeWalt proves a better buy. It has a variable-speed motor (16,000 to 27,000 rpm), LED lights around the collet, and a D-shaped clear-plastic subbase on the fixed base with a bit opening of 1½". The plunge subbase has a smaller, molded opening to fit guide bushings; to use guide bushings on the fixed base, though, you'll need to buy an optional subbase for \$8. The single-speed Porter-Cable costs \$10 less, but lacks the features listed for the DeWalt.

—Tested by Bob Hunter, Tools Editor



#### About our product tests

We test hundreds of tools and accessories, but only those that earn at least three stars for performance make the final cut and appear in this section. Prices are current at the time of article production and do not include shipping, where applicable.



#### DeWalt 11/4-hp compact router, #DW611PK

Performance \*\*\*\*

Price \$200

DeWalt 800-433-9258; dewalt.com



#### Porter-Cable 11/4-hp compact router, #450PK

Performance \*\*\*\*

Price \$190

Porter-Cable 888-848-5175; portercable.com



## Finally—a flexible air hose that won't fight back

While testing the portable air compressors for this issue (*page 58*), I tried several air hoses in search of the best one. And I found it in the neon-green Flexzilla. Made from a polymer that stays pliable even in sub-zero cold, this hose doesn't kink or retain its coiled form, and it does it without sacrificing sufficient rigidity in the hose wall.

I used the Flexzilla hose with multiple pneumatic nailers, and it performed exceptionally every time. Although it doesn't come with quick-connect couplers, you can buy a pair for about \$6 and attach them yourself.

—Tested by Jan Svec, a former WOOD® magazine project designer, builder, and editor We hooked up the Flexzilla and five other air hoses to a compressor, laid them in a coil, and pulled them 15'. The Flexzilla (right) shed its coil best.



Performance \*\*\*\*\*

Price 1/4"×25' hose (#HFZ1425YW2) \$22

3/8"×25' hose (#HFZ3825YW2) \$31

Legacy Manufacturing 800-645-8258; legacymfg.com





continued on page 87

## **WOODWorkersCenter**



#### **FREE Product Information from Advertisers in This Issue**

Looking for FREE product information? Fill out the coupon in this section to receive FREE product info and catalogs.

Or, for quicker service and instant access to information, visit us online at www.woodworkerscenter.com

#### **Adhesives & Finishes**

TITEBOND® III ULTIMATE WOOD GLUE Superior bond strength, waterproof, longer open-assembly time. The Best Wood Glue Everl Circle No. 24.

**GORILLA WOOD GLUE** High strength, shorter clamp time, and no dyes for a natural finish. Try it today on your next building project. **Circle No. 50.** 

OLD MASTERS: CRAFTSMAN-QUALITY STAINS AND FINISHES For over 50 years, Old Masters has provided quality stains and finishes to protect and enhance wood's beauty and richness. Circle No. 95.

#### **Bits, Blades, Cutting Tools**

AMANA TOOL Amana Tool is recognized worldwide as leader in cutting tools for professional woodworkers and hobbyists alike. Circle No. 170.

**BQMAX CO.** Multi-tool accessories. Fits most major brands, High quality. Low prices. **Circle No. 174.** 

FORREST SAW BLADES None Circle No. 205.

FORREST MFG. CO., INC. Top quality blades and dados for an ultra smooth finish. Circle No. 206.

FREUD SAW BLADES This 48-page catalog illustrates the features and benefits for all Freud saw blades. Circle No. 219.

FREUD ROUTER BITS All Freud router bits are represented in this 84-page catalog, including more than 130 new bits and sets, Circle No. 232.

#### **Books, Plans and Videos**

AMERICAN FURNITURE DESIGN CO. 150 of America's best furniture plans, comprehensive instruction guide, Catalog, Circle No. 336.

WOOD MAGAZINE WOODWORKING PLANS 1,200+ top-quality furniture, shop, and yard-figure plans from the editors of WOOD® magazine. Catalog. Circle No. 459.

#### **General Woodworking Catalogs**

**GRIZZLY INDUSTRIAL, INC.** 12,000 woodworking and metalworking machines, tools and accessories — unbeatable prices! **Circle No. 583.** 

**OLIVER MACHINERY COMPANY** A tradition of innovation. **Circle No. 653.** 

PRAZI USA Innovative tools for innovative woodworkers. Circle No. 655.

ROCKLER WOODWORKING & HARDWARE Our premium tools make woodworking efficient and enjoyable. FREE Catalog. Circle No. 661.

WOODCRAFT SUPPLY CORP. Over 15,000 top quality woodworking tools, supplies, and accessories. Circle No. 700.

#### **Hand Tools, Jigs & Clamps**

**AFFINITY TOOL WORKS** Manufacturer of quality hand tools and products for cabinetmaking, carpentry, woodworking. **Circle No. 734.** 

RELIEVES JOINT PAIN E•Z Pro Mortise and Tenon Jig. Circle No. 780.

KREG TOOL CO. Your one stop shop for everything Pocket-Screw related. Circle No. 802.

MORTISE PAL Mortises made easy! Circle No. 824.

STANLEY SWEETHEART HAND PLANES New Sweetheart premium hand planes by Stanley. Circle No. 829.

#### **Hardwood & Lumber**

**LOGOSOL, INC.** Portable sawmills, precision woodworking machinery. **Circle No. 845.** 

**WOODWORKERS SOURCE** Hardwoods from around the world. **Circle No. 869.** 

#### **Income Opportunities & Education**

**FURNITURE MEDIC** Offering franchise licenses to qualified individuals to perform mobile, on-site furniture repair & restoration services. **Circle No. 895.** 

MCLAUGHLIN WOODS Experience woodworking—skilled, patient instruction with master craftsman, Tom McLaughlin. Circle No. 918.

#### **Kits**

BUILD YOUR OWN MURPHY BED Create-A-Bed® murphy bed mechanism includes complete illustrated instructions and DVD. Circle No. 951.

KLOCKIT The leading supplier of clock-making supplies for over 35 years! Circle No. 973.

WOODEN-GEAR-CLOCKS.COM Create a wooden gear clock—kits and plans available. Circle No. 1008.

#### Miscellaneous

APOLLO SPRAYERS TURBINE SYSTEMS Quality control, engineering and durability. Circle No. 1061.

AZTEC STEEL CORP. Quality pre-engineered arch-style steel buildings at the lowest cost anywhere. Circle No. 1064.

THE BRADFORD EXCHANGE HOME DECOR John Wayne Replica Pistol, simulated ivory handle features iconic images. Circle No. 1090.

**THE BRADFORD EXCHANGE MINT** The Indian Head Nickel Ring—As Proud and Beautiful as the Spirit it Celebrates. **Circle No. 1093.** 

CENTRAL BOILER Classic Wood Furnaces – clean, safe, efficient heat for your home. Circle No. 1105.

ENTAB INDUSTRIES, LLC Cut crown molding easily with our Crown Master Mitre Box. Circle No. 1161.

O'KEEFFE'S WORKING HANDS, RELIEF FOR HANDS THAT CRACK AND SPLIT Never greasy or oily and free of scents. Circle No. 1290.

ROCKAUTO.COM Check out www.RockAuto.com for all the parts your car or truck will ever need. Circle No. 1310.

#### **Power Tools**

COOK'S SAW MFG., L.L.C. Portable sawmills, Edgers, Sharpeners, Band Blades... Free catalog. Video available.

**EPILOG** Wood engraving and cutting systems — Low Price, High-Quality Laser Systems. **Circle No. 1515.** 

SAWMILL \$3895.00 Manufacturer of Lumbermate 2000 Portable Sawmills, Edgers, ATV Skidders, Hydraulic tractormounted Skidding Winches and Hydraulic tractor-mounted Wood Spitters. Circle No. 1615.

PLASMA CAM, INC. Put metal into your wood projects! Free Demo Video! Circle No. 1641. **RADARCARVE** Manufacturer of specialized wood carving duplicators. **Circle No. 1673.** 

STANLEY-BOSTITCH FINISH NAILERS & STAPLERS
The preferred brand among professionals when it comes to
finish nailers and staplers. Circle No. 1768.

WOOD-MIZER PRODUCTS Eight Portable Sawmills Available starting with the LT10 at \$3995. Circle No. 1805.

WOODMASTER TOOLS Multi-duty planers that mold, sand & saw. Circle No. 1820.

**WOODSTOCK INTERNATIONAL, INC.** SHOP FOX Woodworking Machines offering professional-level quality. Dealer supplied. **Circle No. 1824.** 

#### **Project Parts & Materials**

OSBORNE WOOD PRODUCTS, INC. A free catalog of table legs, corbels, and island legs. Circle No. 1849.

OSBORNE WOOD PRODUCTS, INC. WOOD CORBELS offer classic corbels in a broad range of styles Circle No. 1851.

#### **Shop Accessories**

AMERICAN FABRIC FILTER CO., INC. Manufacturers of custom-made filter bags for the wood industry. Circle No. 1868.

**LIGNOMAT USA, LTD.** Affordable, reliable, pin and pinless moisture meters for wood. Free catalog. **Circle No. 2013.** 

ONEIDA AIR SYSTEMS, INC. Free informative catalog contains dust collection systems and complete ductwork. Circle No. 2039.

PENN STATE INDUSTRIES Award-winning dust collection. Collectors, Cyclones, Ductwork and more. Circle No. 2045.

TUB O'TOWELS No wimpy wipes here. Clean it like you mean it. Circle No. 2094.

#### **Woodturning Supplies**

**HUT PRODUCTS** Woods, acrylics and supplies for pen and game call turning. **Circle No. 2133.** 

PACKARD WOODWORKS Free Catalog for WOODTURNERS! — Quality Lathes, Tools and Supplies. Circle No. 2143.

PENN STATE INDUSTRIES Leading supplier of Turning Products. Pen kits, project, finishes and more. Circle

## **WOOD**WorkersCenter.com

#### **FREE Product Information**

DEPT. WOSE11

CIRCLE THE NUMBERS BELOW CORRESPONDING TO ITEMS IN THIS ISSUE.						
24	232	734	918	1105	1673	2013
50	336	780	951	1161	1768	2039
95	459	802	973	1290	1805	2045
170	583	824	1008	1310	1820	2094
174	653	829	1061	1480	1824	2133
205	655	845	1064	1515	1849	2143
206	661	869	1090	1615	1851	2151
219	700	895	1093	1641	1868	4000

Discover how rewarding woodworking can be! Get one full year of W000° for just \$28.00 (7 issues).

Simply circle No. 4000. You will be billed later.

WARE	ompiy o	1010 HOI 40001 100 WIII	De Dilleu
NAME			
ADDRESS			
CITY	STATE	ZIP	
E-MAIL ADDRESS			
DUONE (ODTIONAL)			

TO ENSURE PROMPT HANDLING OF YOUR ORDER, PLEASE:

- Circle Your Choice(s) in the box above
- Send card to
- W00D® Magazine, Dept. W0SE11, P.O. Box 5135, Buffalo, NY 14205-5135
- Allow 4-6 weeks for delivery
- This card expires January 5, 2012



Completely Custom

Made to order Table Apron Kits.



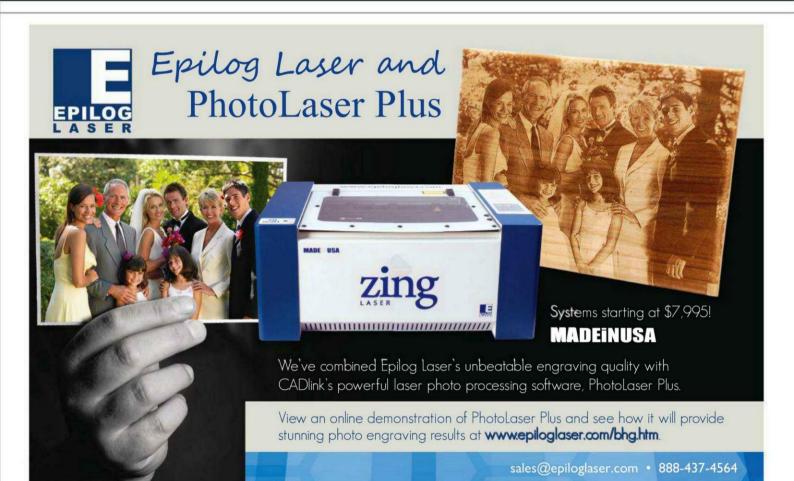
WWW.BUN-FEET.COM

EQUALIZER SLIDES
TABLE SLIDES

# YOUR NEW SOURCE FOR TABLE SLIDES



866.963.5580



#### **Shop-Proven** Products

#### Cyclone low in stature, tall in performance

Until recently, dust collection for home woodworkers came in the form of affordable roll-around units (usually with porous-filter bags) or pricey, bulky cyclone collectors powering a central system. Now Oneida bridges that gap with its 110-volt Mini-Gorilla portable cyclone dust collector. Standing just 5' tall, it produces a mere 77 dB—quieter than my tablesaw—making it perfect for basement shops.

The Mini-Gorilla's powerful 1½-hp Baldor motor, fan, and 10'-long, 5"-diameter flex-hose sucked up all the dust I could make with my tablesaw, bandsaw, and combination belt/disc sander. And what little dust made it past the heavy-steel cyclonic separator was trapped in the fine-filtering canister.

That said. I would not recommend this collector for use with a planer or jointer. because chips quickly fill up the 17-gallon drum. And even though the optional mobile stand rolls smoothly on its three wheels, the wide stance makes it clumsy to move among machines in a tight shop.

> -Tested by Bob Baker, a three-decade woodworker and former woodworking-store manager

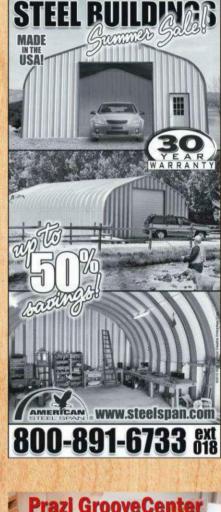
#### Mini-Gorilla portable cyclone dust collector

Performan	ce **	***
Price	(collector with filter)	\$780
	(including stand and drum)	\$980

Oneida Air Systems 800-732-4065; oneida-air.com





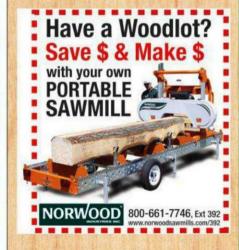




- Make perfectly centered mortises in one pass Quick / accurate set up of most Lock Miter Bits. Sets up router fence quickly creating perfectly centered grooves or slots.

www.praziusa.com Plymouth, MA 02360

800-262-0211



#### Can Your Old Dust Collector Work Better Than A New One?



#### Yes, with Optimized Filters from...



- Optimum Performance
- Low Maintenance
- · Custom Designs
- · Cleaner Air
- · Longer Life
- Economical
- · Best Size & Fit
- Proudly Made In USA

We Design & Fabricate Custom Filter Bags That REALLY WORK!

#### American Fabric Filter Co.

(800) 367-3591 americanfabricfilter.com

#### STUMP REMOVAL FAST & EASY

Eliminate Landscape Evesores with a DR® STUMP GRINDER! Make stumps

- DISAPPEAR!
- EXPAND lawn areasi
- OPEN UP fields & meadows!
- BLAZE new trails!
- REMOVE mowing hazards!



The DR® STUMP GRINDER uses carbide-tipped cutting teeth that take over 400 "bites" per second, to pulverize stumps into a pile of woodchips. Quickly and easily, you can grind any size tree stump below ground level. Gone forever!

Call for a FREE DVD & Catalog!



TOLL-FREE 1-888-206-4246 DRstumpgrinder.com

Need more space? Build your own murphy bed.



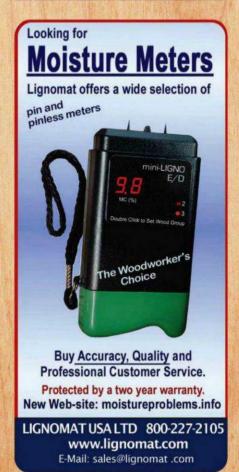


Piston-lift mechanism kit includes step-by-step construction plans and instructional DVD

Create-A-Bed® Toll Free 1-877-966-3852 www.wallbed.com

















TOLL-FREE

1-888-206-4246















## SELF-FEEDING DR® CHIPPER!

Just load a DR® RAPID-FEED™ CHIPPER, step back, and watch it chip branches up to 5½" thick!

**SELF-FEEDING** saves time and energy. Most branches can be dropped into the hopper and will self-feed, instead of you having to force-feed them.

POWERFUL ENGINES up to 18 HP.

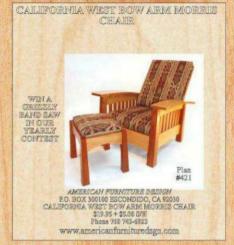
PRO-SPEC™ CHIPPER KNIFE is made of forged alloy tool steel, making it exceptionally strong with an excellent edge-holding ability.

TRACTOR OWNERS! 3-Point Hitch, tractor-mounted models also available.

Call for a FREE DVD & Catalog!



TOLL-FREE
1-888-206-4246
www.DRchipper.com













For advertising in the Woodworker's Marketplace, please call Lisa Greenwood at 1-800-950-3829 or lisa.greenwood@meredith.com

Learn more at www.mortisepal.com or call for our brochure... 619-459-7951

## What's Ahead

On deck in the October 2011 issue (on sale August 23rd)







serving as the side and back panels when pushed into place.



Fold-away workbench

This sturdy, mobile, easy-to-build workbench collapses for convenient storage.



How to buy a dust collector

Learn why this may be the most important purchase you make for your shop, and what to look for.



Made-to-order dovetailed drawers

We compare drawer boxes from several manufacturers so you can decide if they make sense for you.



Avoid router and tablesaw scorch marks

Use these seven simple tips (like the painter's tape trick above) to keep from getting burned.

## LESS CLOGGING, MORE COLLECTION

Introducing the New JET Vortex Cone™
Dust Collectors That Prevent 98% of
Wood Chips from Entering
the Filter Area.



Exclusively by JET®



#### AN INSIDE LOOK

Dramatically improves chip separation efficiency of single stage dust collectors by utilizing the all-new Vortex Cone™ Technology made exclusively by JET®



#### **HOW IT WORKS**

The Vortex Cone<sup>™</sup> aids in quick fallout of chips into the collector bag instead of clogging the filter bag or canister. This results in cleaner air flow through the filter.



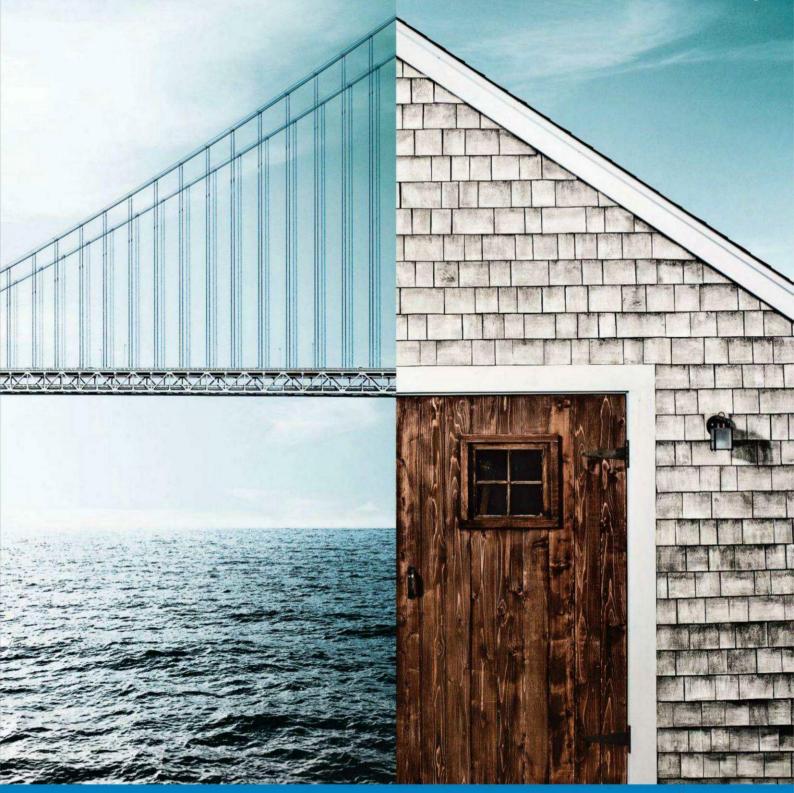
#### THE DIFFERENCE IS CLEAR

The Vortex Cone<sup>™</sup> eliminates 98% of the wood chips from clogging your filter which leaves your dust collector running more efficiently and requires less cleaning.

SEE IT IN ACTION AT: VORTEXCONE.COM

OR VISIT YOUR LOCAL JET® DEALER FOR MORE DETAILS.







## THE ADHESIVE BRAND TRUSTED ON SUSPENSION BRIDGES. AND GARDEN SHEDS.

For over 50 years, people have trusted the proven performance of Loctite® adhesives to stand up to the world's most challenging jobs. And there's a Loctite specially formulated for your important job, too. Find it at **loctiteproducts.com**.

